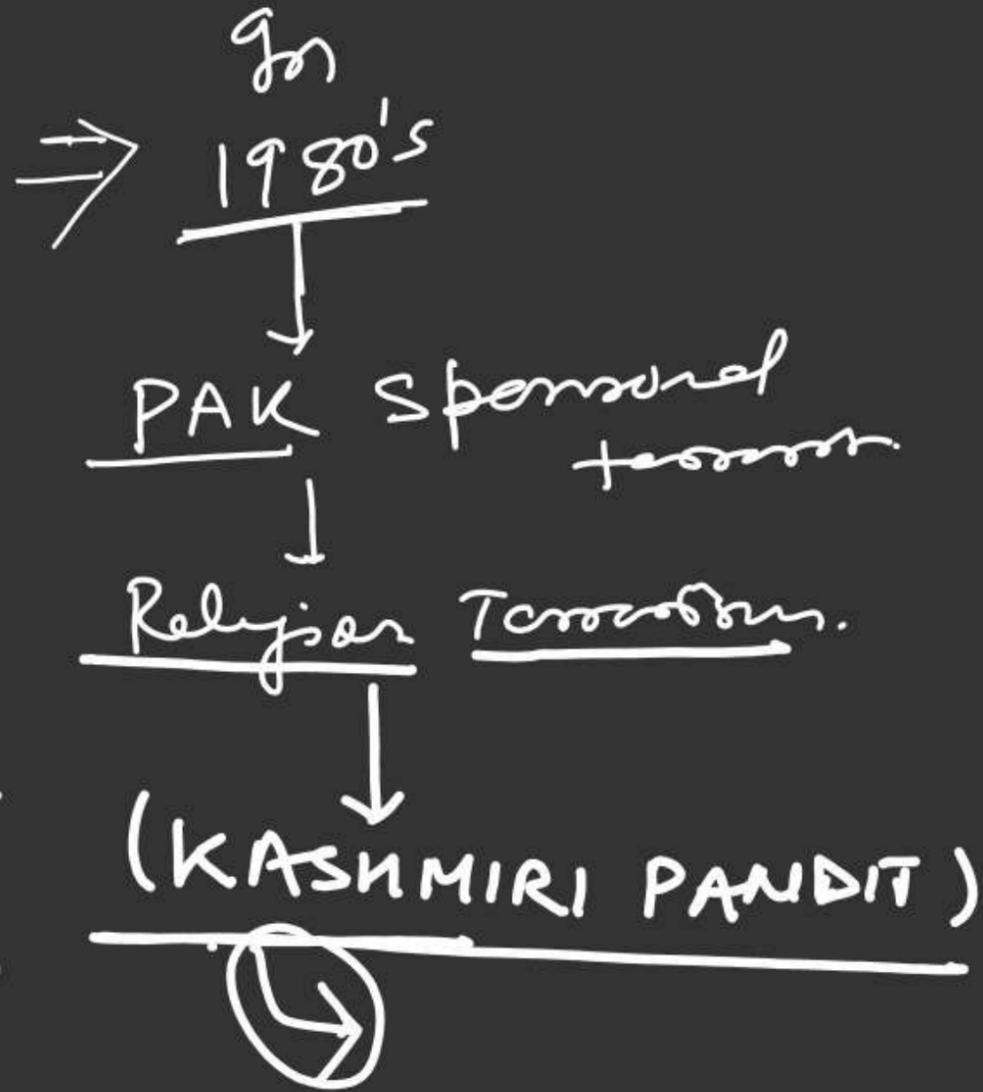


Lecture-33

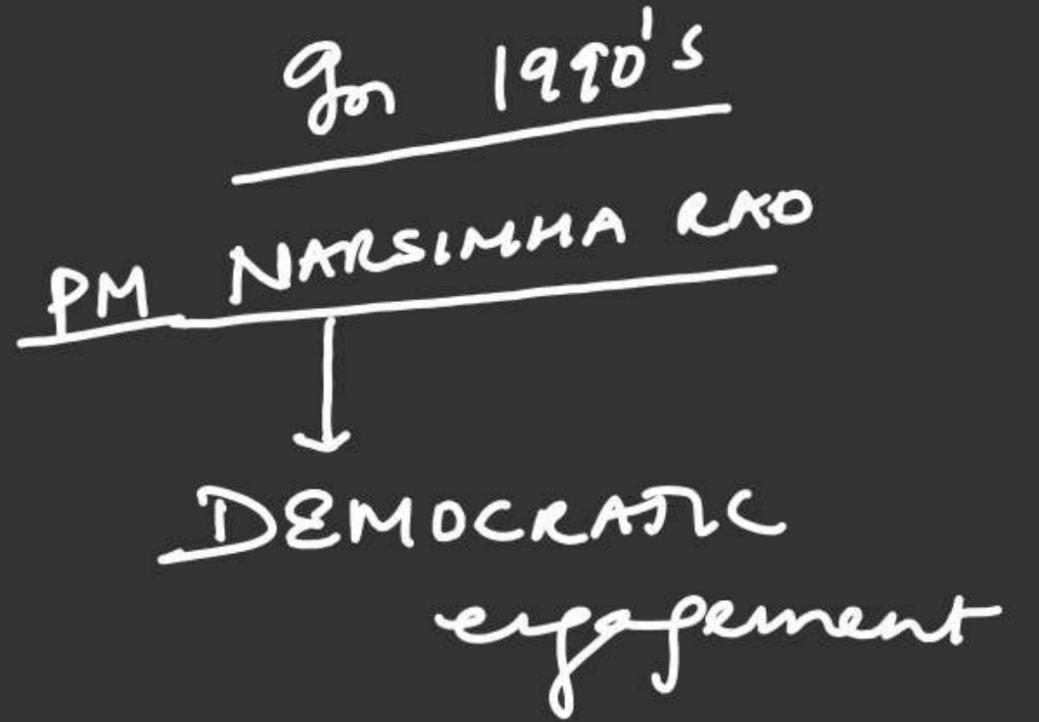
MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir





forced to
leave the
Valley



TWO MAINSTREAM.
↓
Pol. Parties

PDP
↓

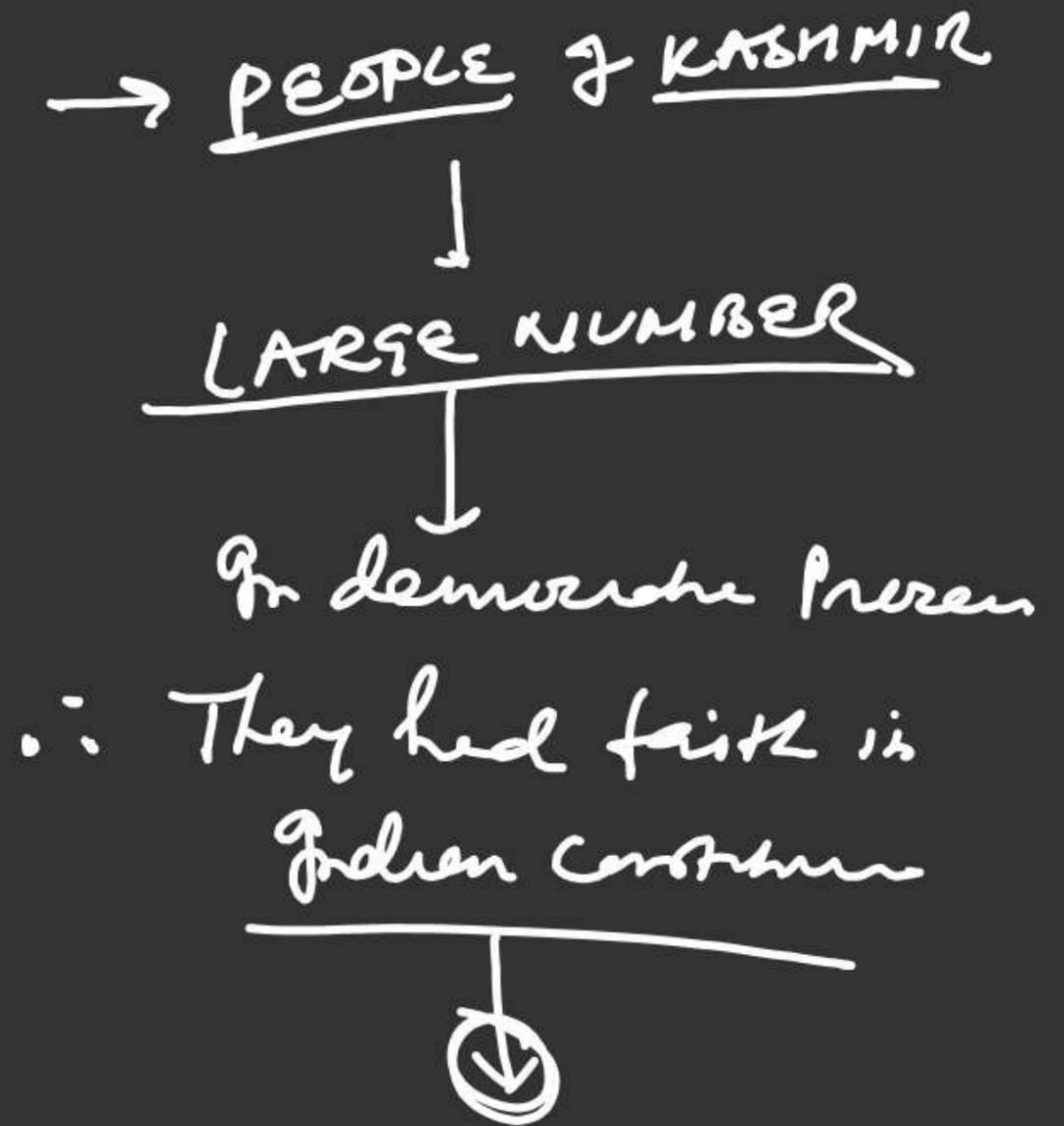
