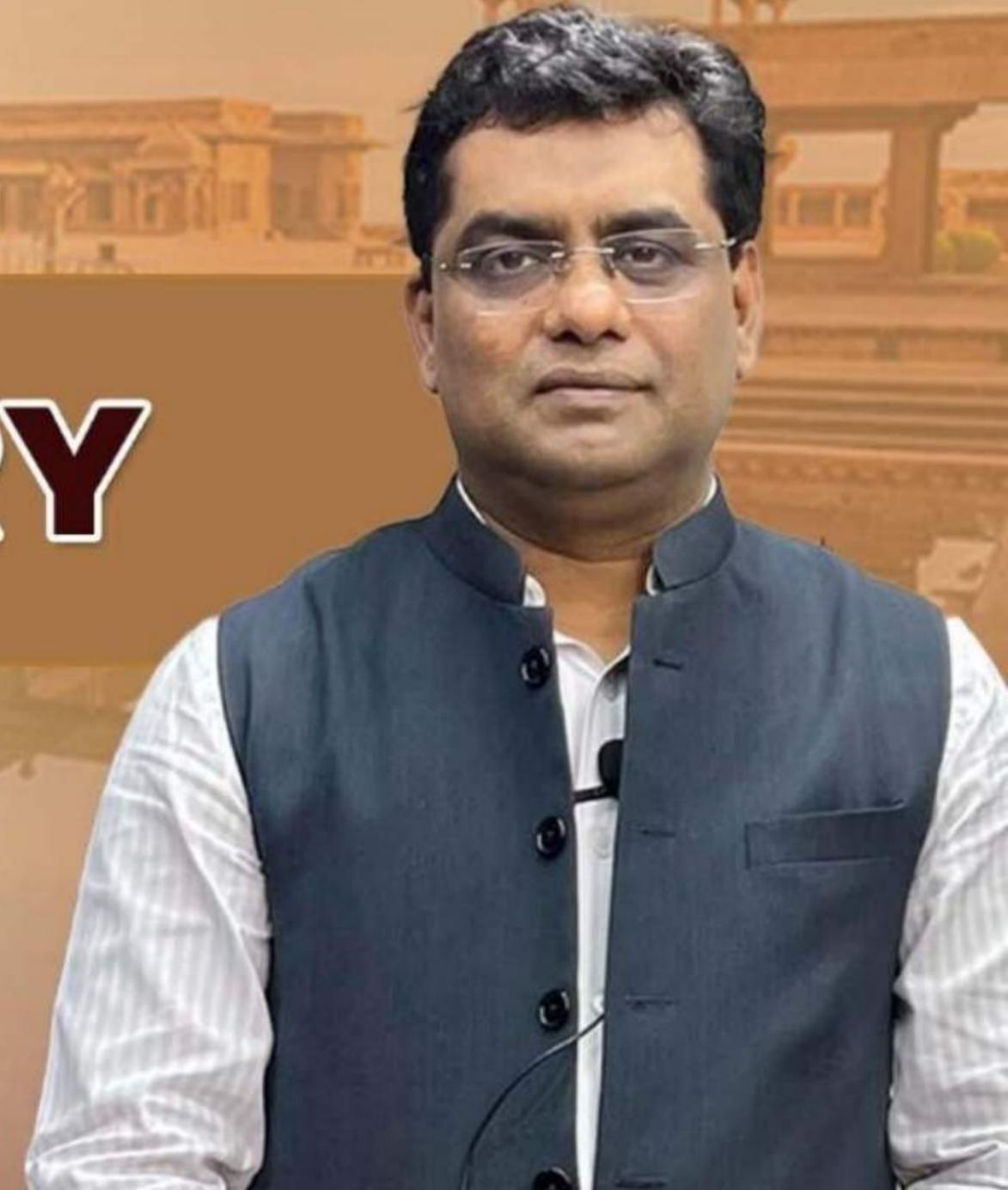


Lecture-25

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS
1937

→ ON THE BASIS OF GOI ACT 1935.

→ CONG Rejected GOI ACT

→ 1936 → J. L. NEHRU

→ PROVINCIAL PEASANT

ORG

LUCKNOW.

→ A. I. K. S.

PERFORMANCE of L.N.C

- Form gov. in 8 provinces.
- Except Bengal / Punjab / Sindh.

