

Lecture-35

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



⇒ SHIMLA Agreement
2nd July 1972

→ UNMOGIP →

Role of UNITED NATION
Military Observer Group
for India & PAK.

WAS OVER

⇒ India agreed to return

9000 sq km in PAK

↳ except : →



⇒ CONCEPT of LOC

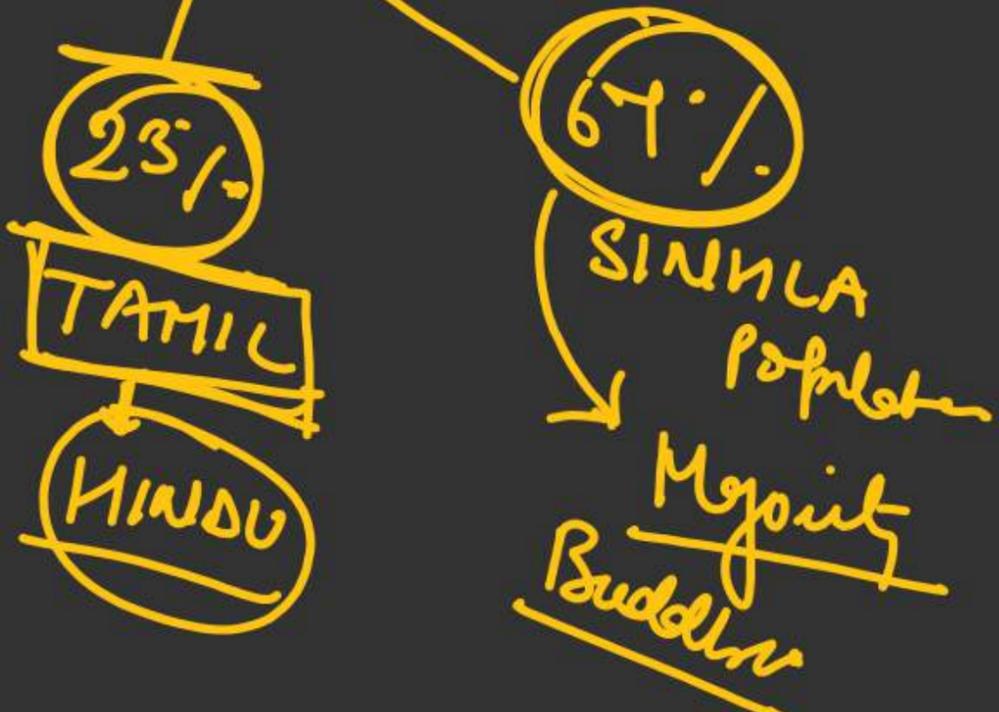
was created





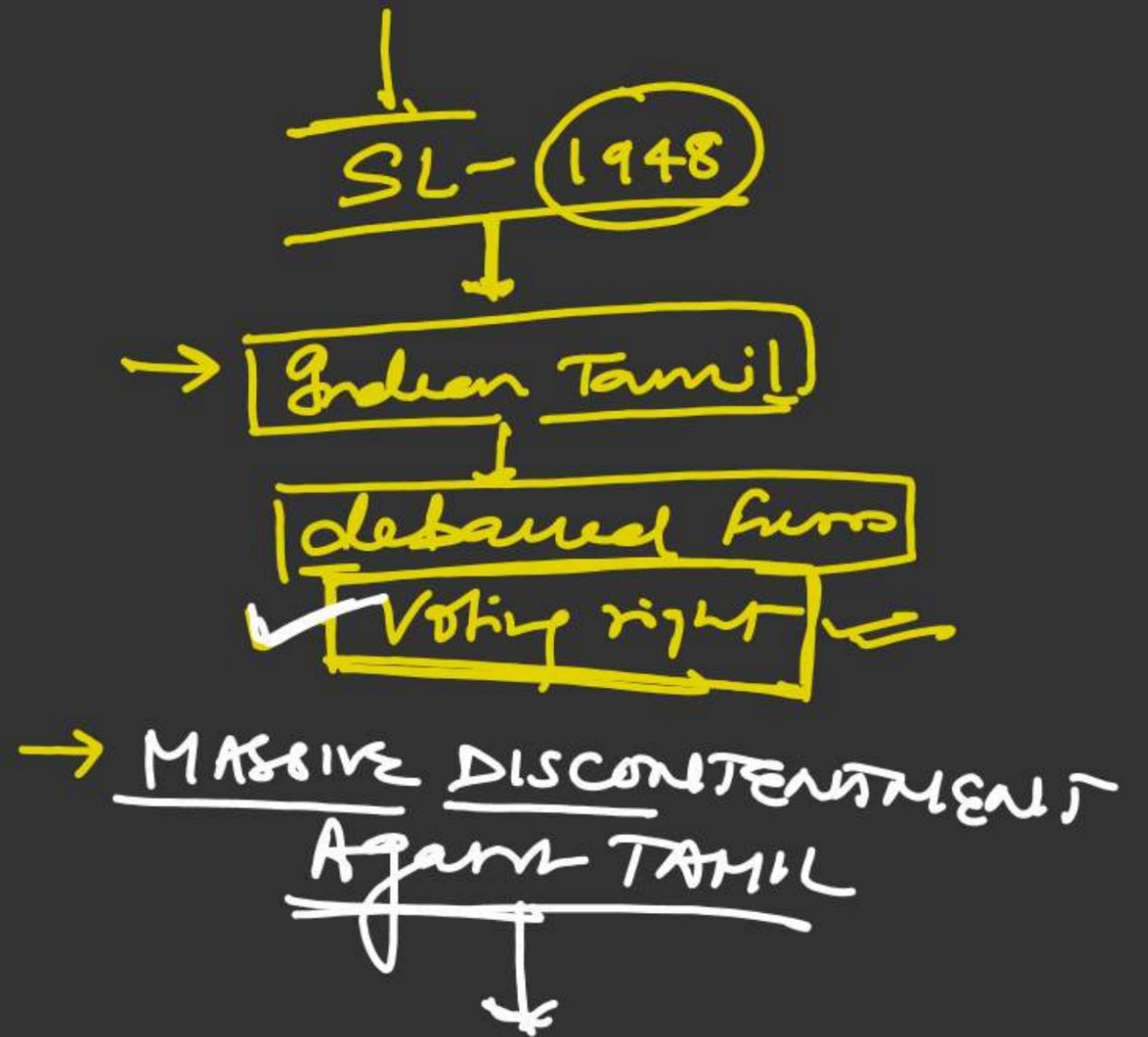
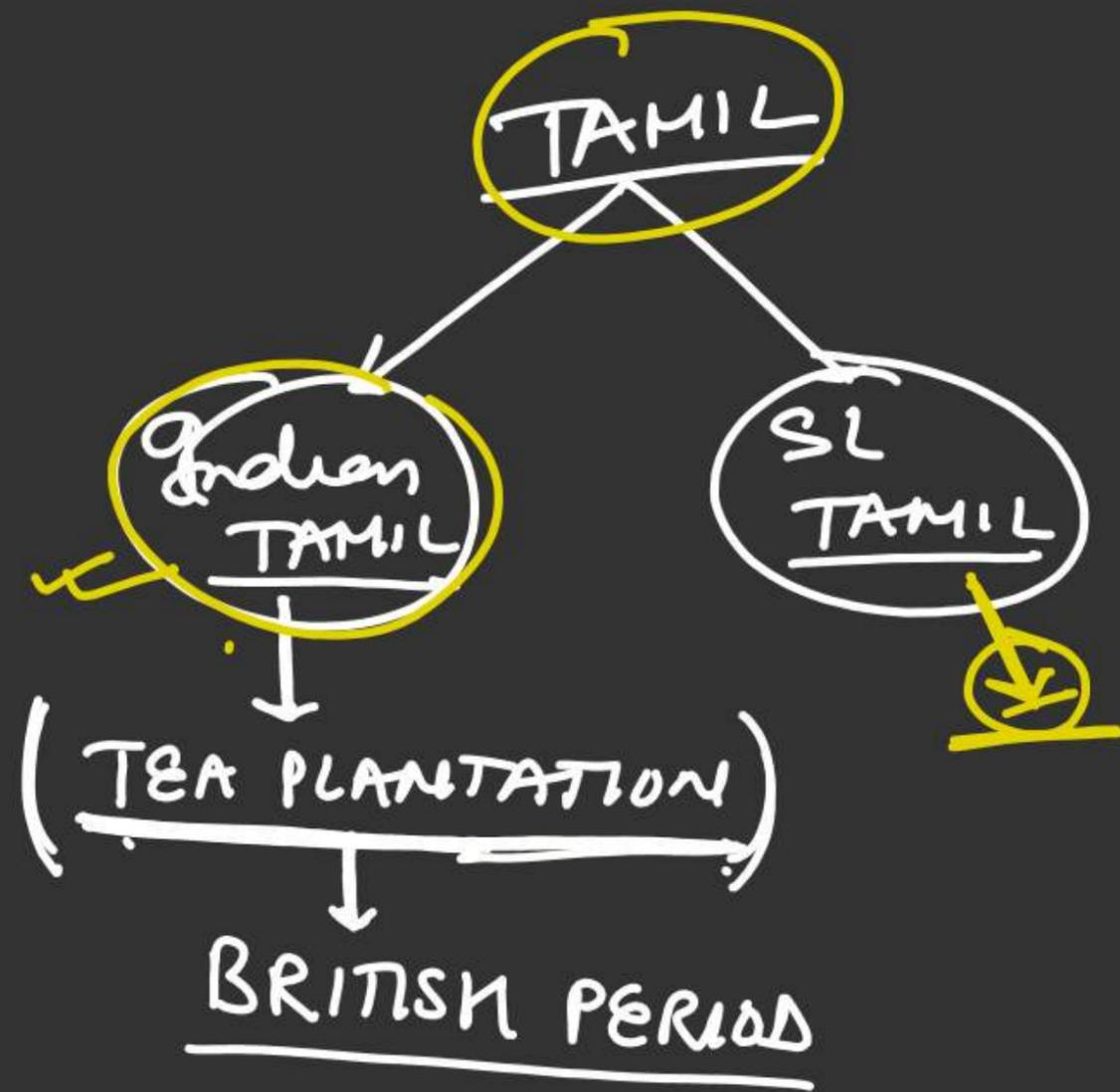


