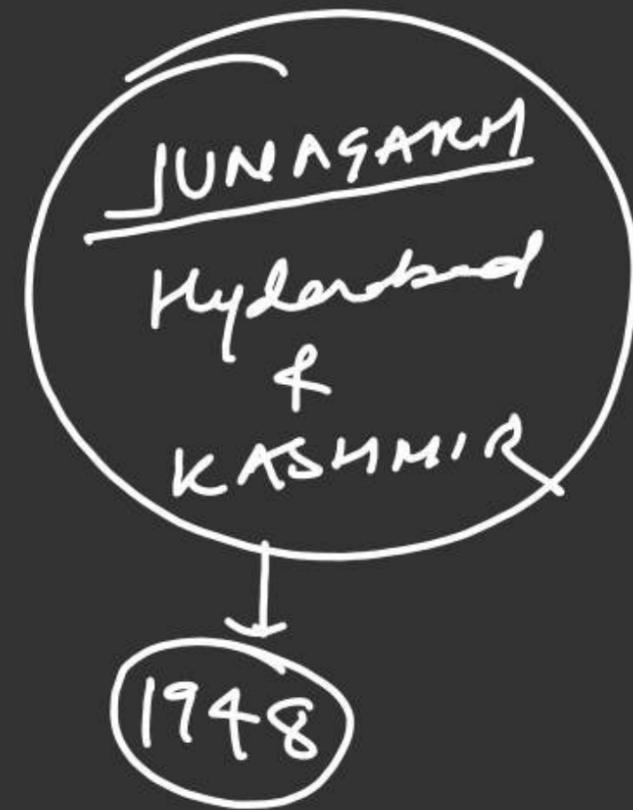
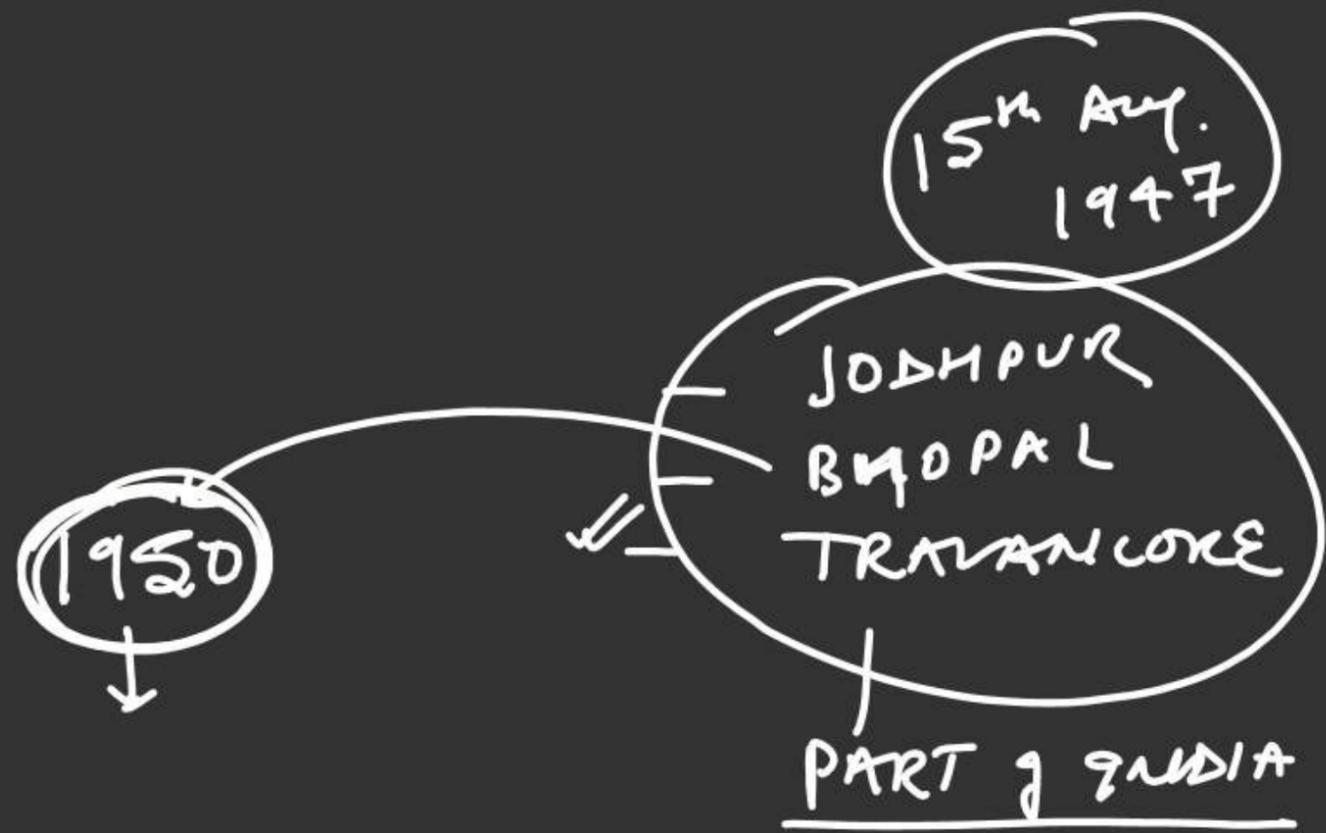