PERFORMANCE of ML:-

→ did not get in MUSLIM majority

SINDH - 33 (Reserved)

Punjab / $\frac{87}{2}$

⇒ DESPITE the performance
of ML

with the condition

that MUSLIM →

→ CONG - MAY NOMINATE
the HINDU'S

HINDU
RAS

Role of HINDU-MAHASABHA

↓
ALSO Reactionary.



It started

GAU RAKSHAKA

MOV

∴ COMMUNAL

atmosphere

PROVINCIAL GOVT 7

1937-39

28 MONTHS

⇒ Evaluation of WORKS of GOVT.

① RESTORATION of CIVIL RIGHTS.

- FREEDOM of PRESS.

- BAN lifted on Books of Nazim.

→ Political Prisoners were released.

→ PENSION of SANYASARHIS WA restored.

- Indians also got license to use the FIRE ARMS

② WELFARE Activities

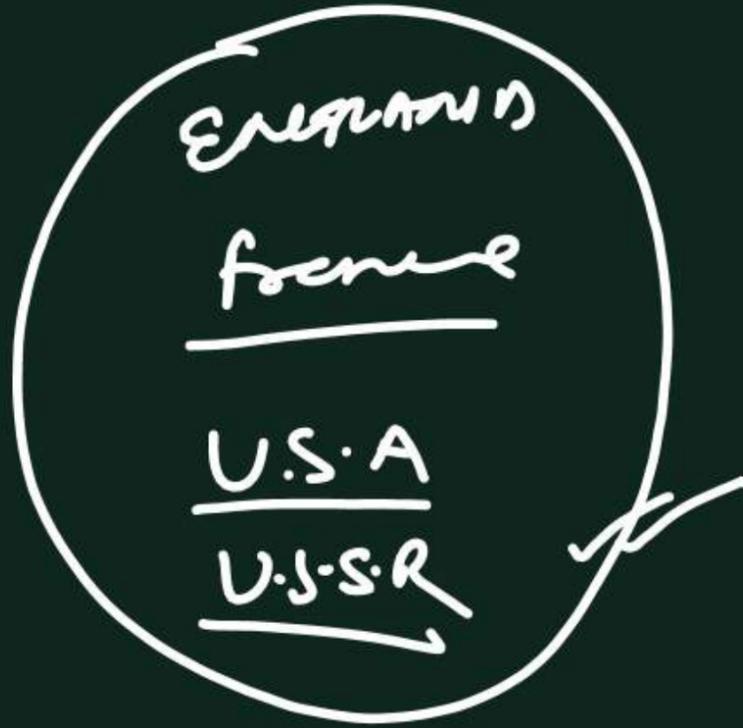
① Peasant Loan was taken back.

② HARIJAN WELFARE

- Scholarship scheme.
- HEALTH Sanitation
- Abolition of untouchability.

③ LAND Revenue was reduced.

World War



1938

S.C. Bose

(P) of I.N.C

GANDHI



NEHRU &
SUBHAS

AT WARDHA (MH)



to DISCUSS THE
Scenario of WAR.