DEMOGRAPHY
of Ceylon



TAMIL POPULATION
↳ densely populated

TAMIL POPULATION
had commenced
80% of Economy
↓
Most of 90% job → Hands of TAMIL



→ Again → CHANGE IN
CMT, SULTANA

- ① → Ceylon — SRILANKA
- ② → Buddhism — official religion
- ③ → SINHALA — official language.
- ④ → Reservaten → System — South.

⇒ Insurgent groups

✓ developed army TAMIL

1975 → L.T.T.E

V. PRABHAKARAN

⇒ N.R. NARAYANISWAMY

⊕ TIGERS of LANIKA
From Baps to Guntur

Line of LTTE

DEMAND OF
LTTE

SALAM
Seperate
TAMIL
Country

→ GOVT →
OPERATION
PUMALAI.
"Garden of FLOWERS"
↓
⊕

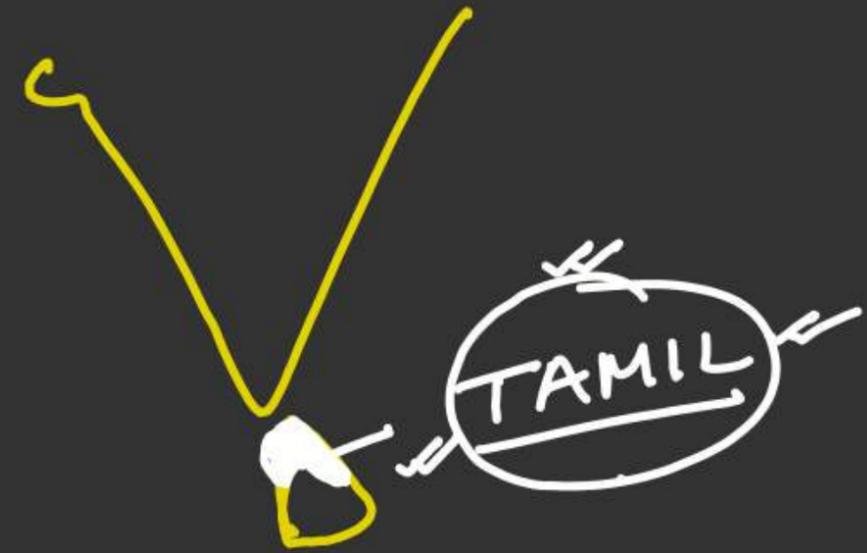
→ HUMANITARIAN
AID & Relief
was dropped
↓
In TAMIL
Region

