

KARGIL WAR

1999



⇒ India → PAK

Both had Nuclear

deterrence

MANY Political

analysis



BUT KARGIL

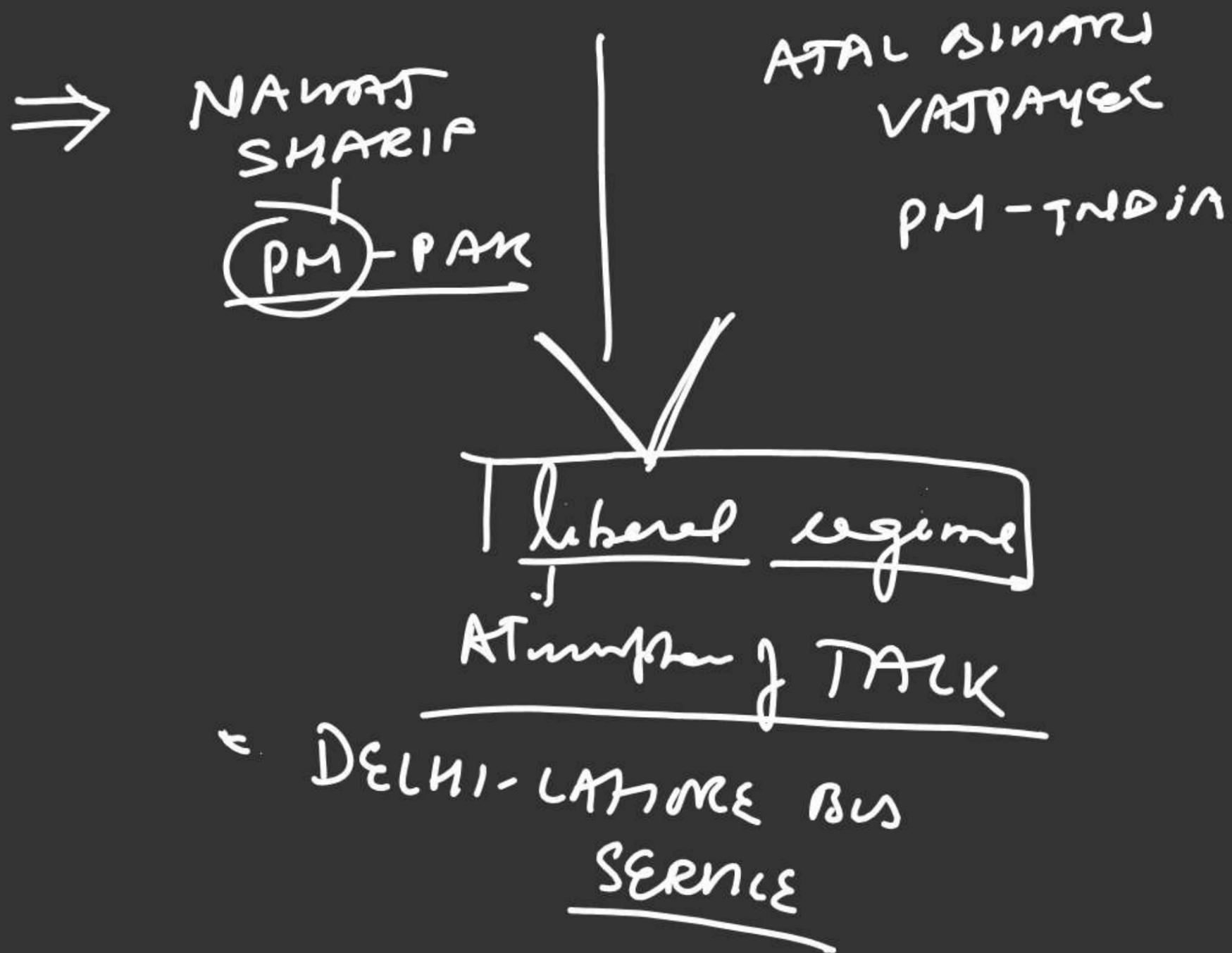


KEY ISSUE

(b/w)

✓ India & PAK.





PAK military  
&  
TERRORIST  
↓  
Secret PLAN  
IN KARGIL.