GANDHI



UNCONDITIONAL
Support

→ demonstrate west

TOTALITARIAN NAZI

SUBHASH

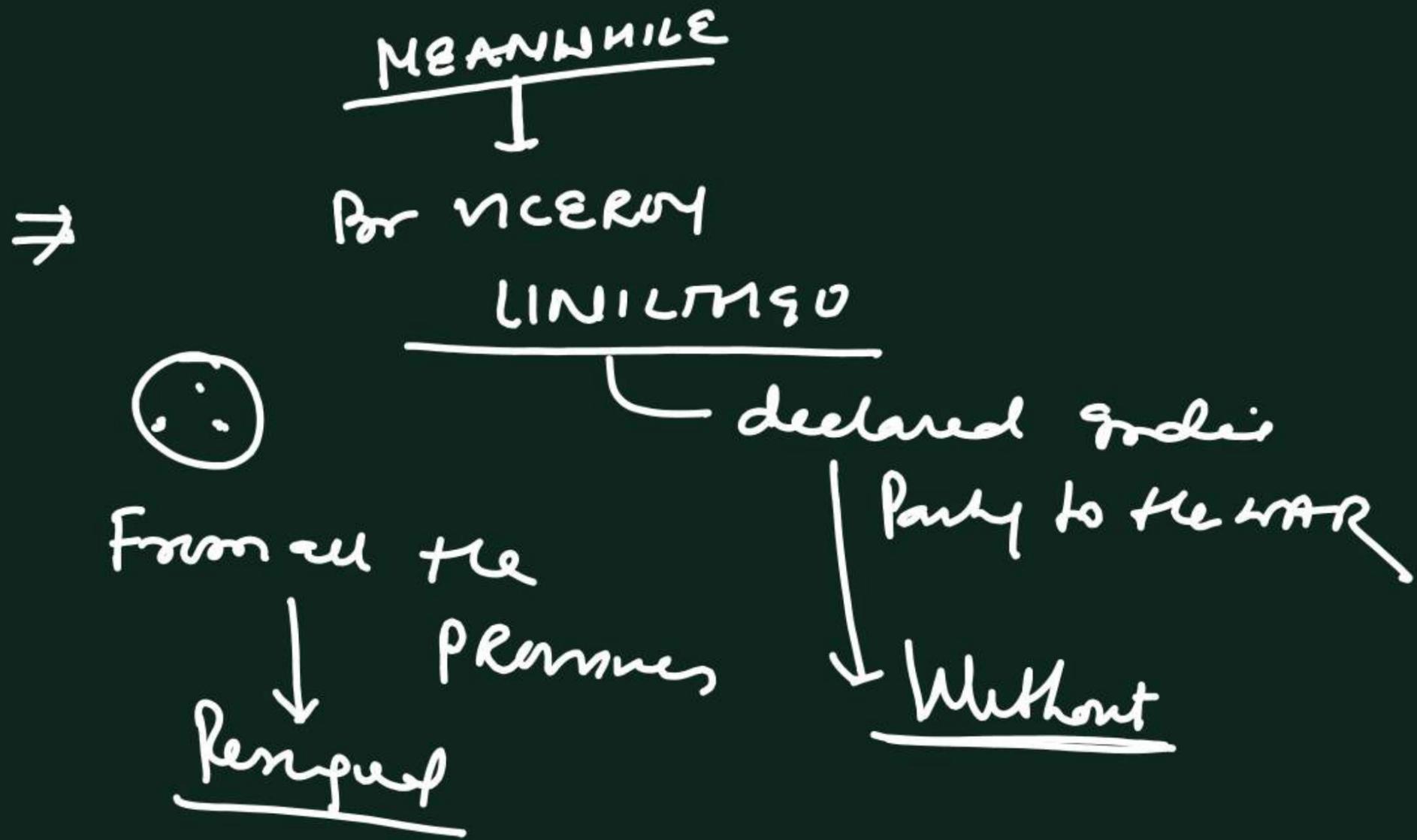
↳ (NO)

↳ HE WANTED
↓

NEHRU: →

INDIRECT

Support to NAZI.



LAMURE session
of
ML-1940

⇒ JINNAH → Spreading
Hatred
Communalism.

...

∴ PASSED
TWO NATION THEORY.

