

Lecture-23

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



⇒ GANDHIAN MOV.

SIMON COMMISSION.

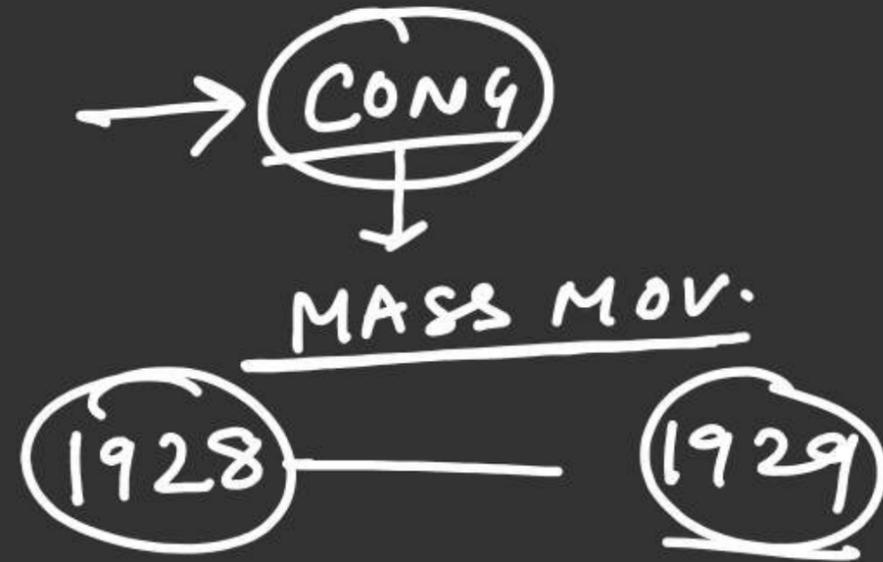
NEHRU REPORT

CALCUTTA SESSION
7 1928

→ NEHRU REPORT
PRESENTED.

→ CONG. ACCEPTED
REPORT

→ ULTIMATUM



JINNAH → Rejected the Report.



ALTERNATIVE to the NEHRU Report.

- ① Federal Structure is QUADRA
- ② Responsible Govt.
- ③ RESIDUARY POWER → IN PROVINCE.
PROVINCE - STRONG
Centre - WEAK.

④ Central Assembly.

$\frac{4}{5}$ Members - Elected.

$\frac{1}{5}$ NOMINATED.

⑤ Among the Elected
Members

$\frac{1}{3}$ - MUSLIM

⑥ →

MINORITY
VETO

⑥

ANY BILL

Concerning

Religious / Caste
Community



Could not pass in the
Assembly

if

Bill opposed by

$\frac{2}{3}$ MEMBER

of that Community.

DEEPAVALI DECLARATION.

LORD GRWIN



Objective of Govt.

→ GRANT DOMINION
Status

↓
Its decision will be
taken after R.T.C

1928



LANORE SESSION
↑
G.N.C

1929

→ THE 1 YEAR
ULTIMATUM
of Conf. had expired

∴

J. L. NEHRU

"POORNA SWARAJ"
RESOLUTION.

26 JAN 1930

1st Independence DAY.

RAVI
↓
UNFURL
The
Tiranga
Flag



CDM
CIVIL DISOBEDIANCE.

1930 — 1934.

↓
TWO PHASES.