① JAYAVARDHANE

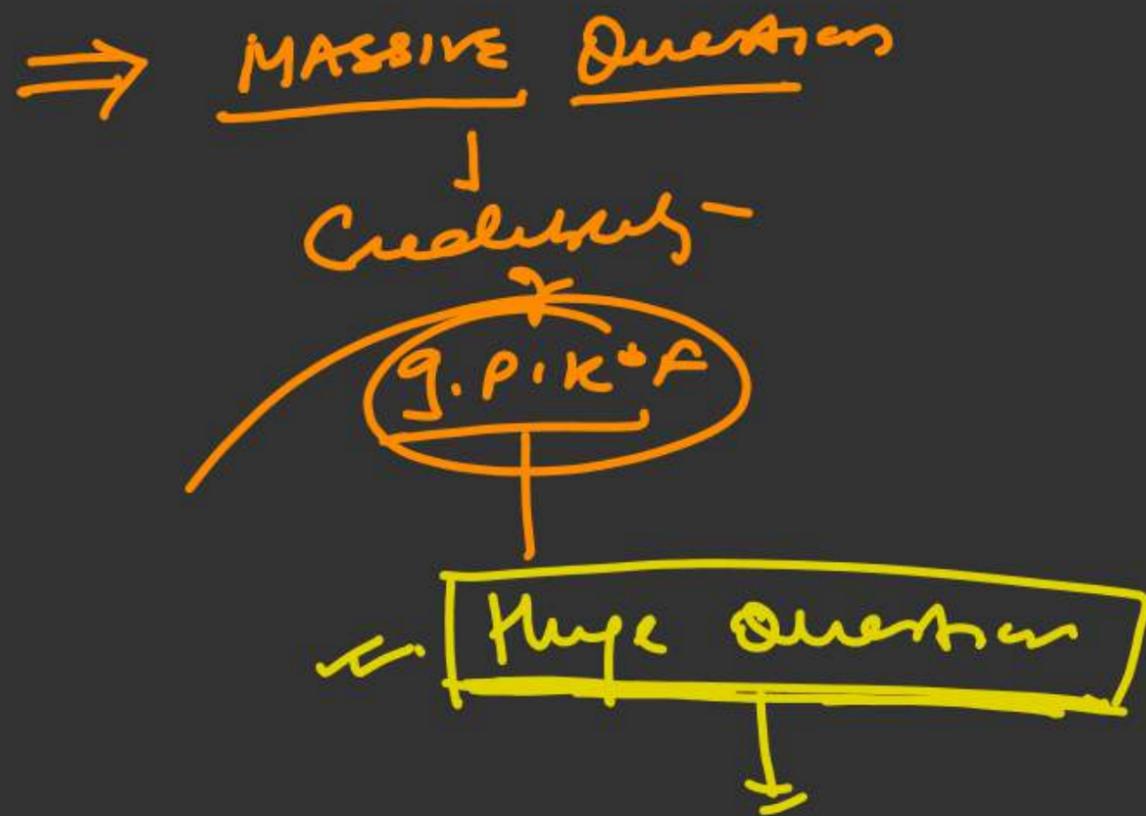
Invited

GOL

⇒ INDO-SL Peace Accord.
1987



- ① AUTONOMOUS Region for TAMIL
→ MUST BE CREATED
- ② → LTTE → SURRENDER THE WEAPONS
- ③ → IPKF → well go to SRI LANKA