HINDUS & MUSLIMS

PAKISTAN ++
or
Urdu

⇒ AUGUST PROPOSAL

↳ LINLITHGO PROPOSAL



⇒ ACCEPTED Defeat of

↓
Conciliatory

BRITAIN
↓
Peace & Congress

∴ LINLITHGO
↳ Send a proposal

① → DOMINION STATUS FOR INDIA

② CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY

↓
AFTER THE WAR

COMPRISING MAJORITY INDIANS

③ NO CONF. —

MINORITY VETO

④ → MORE INDIANS →

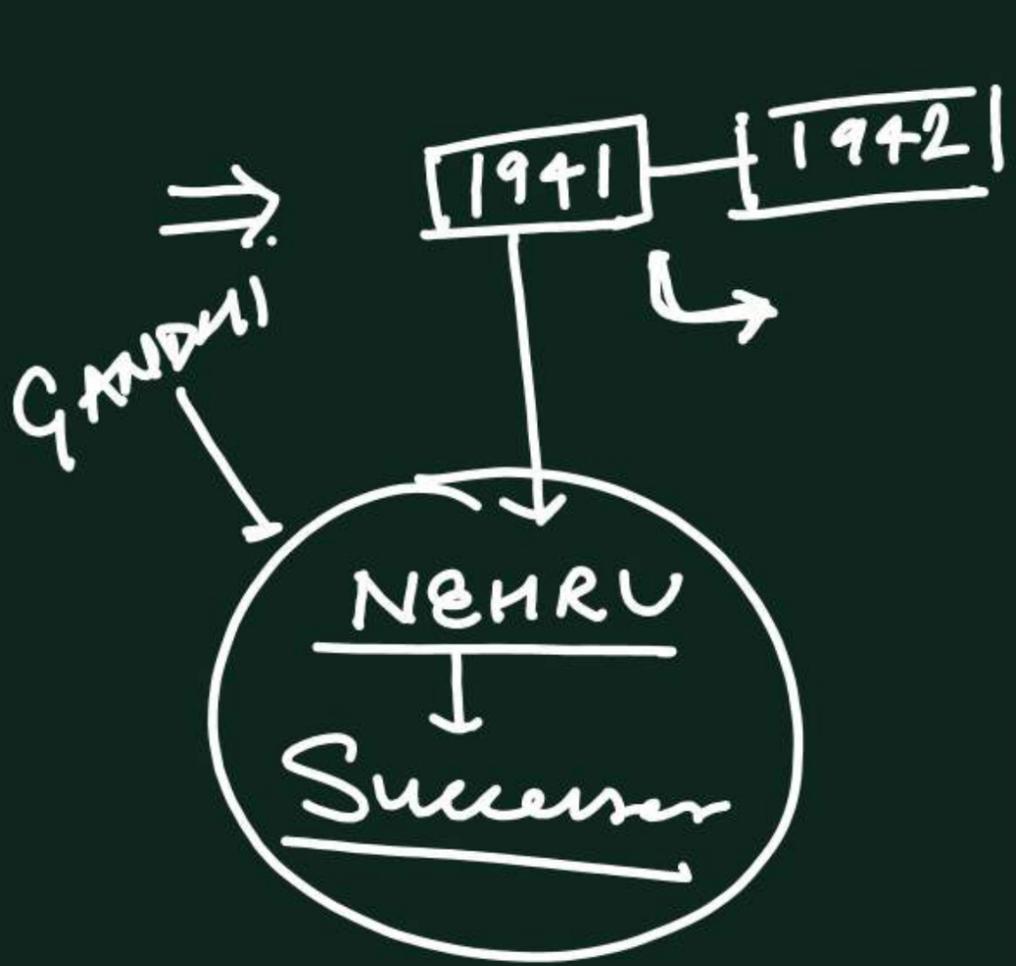
VICEROY'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

⑤ → WAR ADVISORY COUNCIL

→ to decide
the program of war

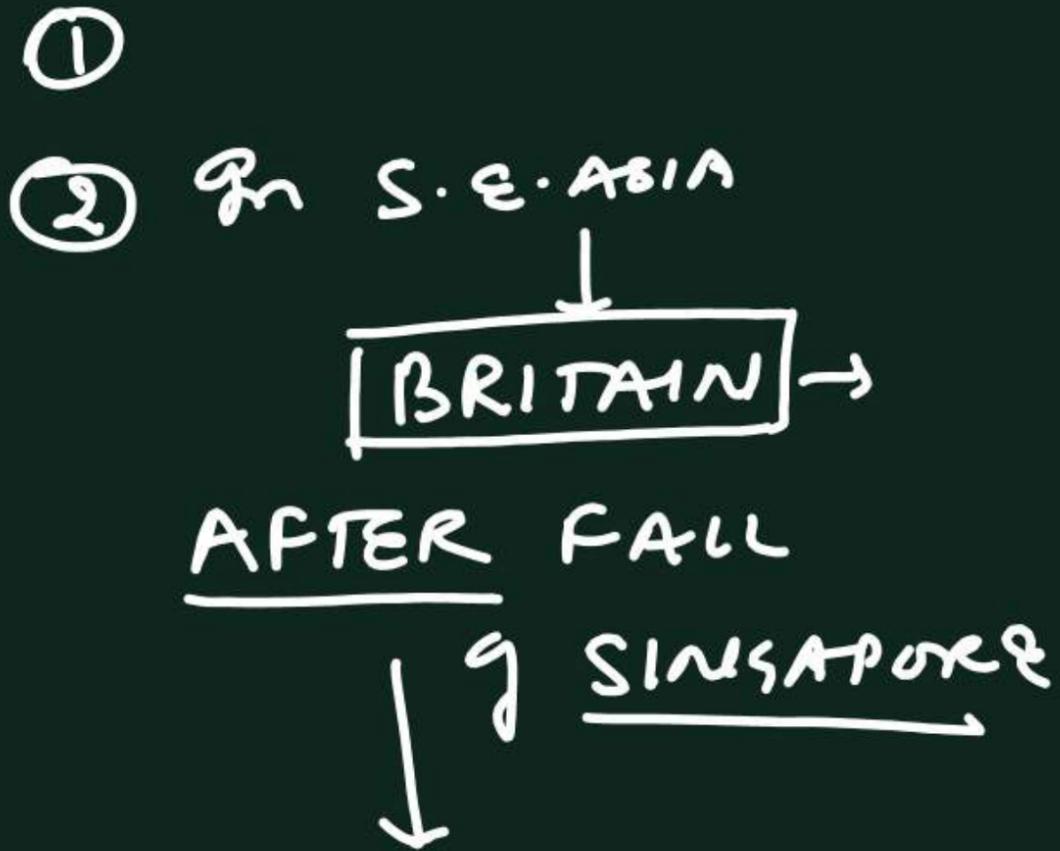
→ " IS AS DEAD
as
DOORNAIL"