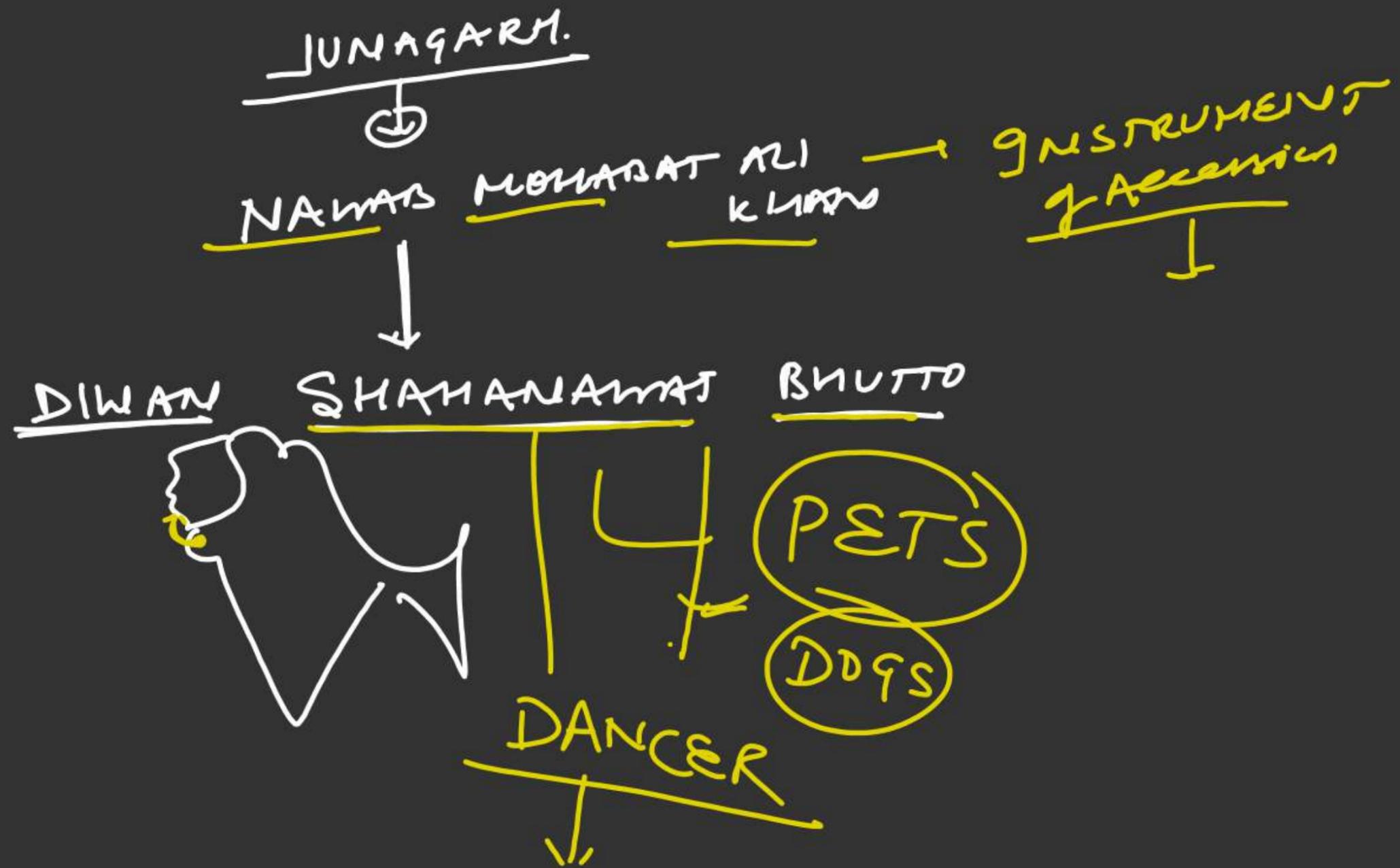
**Lecture-32**

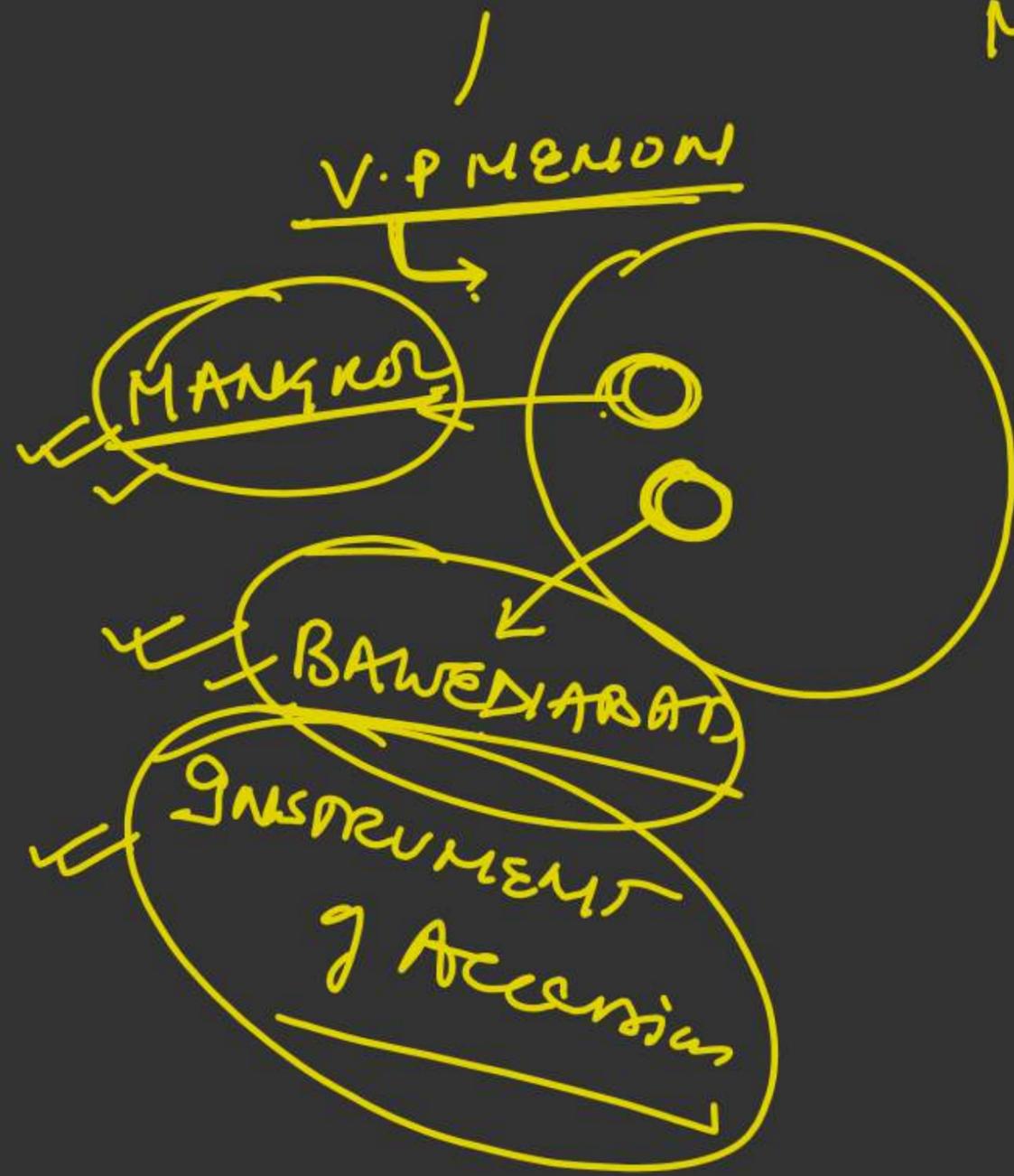