PHILIPPAN

↳ leader of Pol. wing

↓

LTTE

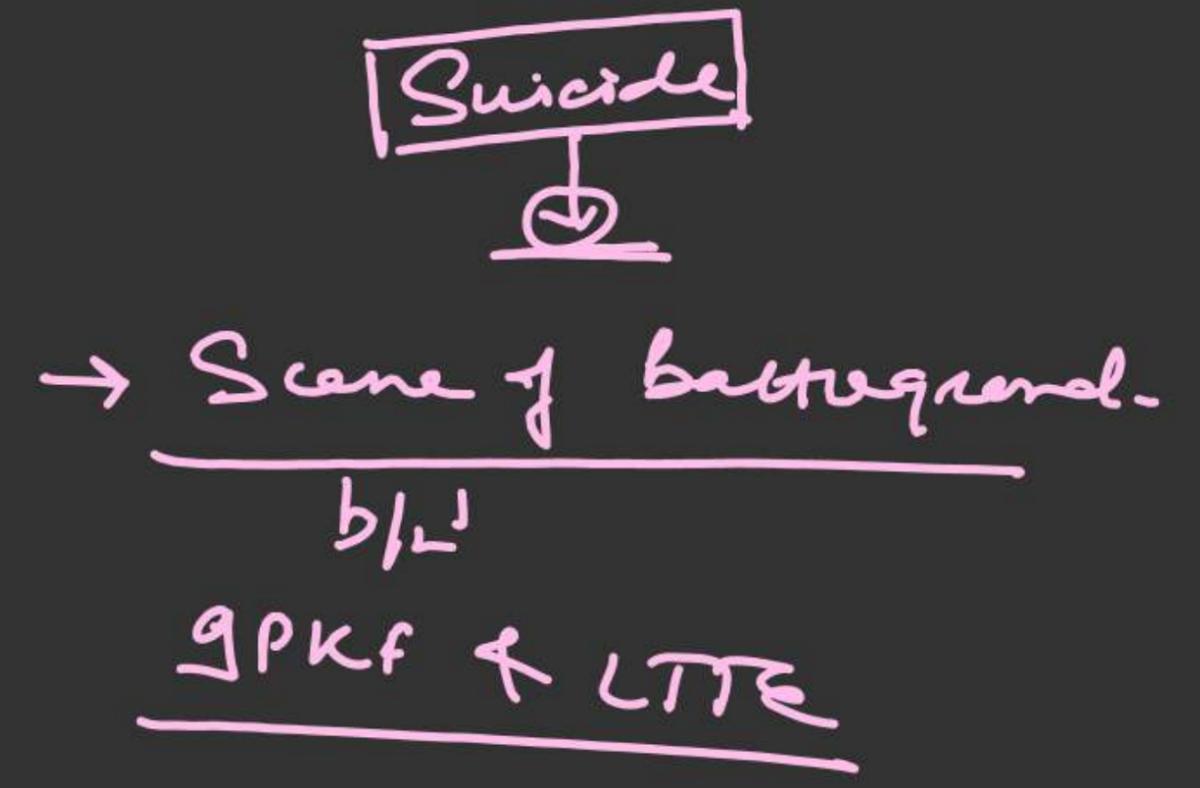
