

DOES NOT NEED
TO HAVE
Natural
Language

9.N.C →

→ EMERGENCE
of
NATION
State
in
Europe



⇒ LANGUAGE
↓



PROBLEM:-

→ India was inside a federal country.

... In order to run central govt.

✓ NATIONAL LANGUAGE ✓

→ UNIK language
↓
Among the states



GANDHI & DASGUPTA

"Both believed that
GENIUS of the people
Could not flourish
in foreign lands"

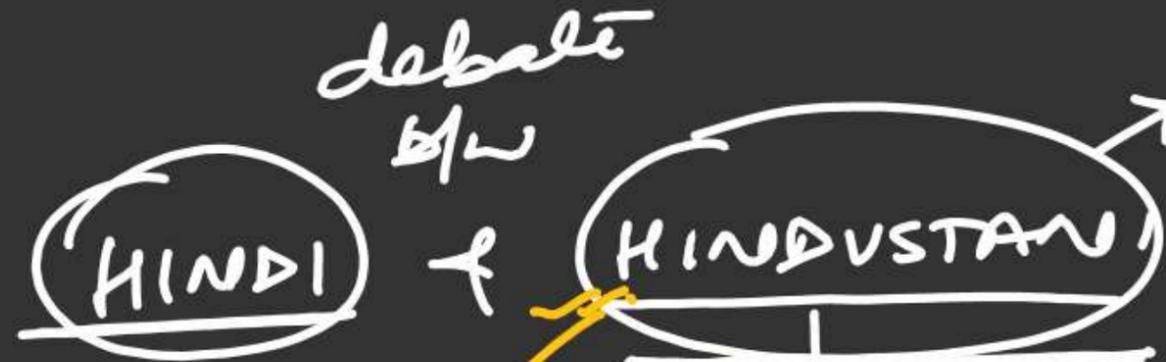
Also ENGL

→ Int. diplomacy

Int. trade

It won't be possible
↓

PRE PARTITION.



gradually evolved

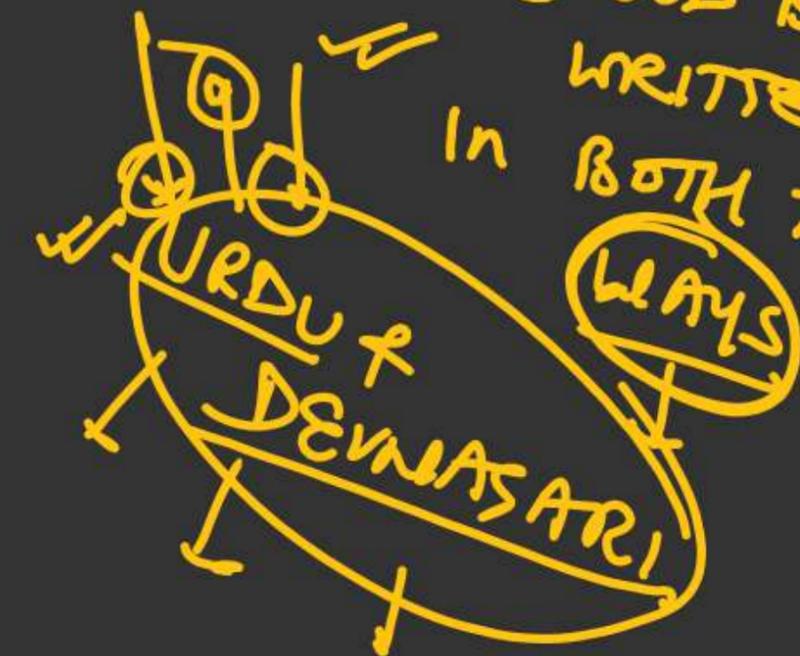
language
MIXED WITH
URDU &
PERSIAN

gts grammar
was
VERY SIMPLE



NON HINDI
leaders
also

COULD BE
WRITTEN
IN BOTH THE
WAYS





Started identifying URDU with the MUSLIMS.



In 1925

G.N.C →

HINDUSTANI
+
Regional language.

In 1928

MEHRU REPORT //



DEMAND of Regional
Languages //



Language war period.

IN 1920s
DEMAND

HINDUSTANI

DURING THE PARTITION



SOME Non-Mlech leaders
↓
Reluctant to go across Melch.