JUNYAH →

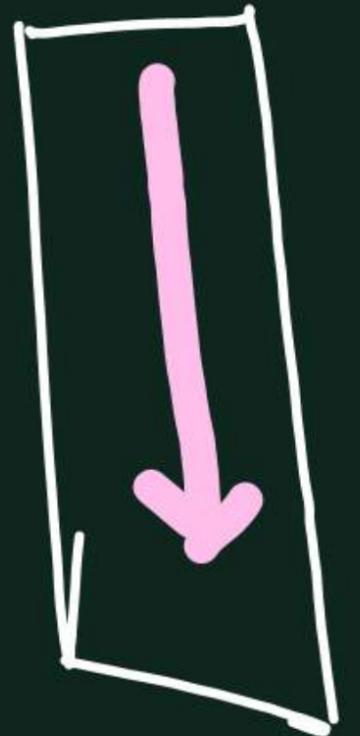
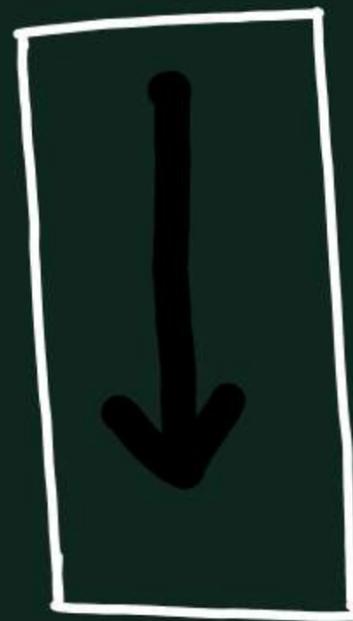


④ →

Q.9.M



Retreating
Indian
Soldiers



③ → ECONOMIC
Impact of
WAR

→ FAMINE IN BENGAL.