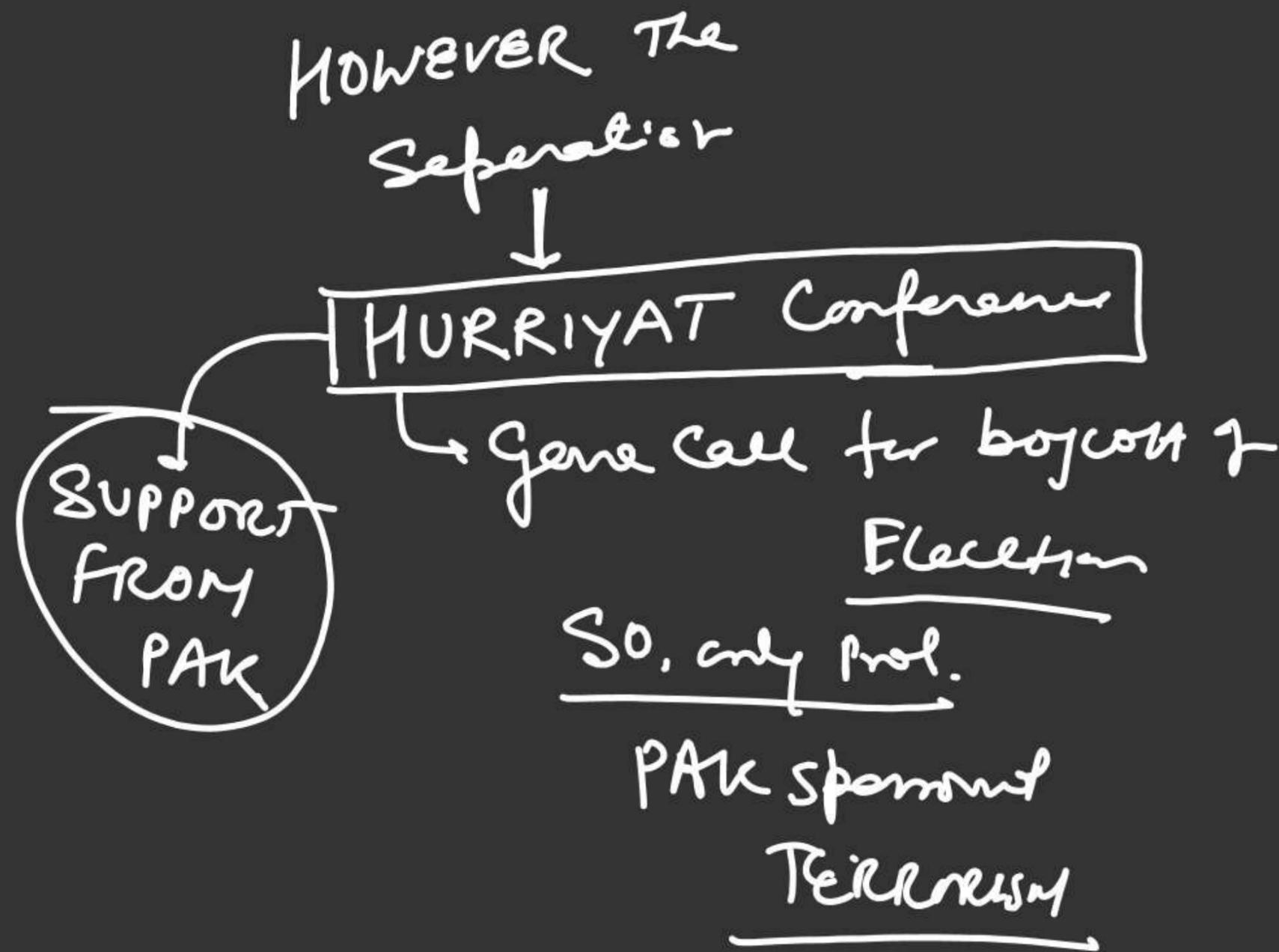
People's democratic
party

↓
MEHBOOBA MUFTI

NC
↓

OMAR ABDULLAH.