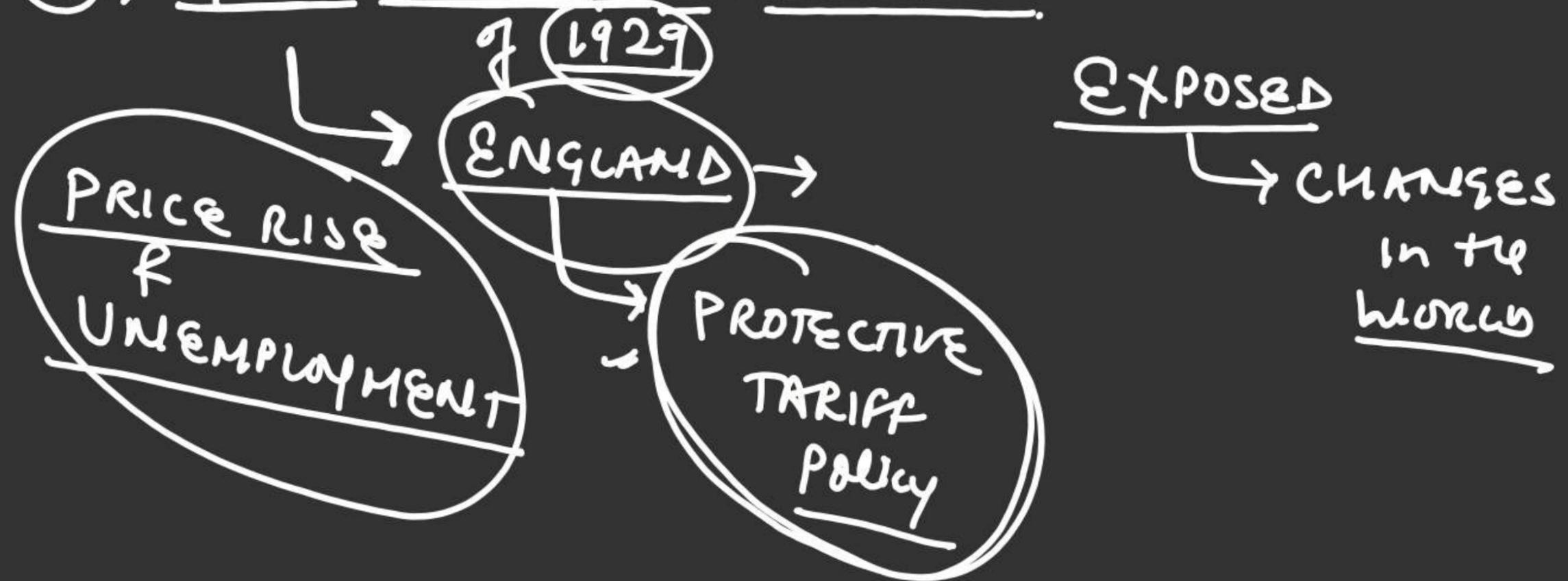
4. {
- ① 1930-32
 - ② 1932-34

CAUSES →

① ULTIMATUM OF CALCUTTA SESSION.

↳ 1 YEAR ultimatum

② → GREAT ECONOMIC DEPRESSION



③ → GANDHI'S 11 POINTS DEMAND.

- ① ✓ 50% Reduction in L.R.
- ② ✓ 50% defense expend.
- ③ - 50% CUT in salary of HIGH officers
- ④ - Release of All pol. prisoners
Not involved in violence
- ⑤ → Reform in C.I.D
- ⑥ → PERMISSION → of SALT
- ⑦ - PROTECTIVE TARIFF
on foreign cloth.
- ⑧ - TOTAL PROHIBITION.
- ⑨ COASTAL TRAFFIC management
- ⑩ → Rail & Exchange
Should be equal.
- ⑪ → UNIFORMITY of LANG.
Revenue.