In Constituent Assembly

debate on

HINDI, PRADESH &

other provinces

Natural Language



In debate at
Cm's Assembly.

ARGUMENTS
SUPPORTING
HINDI

① → HINDI →

LARGEST

SPOKEN LANGUAGE

∴ It has potential
to become National
Language

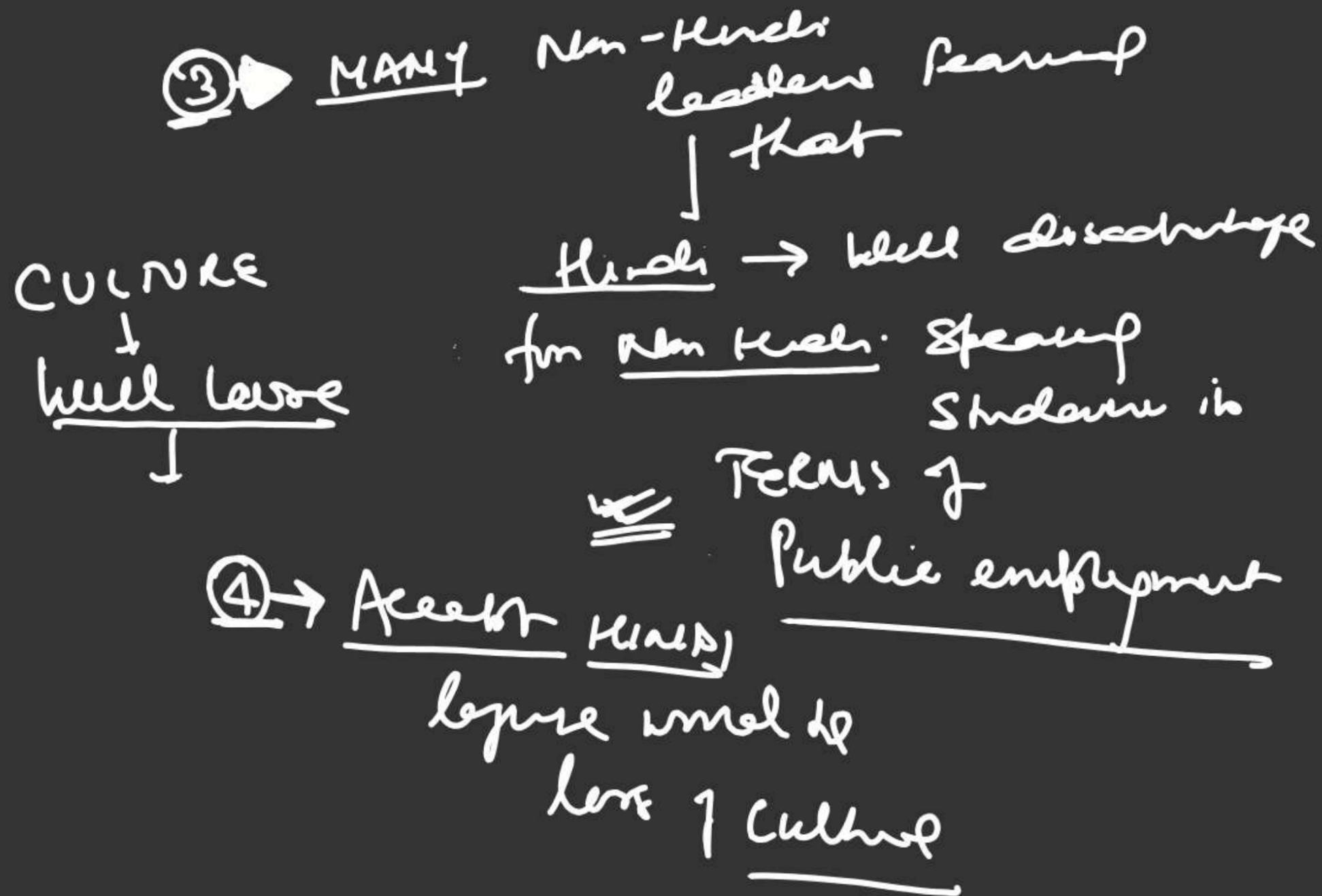
② → It is spoken
in many Non Hindi
ZONES &
BIG URBAN
Centres etc

CALCUTTA &
BOMBAY etc.