Agreed to participate - 15
election



Hydrated
⊕

WARS :-

Indo-CHINA WAR 1962

Indo PAK < 1965
1971

IPKF IN SRILANKA - 1987

↓
Indian
Peace keep
force

KARGIL WAR - 1999



India - CHINA WAR



Greece & CHINA

SHARED

↓
Major diplomatic
Cultural
&
Economic
Ties

PANIAN
INVENTIONS

FANIAN
HUENTZANG

⇒ WAS NEVER DEMARCATED
UNDER ANY AGREEMENT.

IN THE WESTERN
SIDE

→ USING THE TERRITORY

→ IN EASTERN SIDE
↓
MACMOHAN LINE
↓

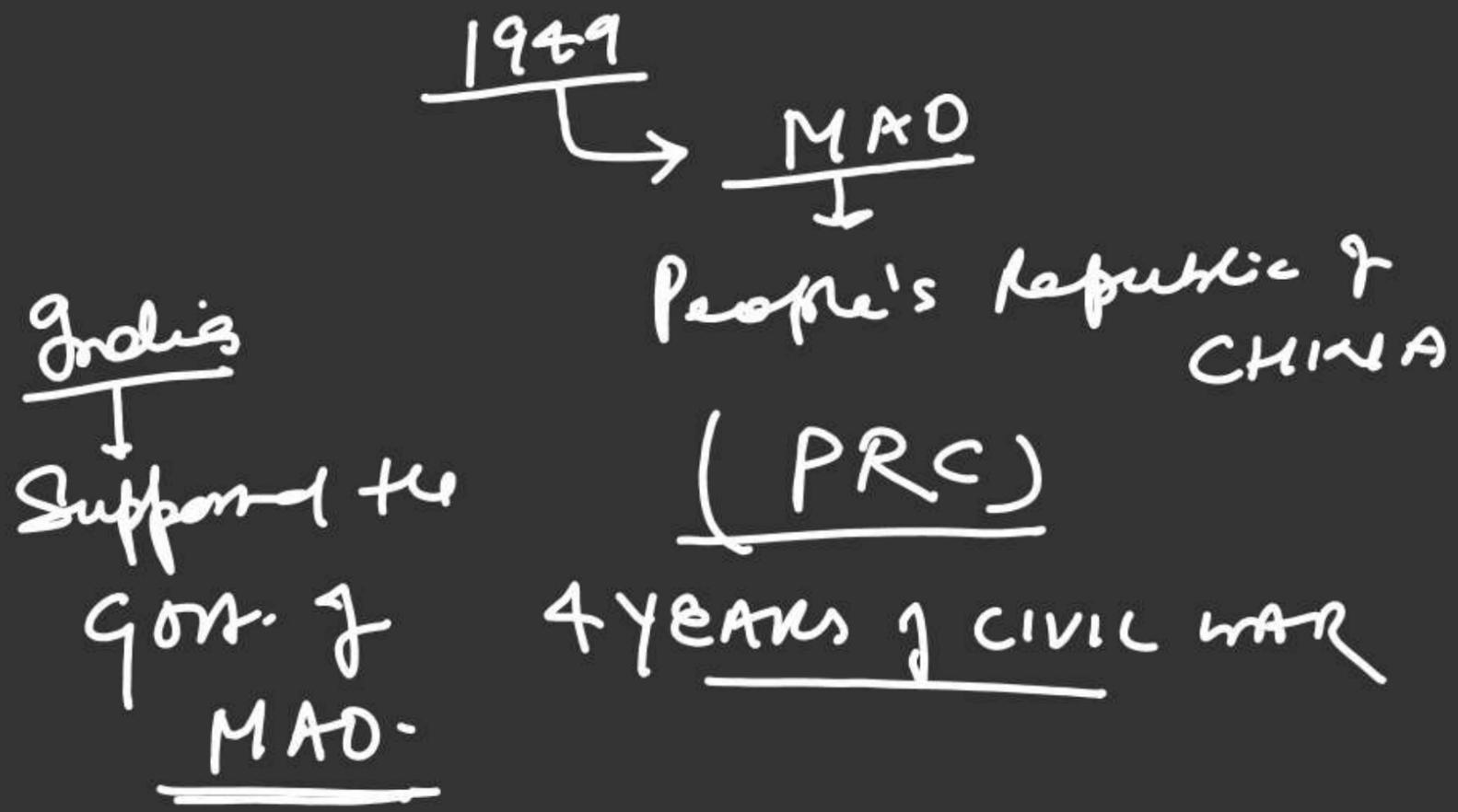
WHICH →

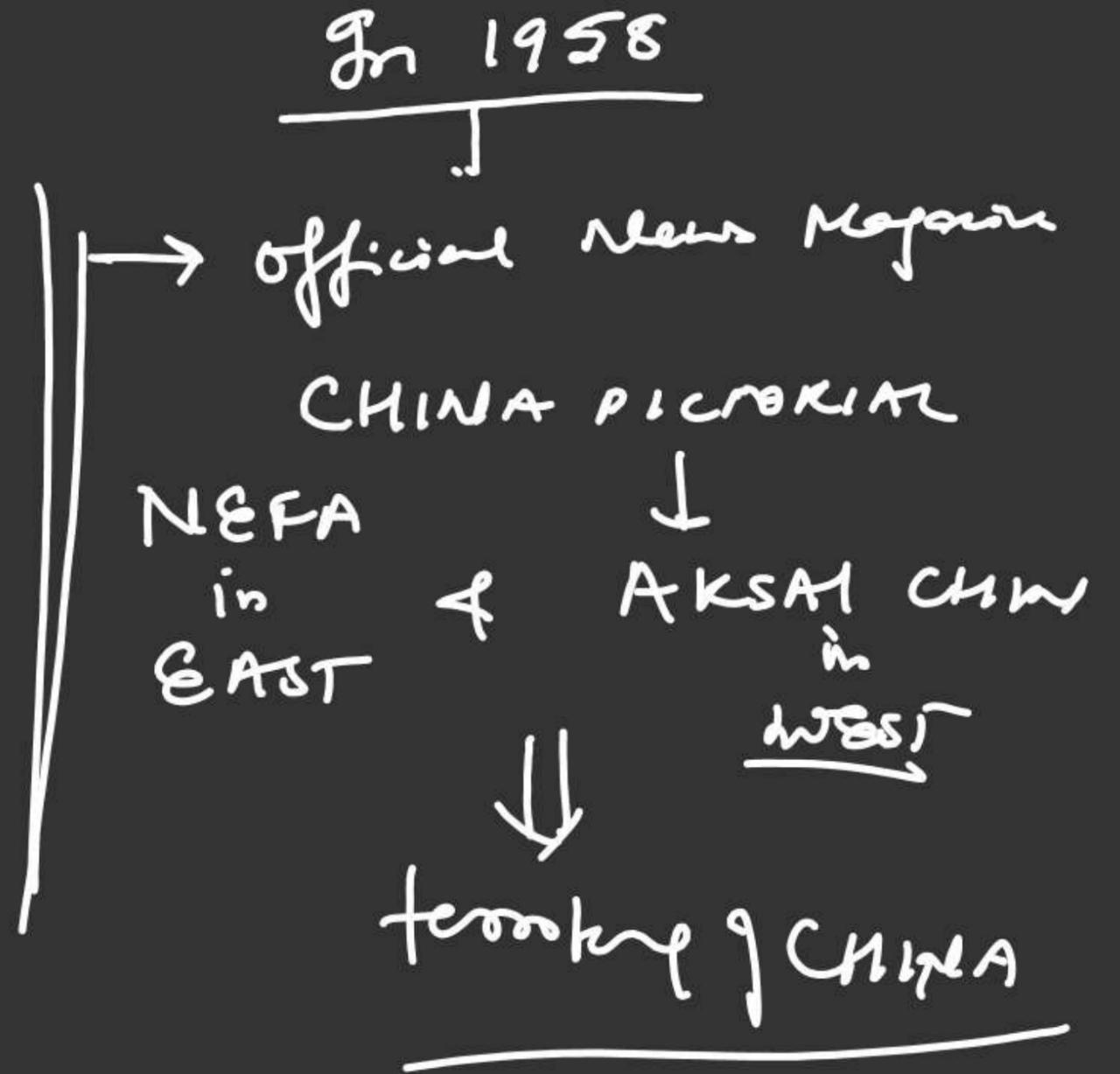
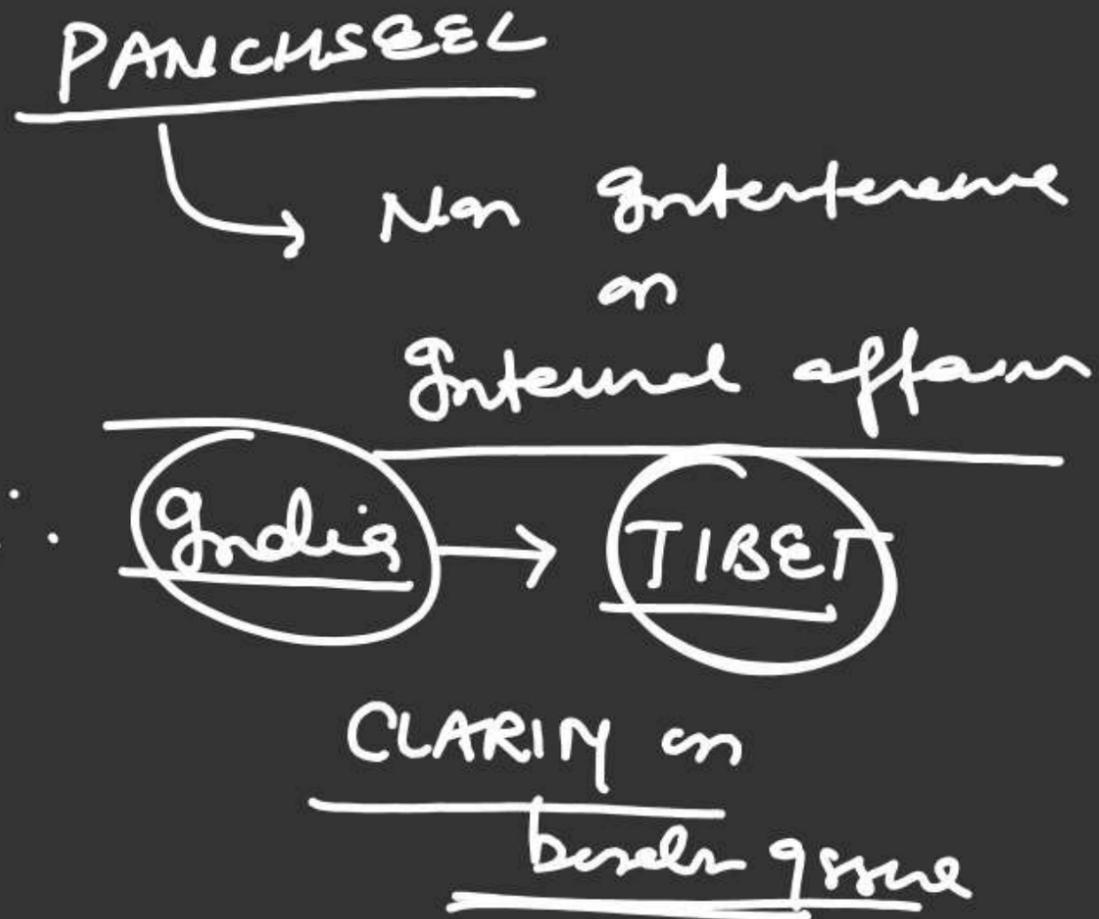
IN SHIMLA MEETING
IN 1914