→ PRICE RISE

→ UNEMPLOYMENT

∴ DISCONTENT

④ ATLANTIC CHARTER

→ to abolish imperialism & colonialism

→ Structure of UN was also prepared

→ India - Exceptions to ATLANTIC Charter

⇒ MARRS man

⑤ CRIPPS MISSION

↓

SIR Stafford Cripps

↓

MEMBER of LEAR
CABINET

→ LABOUR PARTY

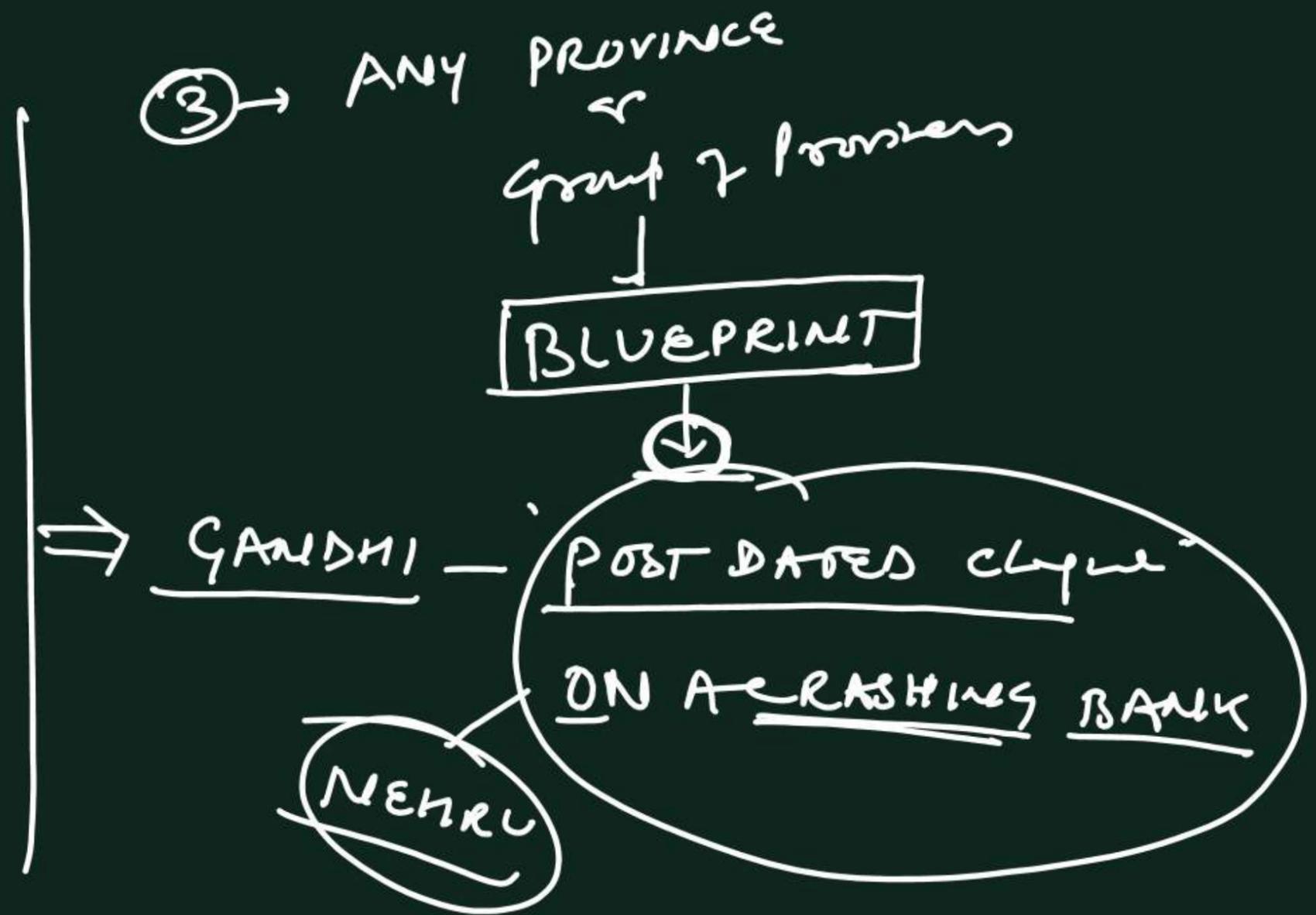
→ Supporter I.N.M.

⇒ ① ⇒ DOMINION STATUS
for INDIA
After the war
BUT INDIA would be free
to join
other int. org. like UN.

② Constituent Assembly

Electoral Member
from BRITISH INDIA

NOMINATED
Member from
Princely States.



ML → Request to
Court
of
OR INDIAN
UNION.