④ COMPOSITION of SALT TAX

DANDI MARCH

12th MARCH → 5th APRIL

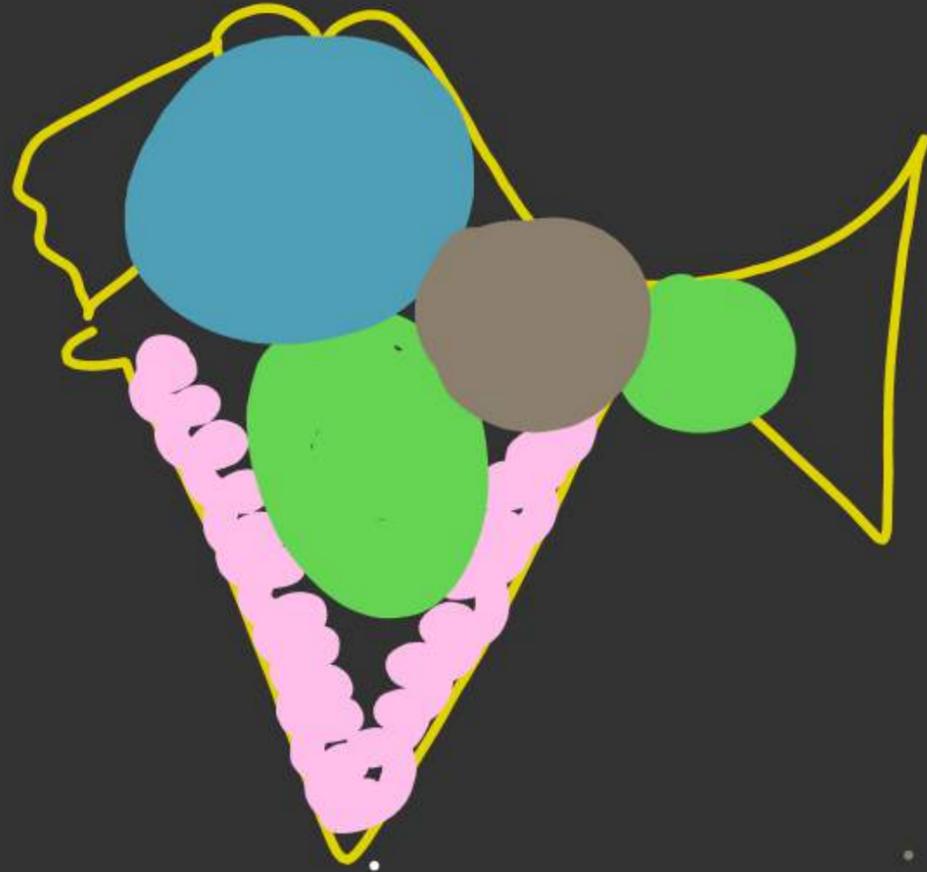
78 → LAKHS

SABARMATI → DANDI

↓
DEATH



PROG:-



① SALT SATYAGRAM.

② FOREST SATYAGRAM.

③ NAI-DHORI, BANORI

④ Non-payment of Chowkidari tax.

⑤ Non-payment of LAND Revenue

12th MARCH — 6th APRIL.

1930 — DANDI MARCH.

LEADERS of I.N.C → JAIL.

NOV 1930 — JAN 1931 — 1st R.T.C

↳ CONG. did not participate.

PM MACDONALD.