WHY



KARGIL

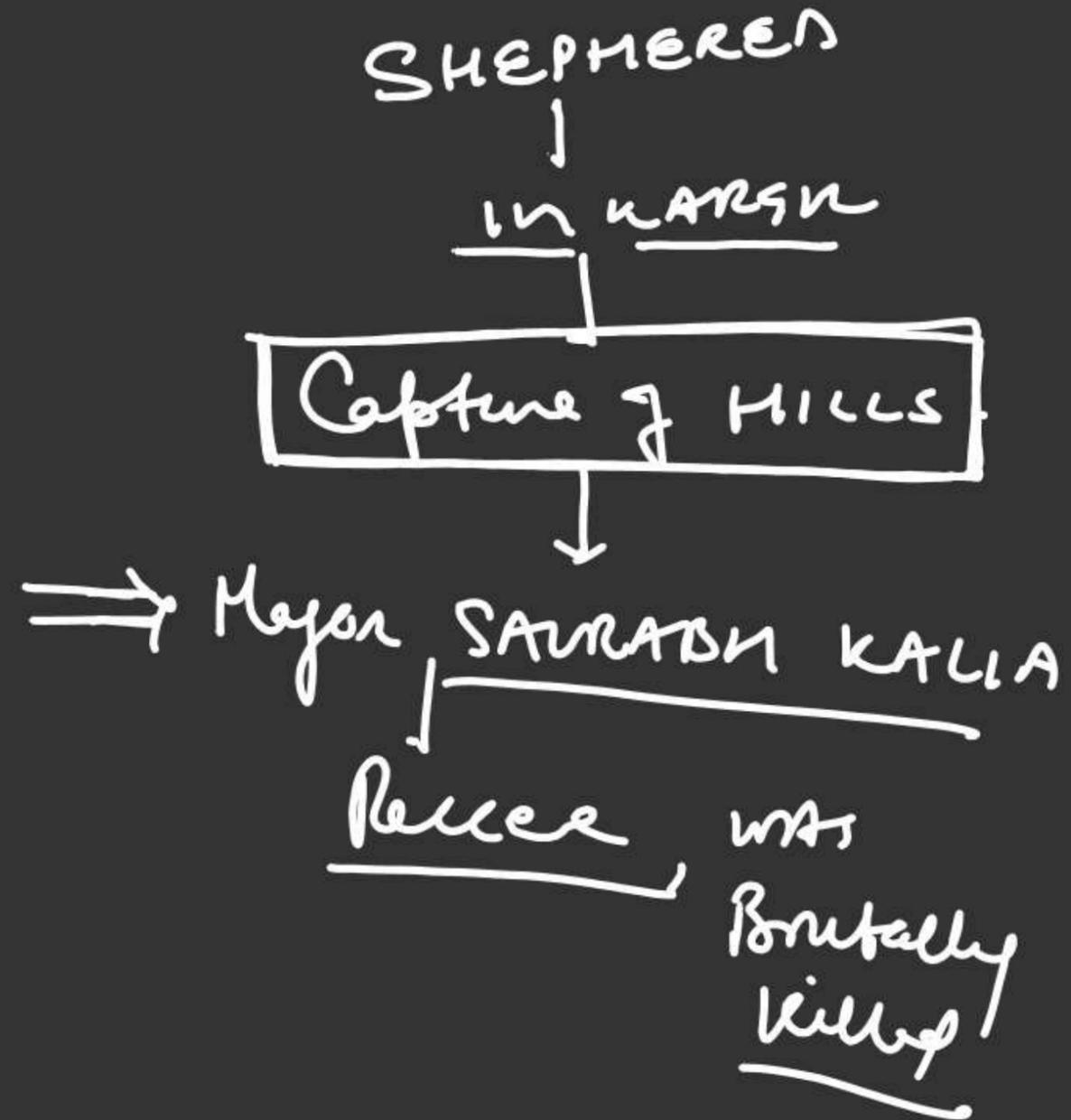
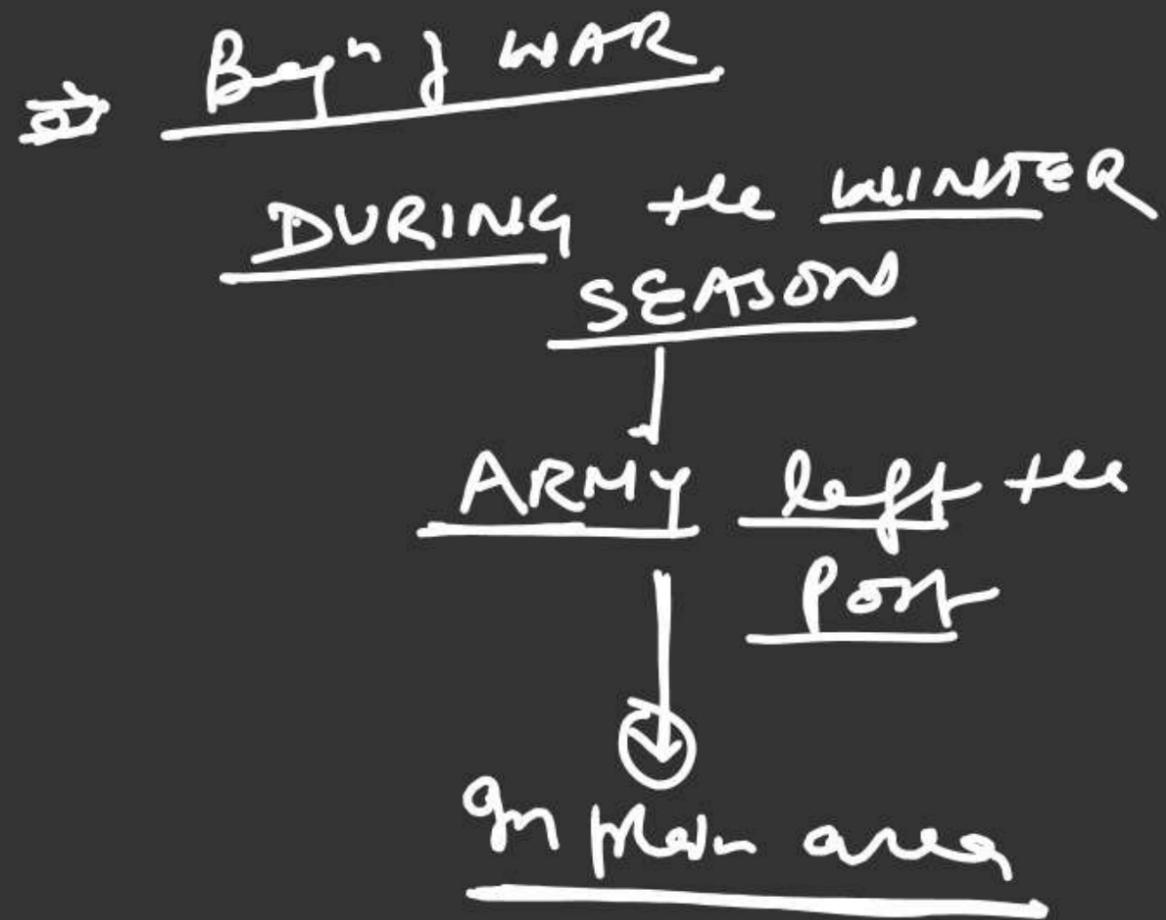
→ OPERATIONAL  
efficiency