# **MODERN HISTORY**

**By K. Shivesh Sir**





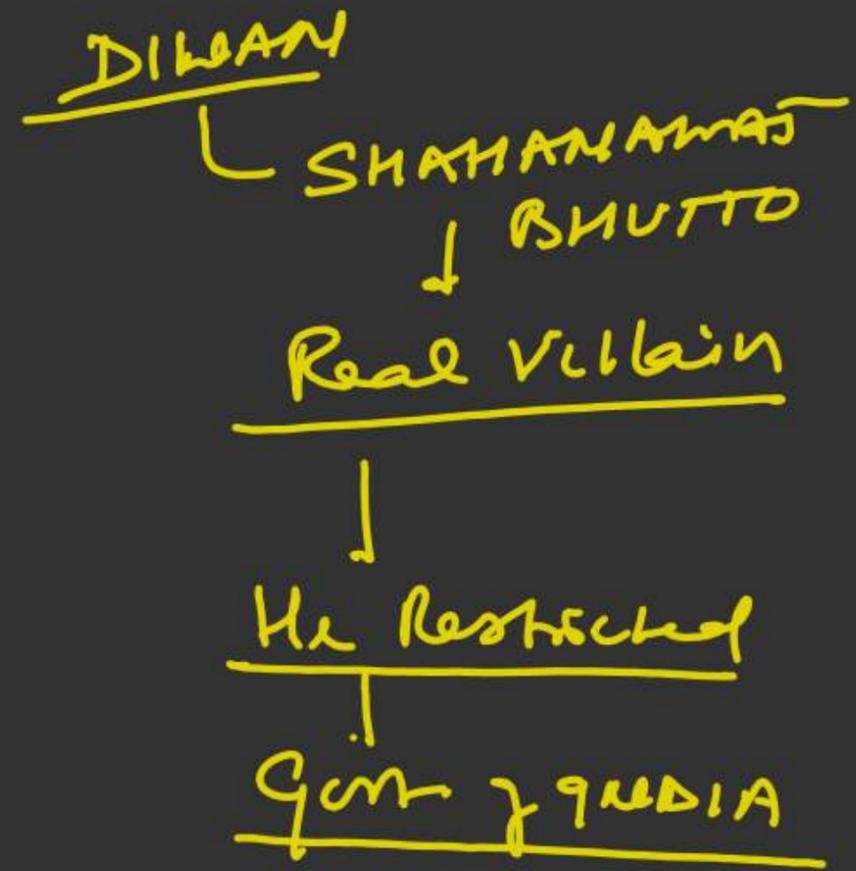
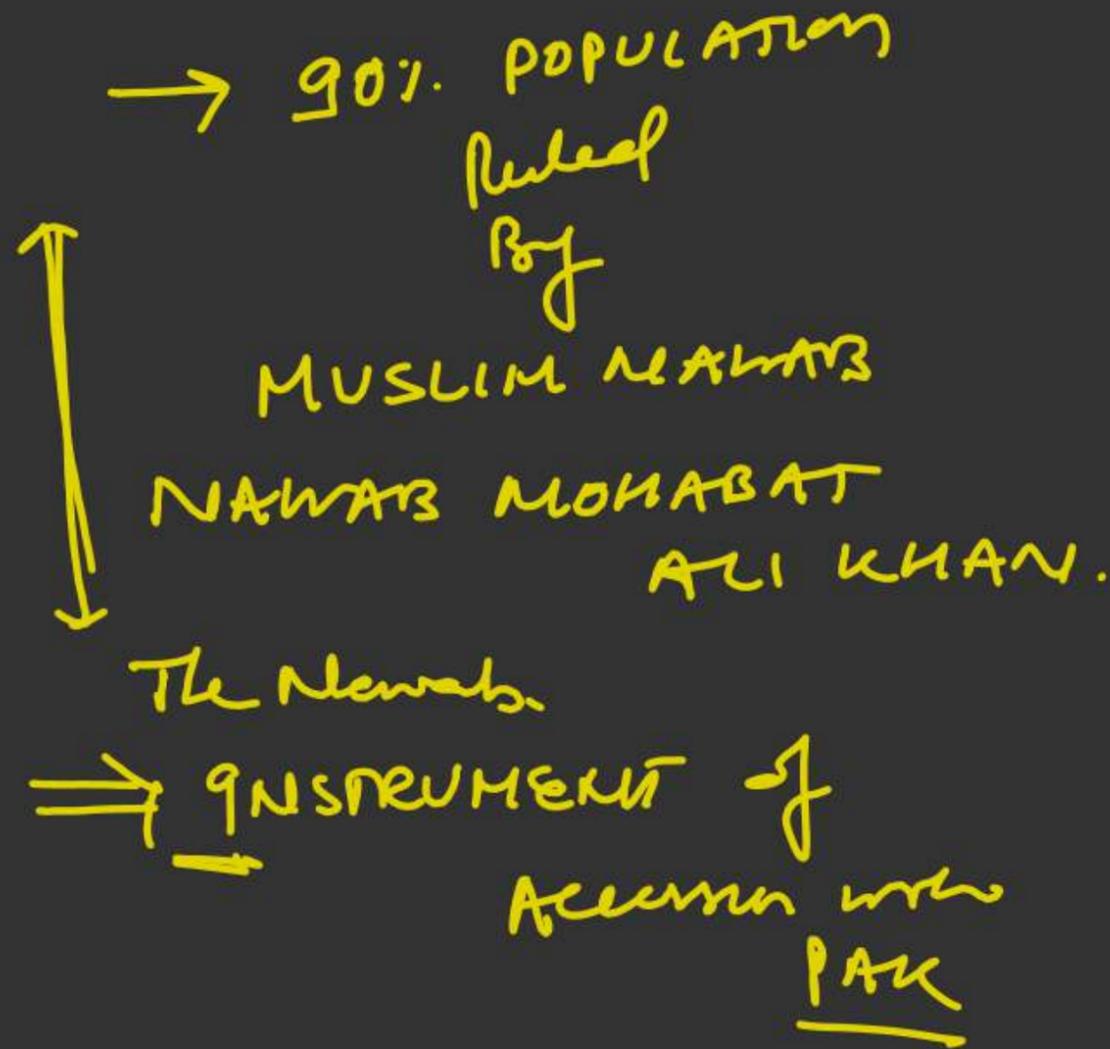