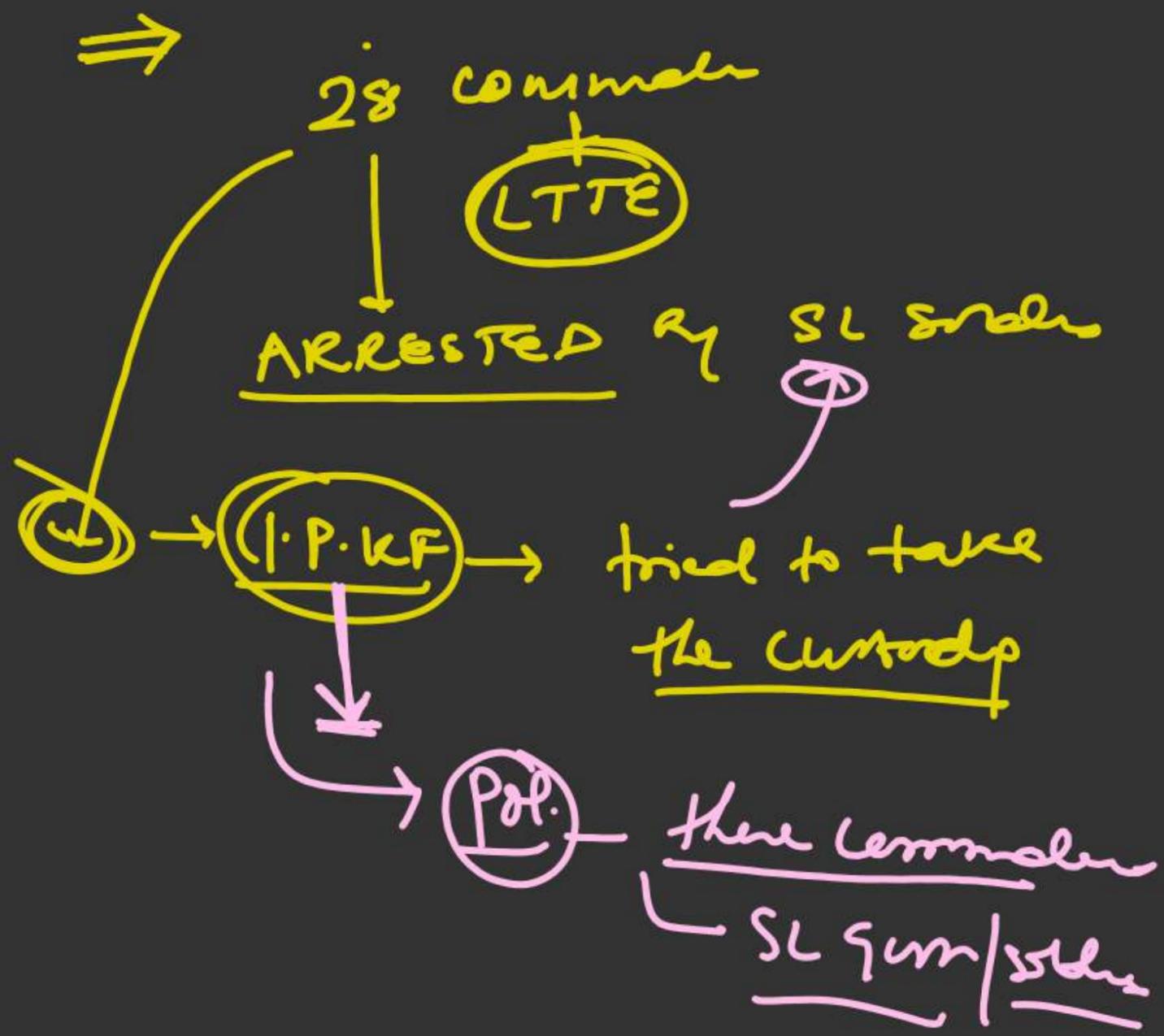
died AFTER HUNGER STRIKE