↓  
Indian Army

IN KASHMIR

⇒ TO CONTROL  
LEH - SRINAGAR ROUTE  
KARAKORAM HIGHWAY  
to keep watchy CHINA

⇒ KARGIL → 1999 WAR  
SHIMLA Agreement  
of 1972



∴ ~~VERY~~ VERY DIFFICULT  
OPERATION  
KNOWN AS

OPERATION VIJAY

WAS STARTED.

VATAPAYEE.

TIGER  
HILLS

⇒ Inch - Successfully  
Captured  
MANY Strategic  
Hills

2000 Casualties

↓  
500 from Sudan  
Army

PAK - Pleaded before

AMERICA

for

Safe | honorable exit

DOMESTIC Impact ⇒  
→ MARATHAS From all the States  
↓  
∴ It had created  
WAVE OF  
PATRIOTISM.

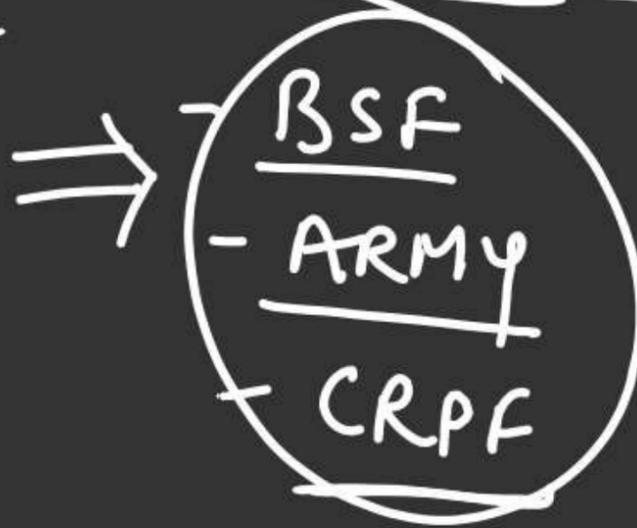
✓ → for KARSIK Relief Fund.  
↳ HOUSE Contributions from villages  
→ WAVE of NATIONALISM.