McDon
M

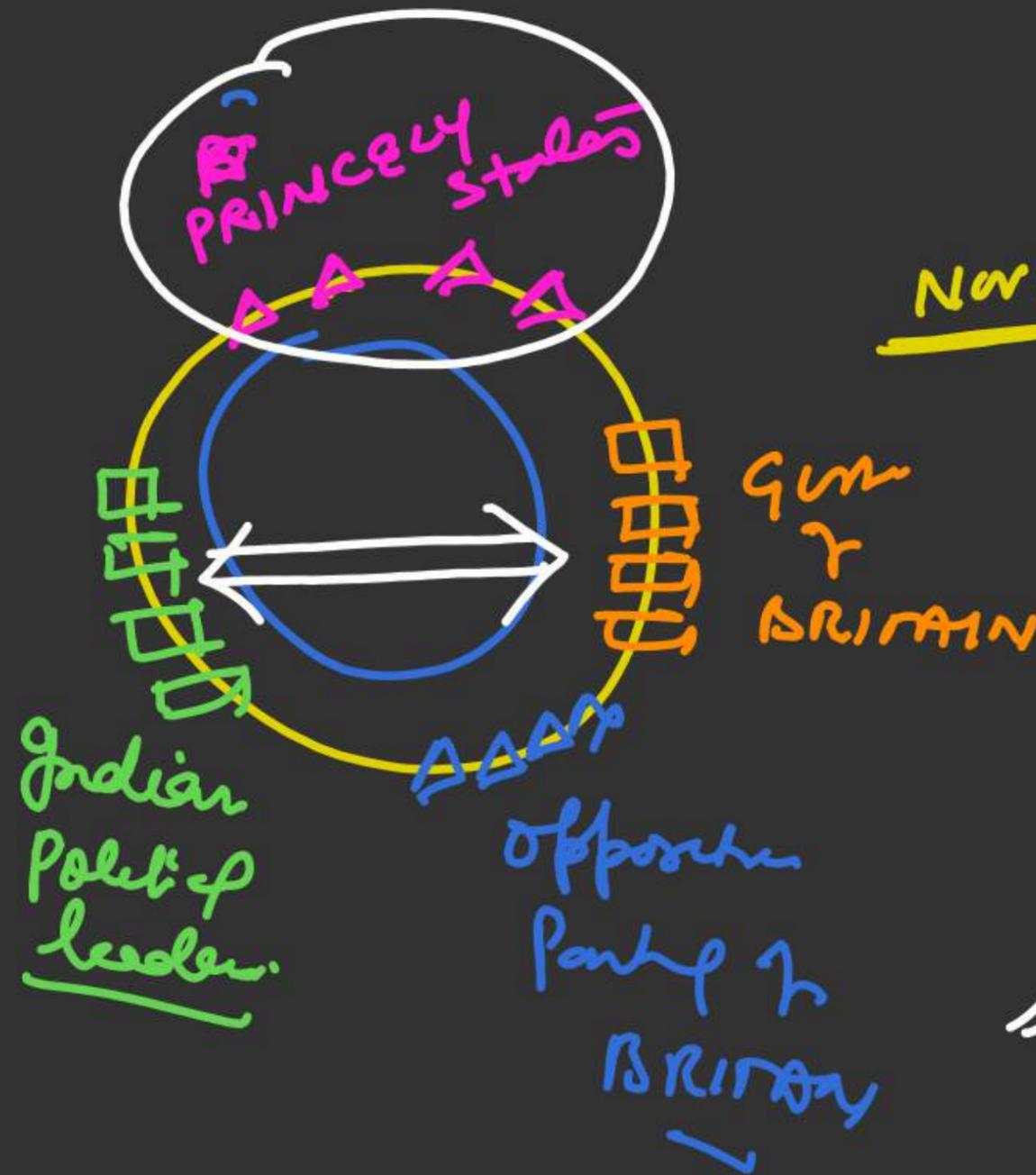
OFFERED
OLIVE BRANCH
to Congress.

CONG

9th JAN 1931

↳ The leaders of I.N.C

were released.



5th MARCH 1931

GANDHI - GRWIND PACT or DEULI PACT

23rd MARCH 1931 BHAGAT SINGH
L. HANSED.

29th MARCH 1931
KARACHI SESSION.

Sept 1931 — Dec 1931
2nd R.T.C

LEADER of
Indian Liberal
Federation.

**TES BHADUR
SAPRU**

→ leader of HINDU
MAHASABHA

M. A. JAYAKAR

WENT TO
MEET SANDHU

→ 2nd R.T.C

Gandhi - Irwin Pact
↳ GANDHI - IRWIN PACT
or
DELHI PACT
5th MARCH 1931

IRWIN Agreed :-

- ① →
- ② - REMISSION of all FINES of SATYAGRAHIS
- ③ Return of Confiscated properties of Satyagrahis
- ④ → PERMISSION of picketing of liquor shops.
- ⑤ - MANUFACTURE of Salt

⑥ WITHDRAW 7
ALL EMPLOY
RELIN.

GRUIN - Rejected to demands of GANDHI.

// X (1) → COMMUTATION of
Sentence
of ISHARAT SINGH

X (2) Judicial Enquiry
of Police atrocities
↓

GANDHI AGREED



I.N.C

① Suspension of C.D.M.

② CONG → PARTICIPATE
2nd R.T.C.

SARDAR VALLABH BHAI PATEL

U. KARACHI SESSION
1931

→ (1) → GANDHI - IRWIN PACT
was Ratified.

→ (2) → FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT
described.

→ (3) → GANDHI → Authorized
SOLE MEMBER of

→ (4) → SARJINI NAIDU →
Q.N.C → 2nd R.T.C

→ WOMEN



→ India's Foreign
policy.

→ Economic policy
was discussed

2nd R.T.C

Sept 1931 — Dec
1931