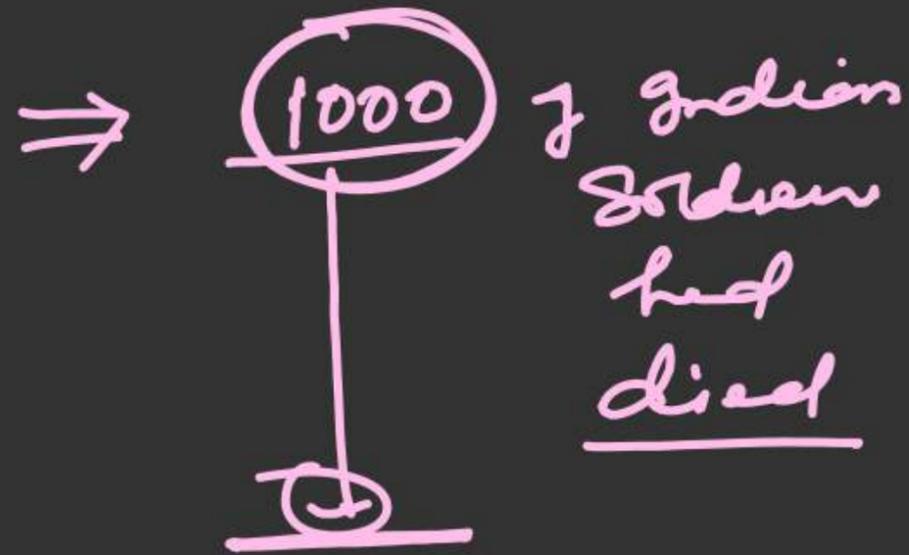
DEMANDING

Immediate restoration of

Autonomy and

→





TAMIL PARTY

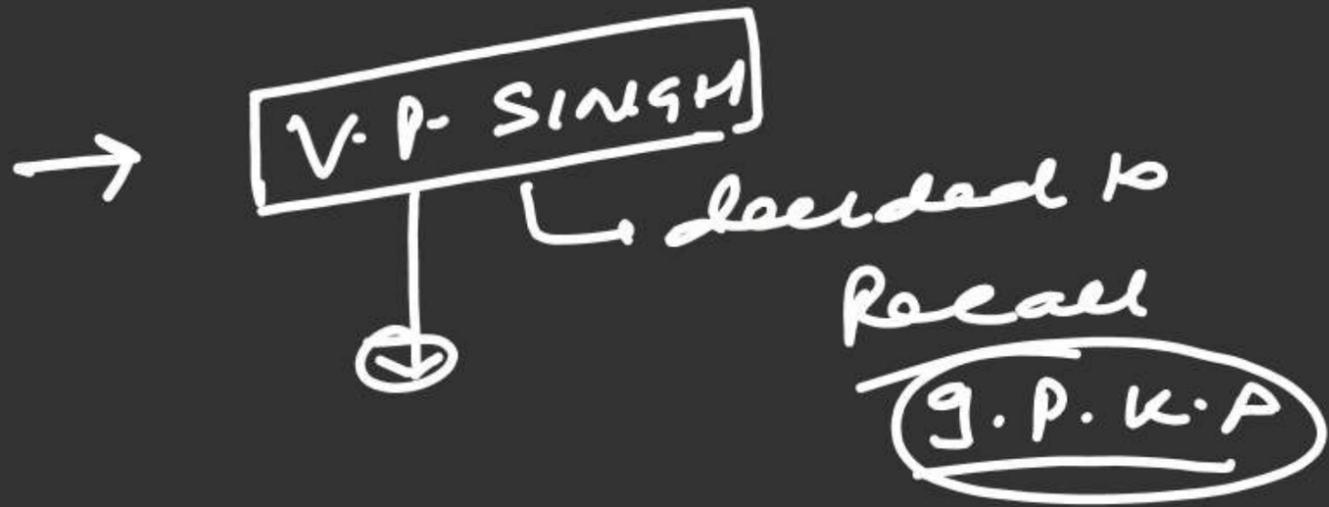
7
India's regional
party

⇒ PRESSURE
India govt
to Recall gpkf

IN 1989

Rajiv Gandhi lost
elections
↓
BOFORS SCAM.

4 V.P SINGH led
National govt.
Came to power



→ 1991 → the Govt of V.P. SINGH.

Collapsed after

Implementation of MANDAL Commission

- In Mid term election

→ It was likely that Rajiv Gandhi will be back in power

→ AND PRASHAKRAN
of Redeployment
of
I.P.K.F

∴ In election lobby.

→ at SRIPERUMASUDUR
Refer galli ellumudal hanna Bank.

KARGIL WAR

↓ 1999

1998

⊗

→ Nuclear Ban.

⊗

↓

⇒ (1998)