MEMARAT ALL KHAN

DANCER

State holiday



MEANWHILE

V.P. MENON

PERSUDED

⊙ TWO JASIRDAR &  
JUNAGARH

JASIRDAR & MANSROL

& BAWEDIABAD

INSTRUMENT  
of Accession

NAWAR

↓  
declared AS Act  
of Revolt

⇒ AND decided Military  
Action

GOI had Response  
↓

∏

⇒ FLED AWAY TO KARACHI

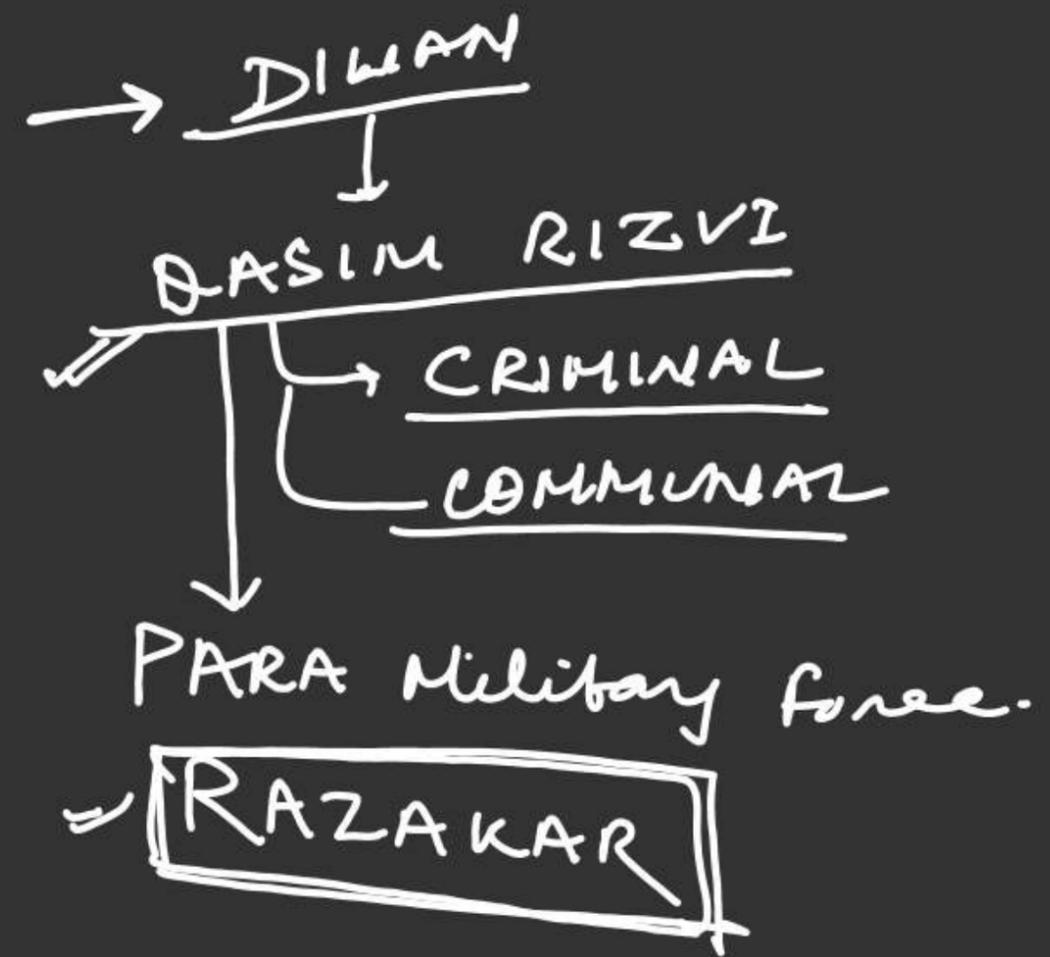
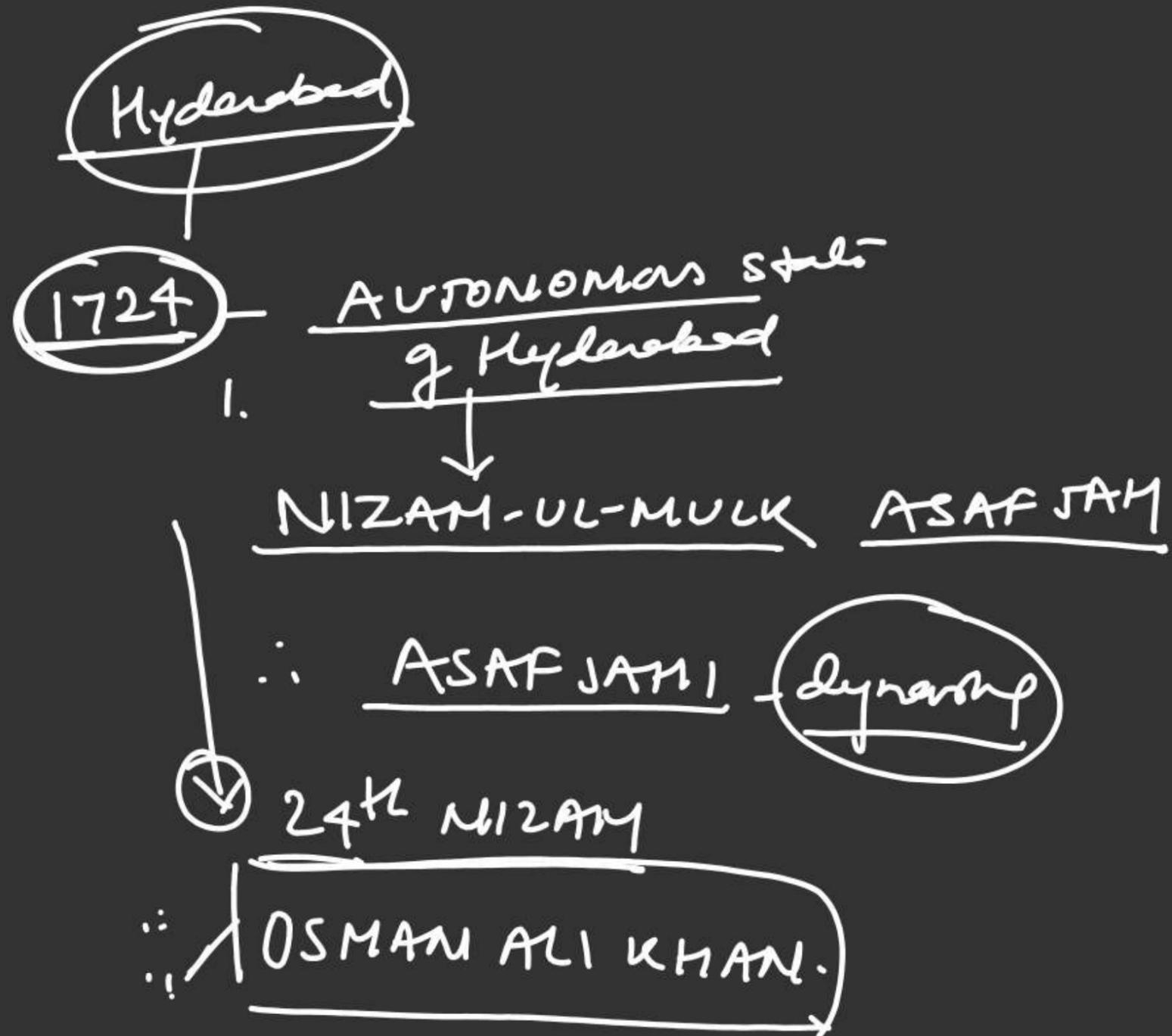


GOI → Referendum  
IN JUNAGARH.