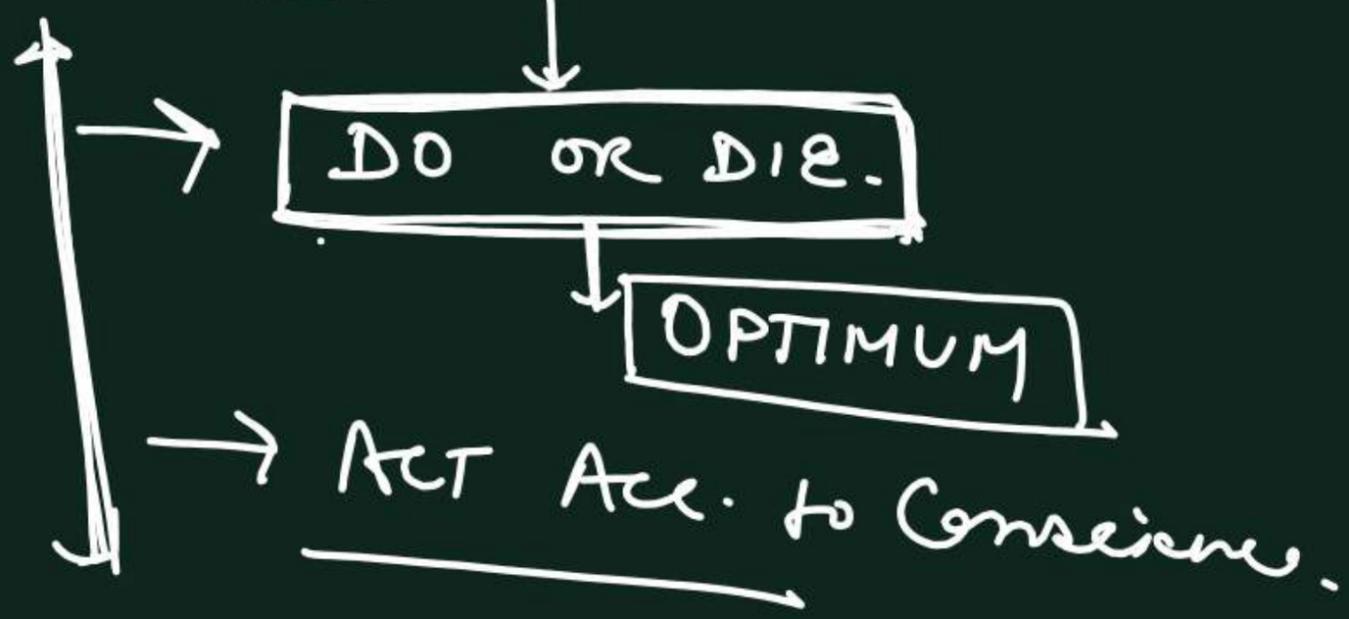
Q.9.M

⇒ A.I.C.C at BOMBAY

or
MAY 1942

DO OR DIE.