⇒ KARGIL Review  
Committee

BORDER Management  
was considered  
as

KEY of India's Security  
Architecture

3 TIER-Security  
arrangement





9NT-9mpet :-

Q BOTH USA & CHINA

→ Distanced From

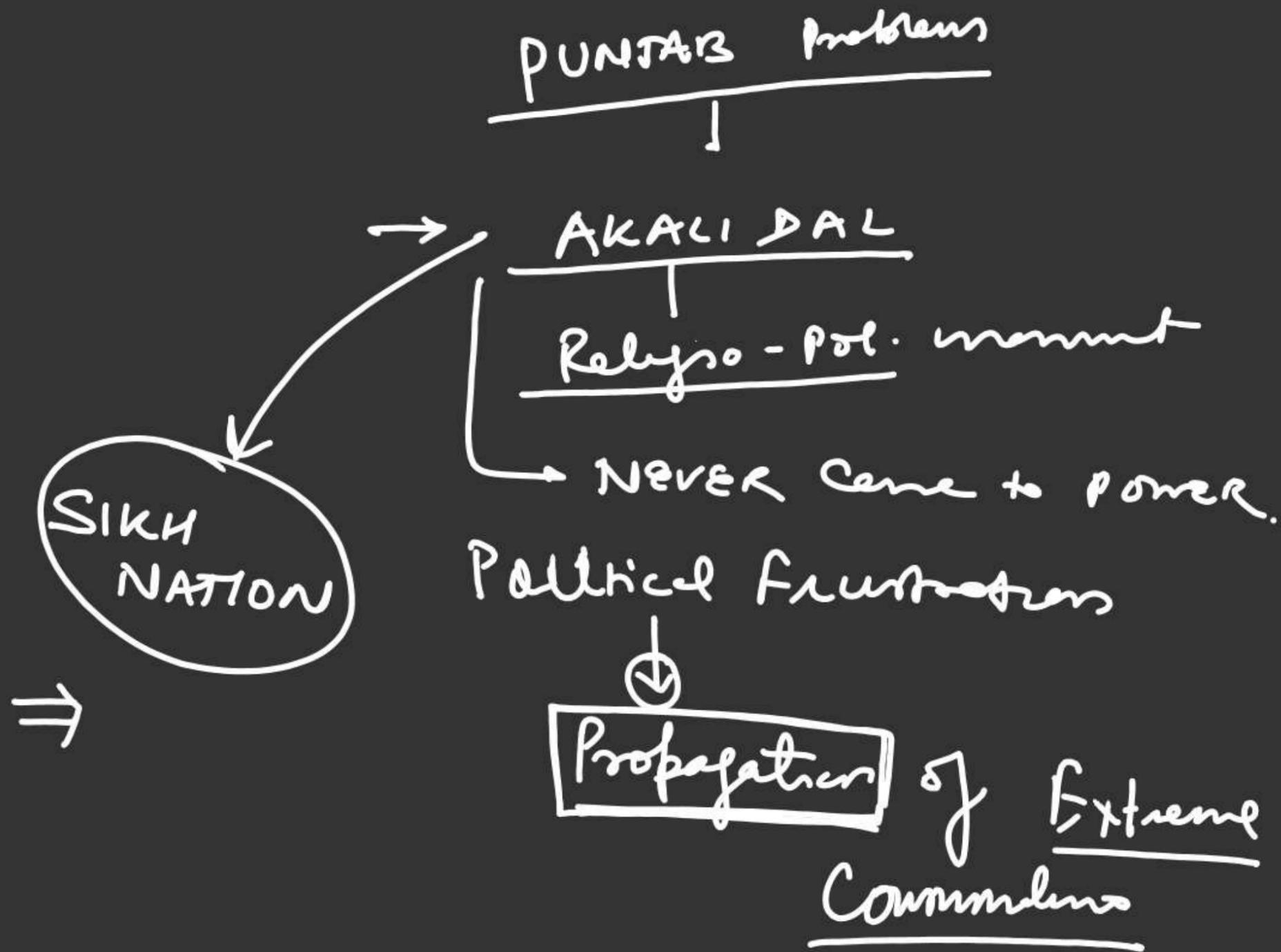
↓

PAKISTAN

bez - Both → CLOSE to 9NDIA

liberalism | solve Ew

- ISRAEL -





SIKH LEADERS

↓  
PUNJABI in  
GURUMUKHI,  
SCRIPT

//

HINDU  
leader



Punjabi

+

IN DEVNAGARI & GURUMUKHI  
SCRIPT

∴ HINDU-SIKH  
COMMUNITAS  
Crisis  
had developed

in 1966 SHAM Commission  
Revised PUNJAB STATE

PATNAU  
Spealip  
↓  
H.P



AKALI DAL Led panel.

ANANDPUR SAHIB Resolution.

⑤ RIVERS of Punjab.

②

Its water should be

1st use by

Punjab Govt.

① CHANDISARH → handed over to Punjab

② AMRITSAR → HOLY CITY

③ SIKH Proportion in ARMY should be fixed

④ Role of GURUWARNA is important of state

1980's  
Role of JARNAIL SINGH  
BHINDRANATH  
↓  
SIKH EXTREMISM

The Supremacy  
↳ HINDU → HINDI  
as MOTHER TONGUE