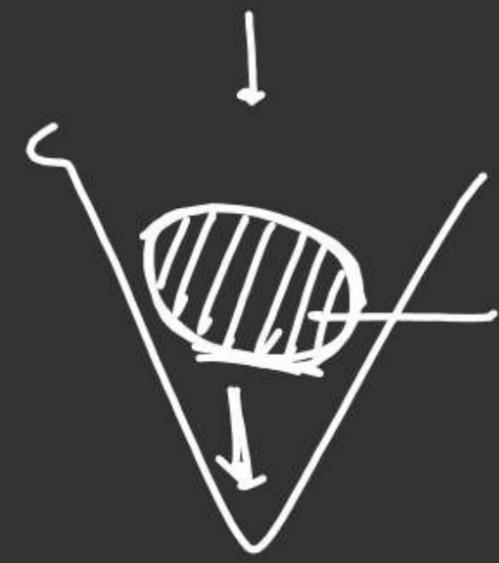
99% Population  
VOTED MERGER WITH  
GUJARAT

SAMALDAS GANDHI

↓  
Illegals in JUNAGARH  
Agent NAWAZ.



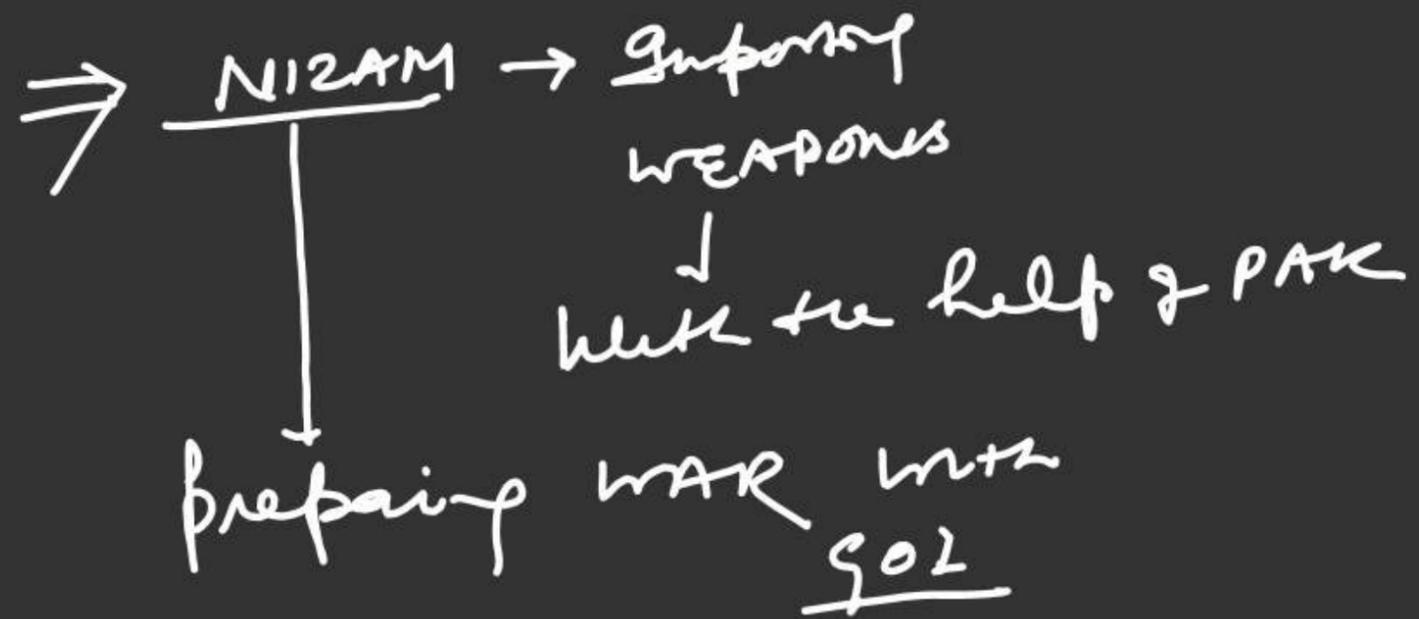
NIZAM → declared the  
independence of  
Hyderabad



landlocked  
Princely state

Hyderabad  
↓  
Self Sufficient  
State  
┌───┴───┐  
│ FOOD & GRAIN │  
│ MINERALS │  
└───┬───┘