OPTIMUM



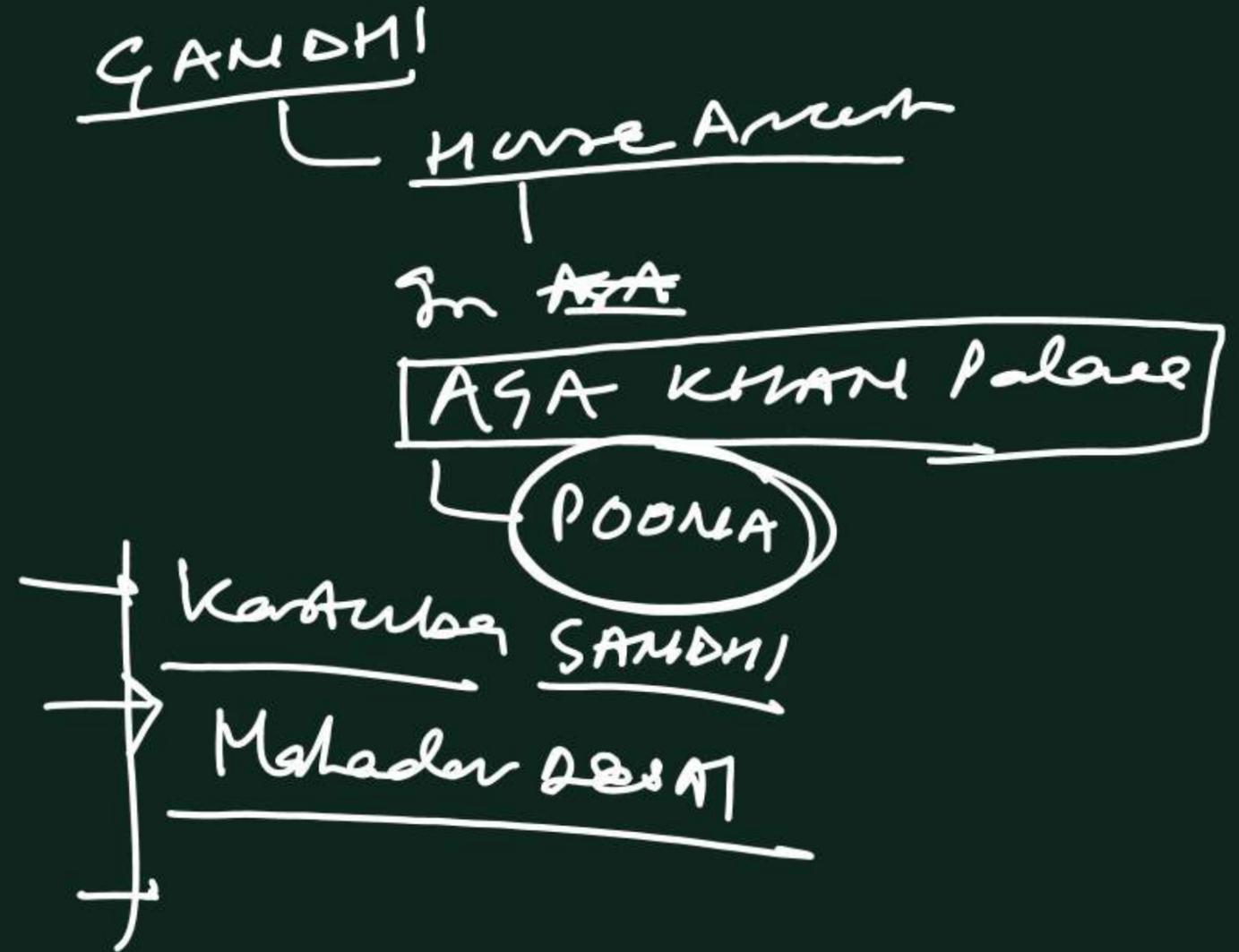
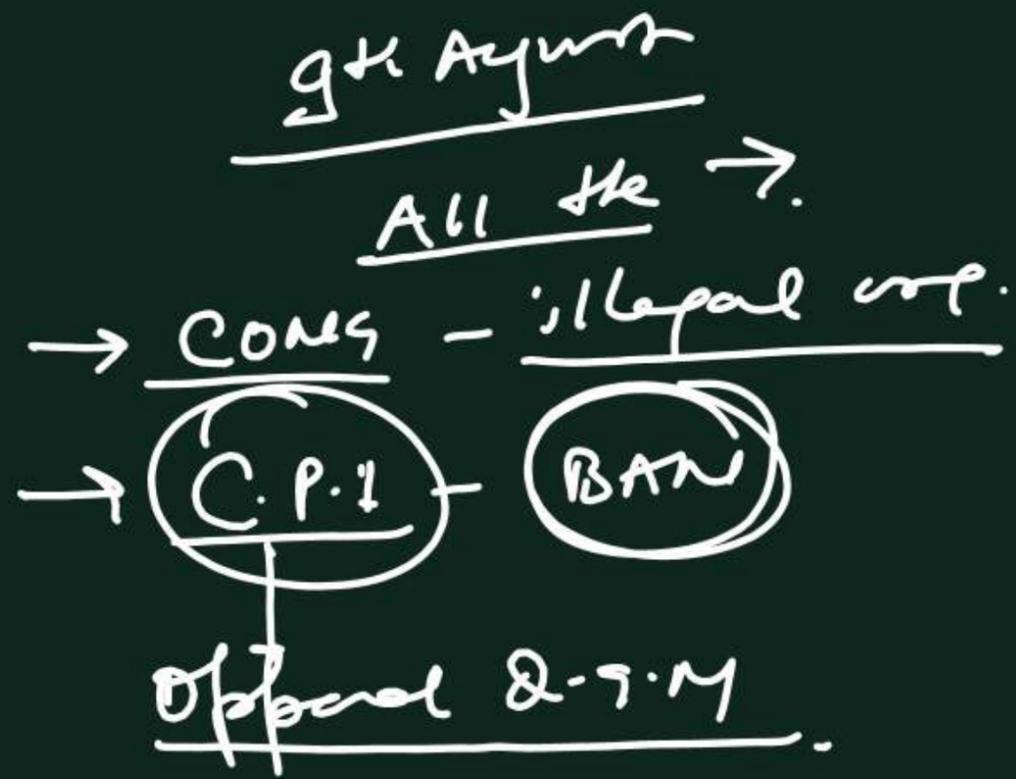
⇒ Rajgopaladasai Saif

Widdowson mov.
Retreat mov.

⇒ YUSUF MEHAR ALI

Quit INDIA

⇒ Either we will
make
some
independent
↓ or
we will



(6) (7) (10) (11)
(14) (15) (20) (22)
(31) (52) (33) (34)
(35) (37)