∴ MANY — UNDERSTOOD
that
HINDI
↓
had potential
↳ National
language

ARGUMENTS AGAINST HINDI :->

- ↳ ① → LESS DEVELOPED
LANGUAGE
- ↳ ② Complete lack of
BOOKS ON SCIENCE
 - Philosophy
 - Literature
 - (etc)



OFFICIAL LANGUAGE

HINDI

IN
DEVNAGRI
SCRIPT

with International

Numbers

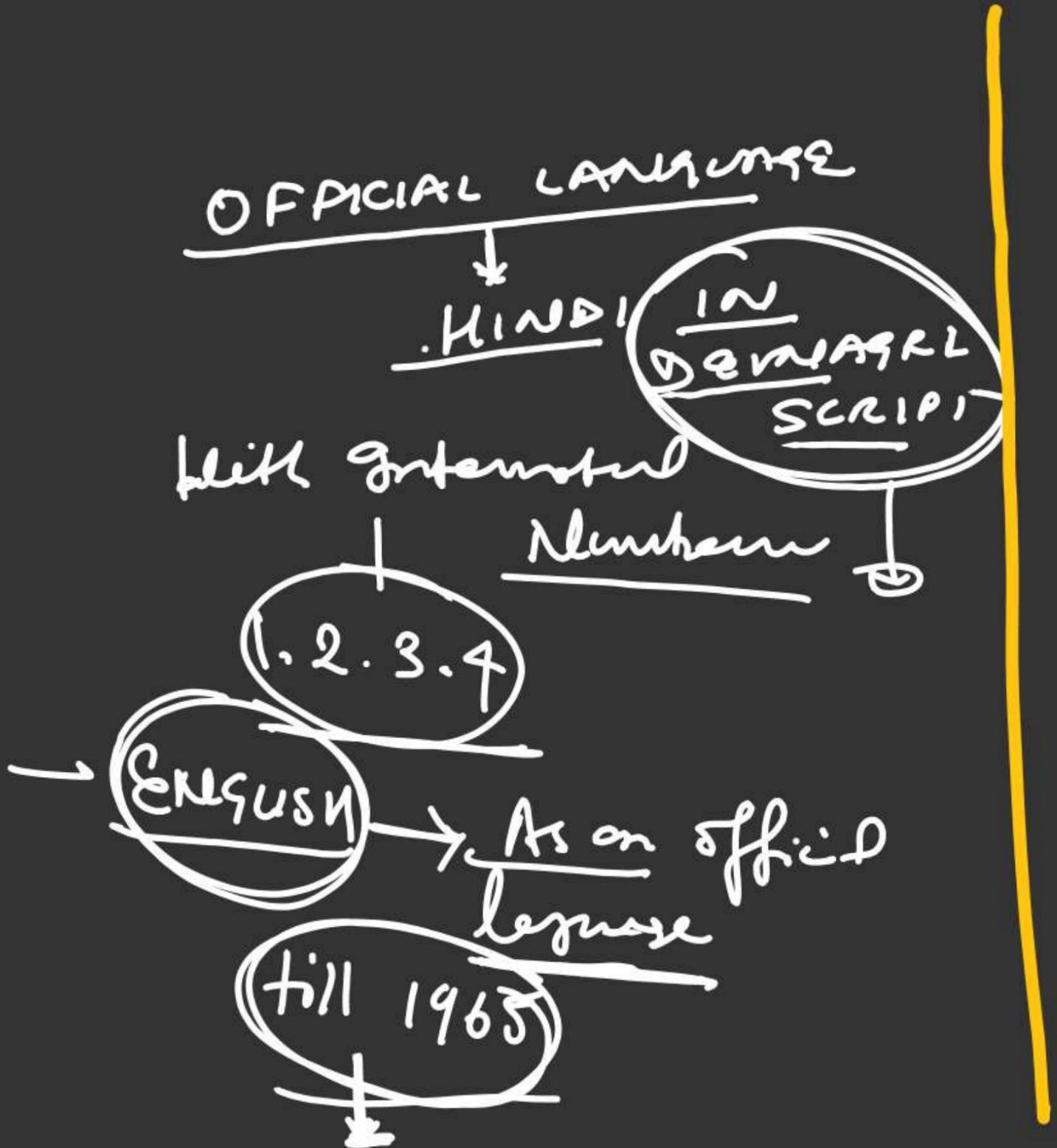
1.2.3.4

ENGLISH

As an official

language

till 1965



1965

HINDI - ??