Nuclear Fission

ATOMBOMBS

- Operated during middle
- UNILATERAL BAN.
- NO FIRST USE

NUCLEAR FUSION



$$F \propto \frac{1}{\gamma^2}$$

✓ $\gamma \rightarrow 0$

✓ $F \rightarrow \infty$

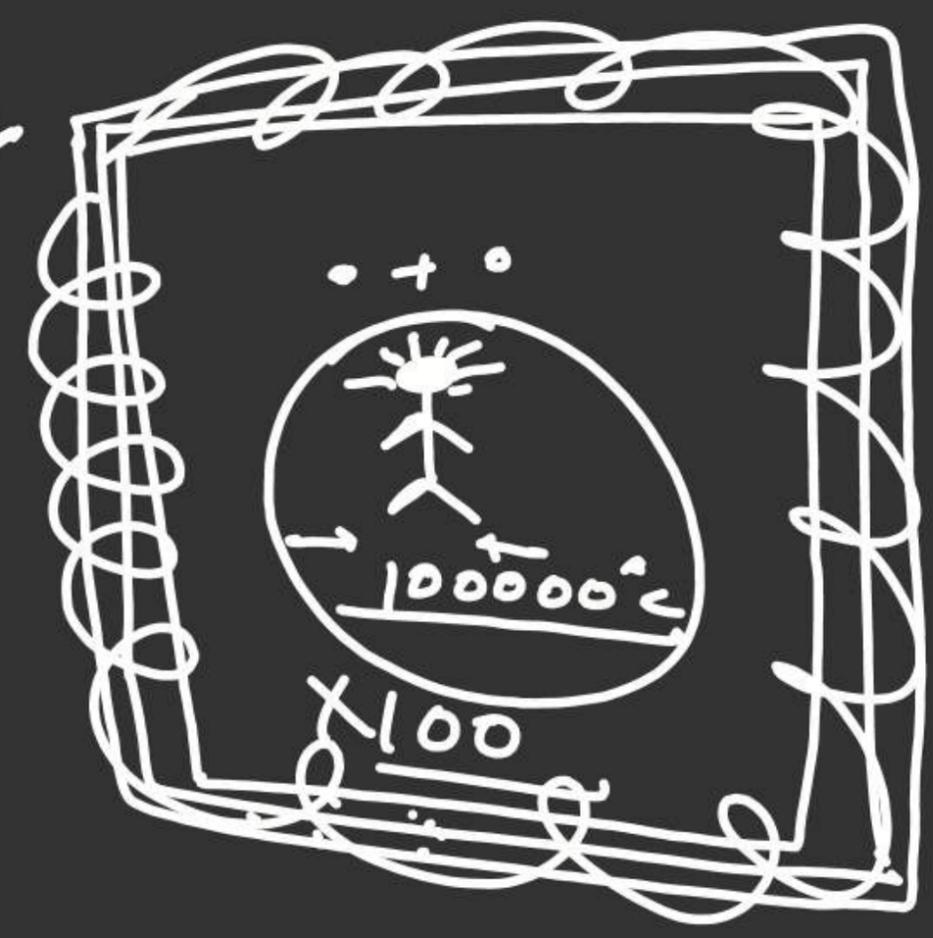
Russian

1983 - 9NDIRA GANDHI

INSTITUTE of PHYSICS

TOKAMAK

C-C



I.C.C.A.R.
 Kalpakkam

ADITYA
 Indian Tokamak

Indira GANDHI Centre for Atomic Research

INSAT

IGMP - INTEGRATED Group Member of Proj.

1998 →

5 Explosions

3 Low Intensity + 2 High Intensity

5 BLAST

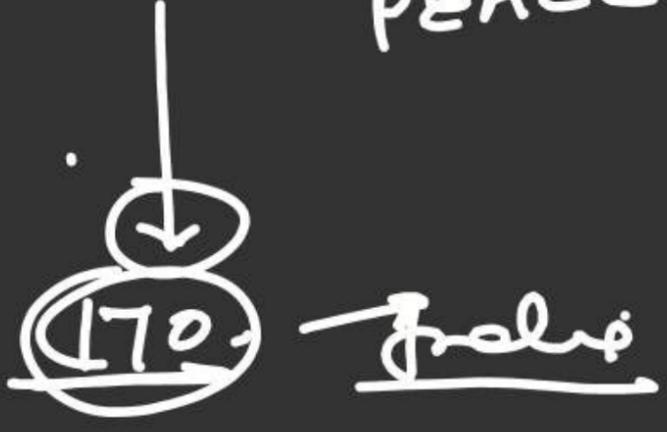


C.S.T

COMPUTER SIMULATION
TEST

SIPRI
↓
STOCKHOLM

INTERNATIONAL
PEACE RESEARCH
Inst



2008
CABINET COMMITTEE on security -

Prepared a DRAFT

N.C.A

Pol. Council

PM

Exc. Council

NSA

SFC

Lt GEN

Real introduction, nuclear weapons

Strategic focus in command