↳ FOR 502

The border of India
+
CHINA

↓
MIGHTY HIMALAYAS
+
Buffer states of TIBET





⇒ HANDS
9
GB + CRPF
↳ Escalation — Military
was used
SIKK Regiment
was deployed

MEANWHILE
TIBETAN
leader
DALAI LAMA
↓
Came to India
↳ Political Asylum.
↓
further provoked
CHINA

← 9th OCT 1962

↓
Invaded our India

→ LOWER ASSAM.

⇒ NE - WAS disengaged
from MAINLAND.

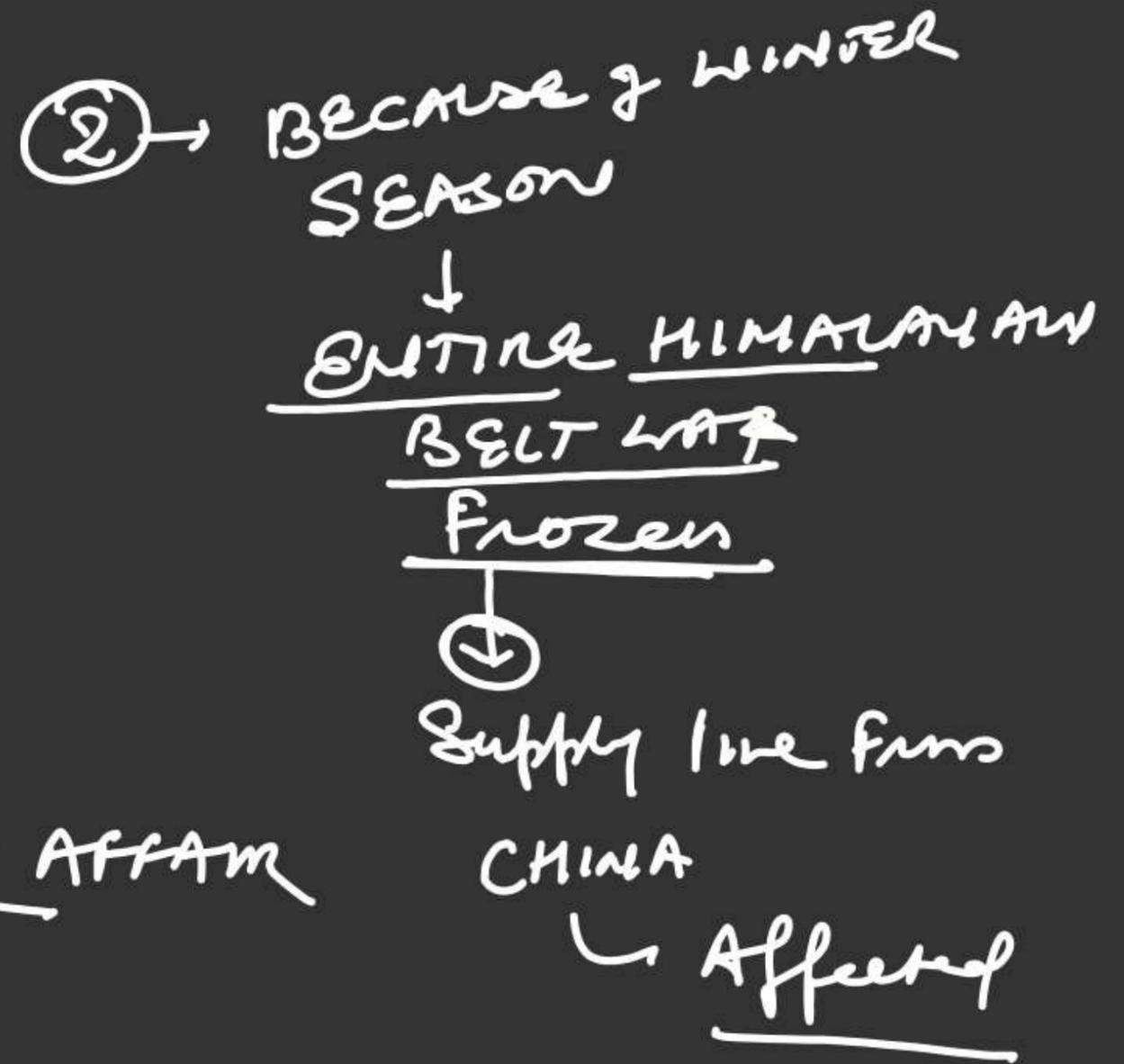
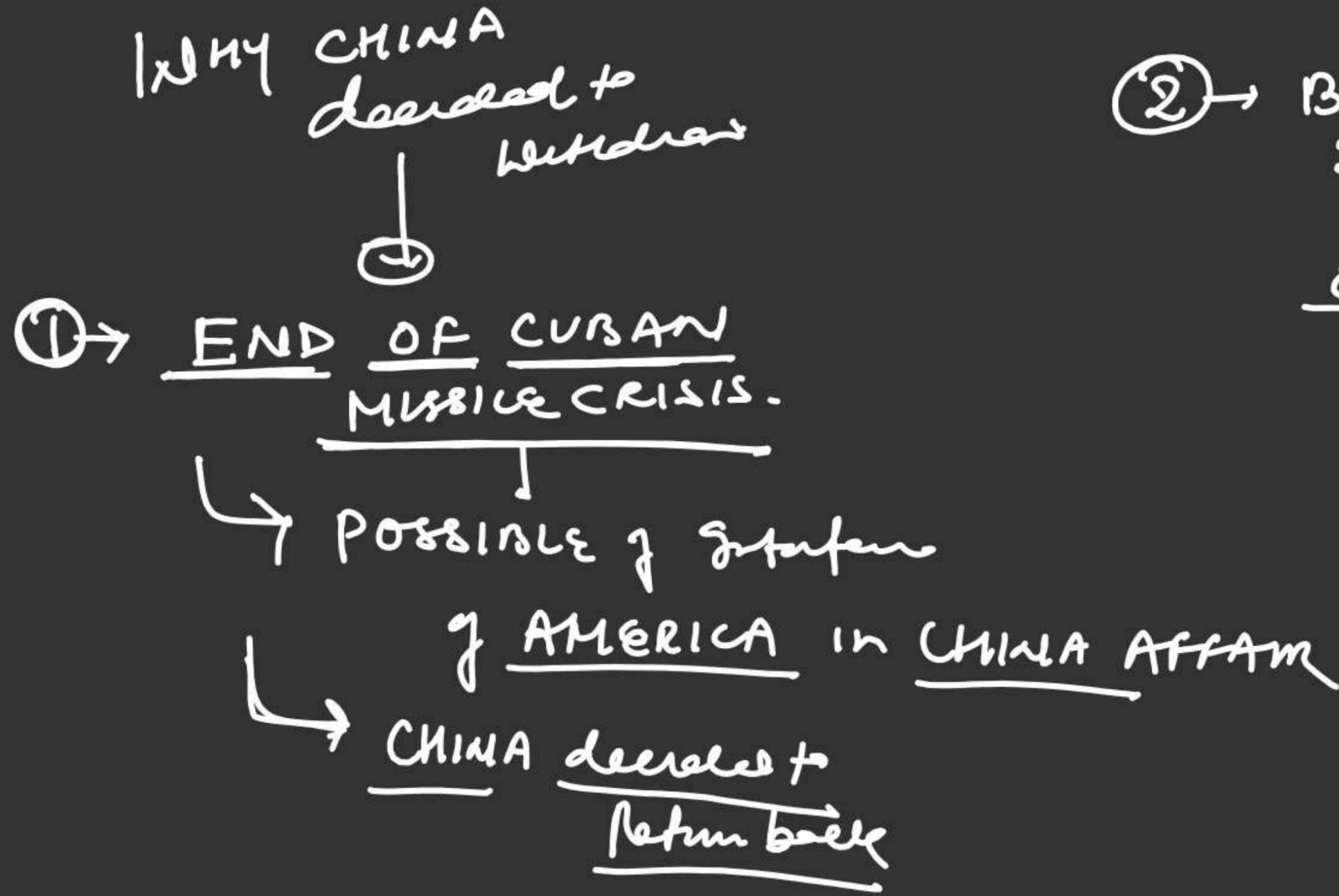
⇒ Without formal
fight