⇒ MANY → HINDI LEADERS
↳ Heimlen

1957

JAM SANSKH.

S S P - RAM MANOHAR

⇒ Ground

LOHIA

SAMYUKT SOCIALIST PARTY

↳ RAM MANOHAR LOHIA

↳ forcefully demanded to
Make Hindi official language.

Jan 1956 - OFFICIAL LANGUAGE
↳ By NEHRU Commission

Q1 - Gradual
Acceptance
of HINDI
As on 5th - 12th Lecture.

MEMBER OF
FROM
I.N & D.B
Personnel

IN 1950 1960
PRESIDENTIAL
ORDER

WAS PASSED.

It was said :->

① → HINDI → mandal keam
offar byme

- but EXCLUSION → without its
Restoration of usage

② In CIVIL SERVICES
Exam

HINDI → Qualifying
↓
Language

⇒ AFTER THIS PRESIDENTIAL ORDER

THE MINISTERS FROM

W B

&

T.N

Resigned from

to
Govt

⇒ The Non-Union

leadership



Opposed this decision



Three reactions
↓
Retractions



In 1965 → LAJ RAMADUR SHASTRI!

//

↓
Tried to promote

Official language Act



AND
ALTERNATIVE
MEDIUM

of Hindi in C.S.F.

⇒ MASSIVE ^{opportunities} ^{for} many vernacular Areas

↳ Violence in TAMIL Region.

→ DMK PARTY - ANNADURAI



→ SLOGAN

ENGLISH EVER, HINDI NEVER

→ MANY students had died

BUT - India - PAK WAR
in

1965

✓ Opposition - Searches
Subsided

JAN SANSH & SSP → MUTED

1967 - PM
GANDHARA
SANKHAI

AMENDMENT IN
Official Language Act

① → In CIVIL SERVICES Exam

↳ MANY Qualifying Papers (All Regional Language & 8th Schedule)

→ ALTERNATIVE Medicine

of Commission

→ All Regional Language

② → TR1 कयमे बिमल
⊥ FOR OFFICIAL
कयमे

① → गन Non Hindi speaking
Areas

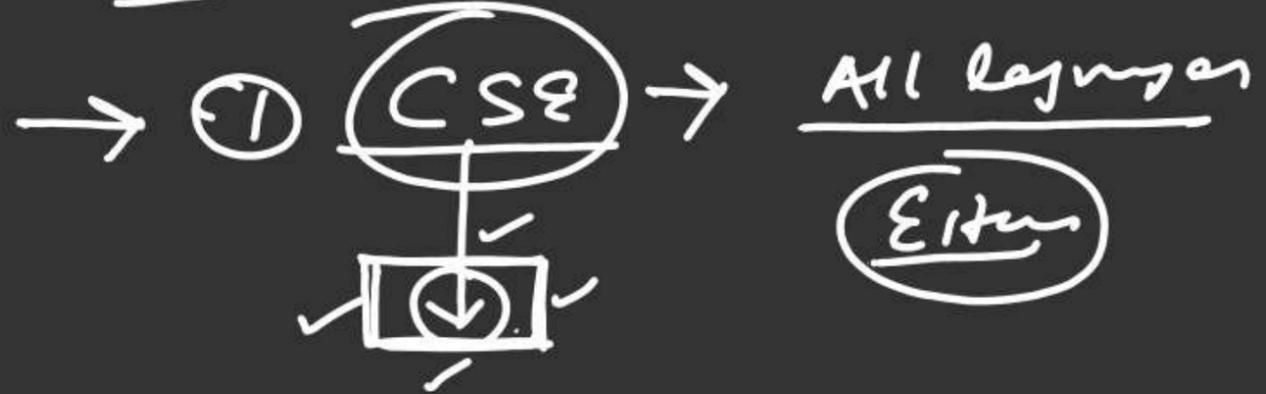
⊕ Regional language + Hindi + English

ग.ट.न (TAMIL + Hindi + English)

③ गन Hindi speaking

↳ HINDI + English + ONE Regional language
(SAANSKRIT)

SHABORI →



② → TRI-layer formulae.