⇒ CHINA

↓
to withdraw from
India

⇒ 20 km from
LAC

↓
LINE of ACTUAL
control



③ → Initially C.P.I

↓
Support of
CHINA

BUT due to Public Pressure
& Imperialist Nature

↓ of CHINA

Withdrew the support

Evaluation of
LAL BAHADUR
SHASTRI
as
PM of INDIA



— ONE DAY FAST in
week.

→ KITCHEN GARDEN.

→ Estab. of FCIL

↓
GREEN REVOLUTION

② → AFTER defeat of
India in
1962

↓

DEMORALISATION
of India
&
Indian Military

MORALE of NATION
WAS VERY LOW.

③ HINDI & ENG.
CONTROVERSY

↓
→ PROMULGATION
of India Const.
in 1950

→

④ Challenges of Foreign Policy.

India-CHINA WAR

NO ROLE of NAM.

∴ SHASTRI Realised

New Foreign Policy.

ANNUAL SUMMIT
b/w

India & USSR.

20th Strategic & Military
Partnership.



⑤ Indo - PAK WAR
1965
→ Assessing the
dominance of
Int. Problem of
India
→ WANTED TO TAKE
KASHMIR
↓

PAK
captured
↓
20 Sq. km Area
in
KACHHIA
Region
→ The Response of India
was weak.

PAK PRESIDENT
GEN AYUB KHAN.

Started two operations
in
KASHMIR

OPERATION GRAND SLAM.
R

OPERATION GIBRALTER

↓
⊕
SEND TRAINED
Military

↓
⊕ JK

— KASHMIR FROM JAMMU.
↓