→ GOVT SALT &  
Petroleum Products



MEANWHILE

Negotiating Committee

FROM Hyderabad  
↓  
LAYAK ALI  
↓  
Pro-Pakistan

from TARDIA  
|  
K. M. MUNSHI

⇒ AFTER ⇒

SARDAR PATEL

⇒ HINDUS | MUSLIMS  
SEND Military

→ In Hyderabad

OPERATION POLO

NIZAM announced  
Surrender &  
Stds-  
in  
9NDIA

→ NIZAM WAS PERMITTED  
to Camp the Royal treasury  
- RATPRAMUKH - of Hyderabad

KASHMIR.

84200 Sq KM  
Area

— 3/4<sup>th</sup> Muslim

Ruled by HINDU Ruler

HARI SINGH



Sept 1947

PASHTUN TRIBE

With the help PAK  
GOV

Invasion over KASHMIR

BARAMULA

only few km away  
from Srinagar

→ Indian forces Retook KASHMIR  
→ ON THE ADVICE of MOUNTBATTEN.

↓  
NEHRU Referred the issue  
in UN

→ in UN - AMERICA & ENGLAND  
HOSTILE to INDIA

↳ TRIBAL REVOLUTION  
in KASHMIR

UN RESOLUTION  
WAS PASSED

① → CEASEFIRE WAS  
SUSPENDED.

② → PAK SHOULD HAND OVER

//

→

POK

→

PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR  
by Neutral Agency  
UNDER UN.

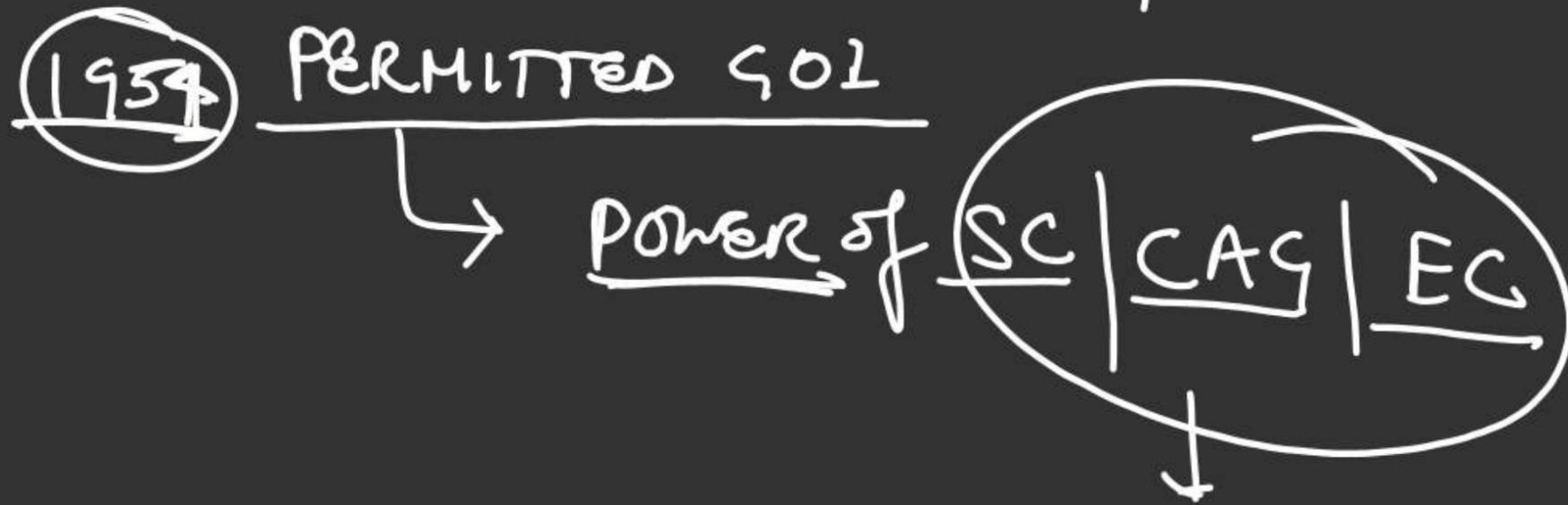
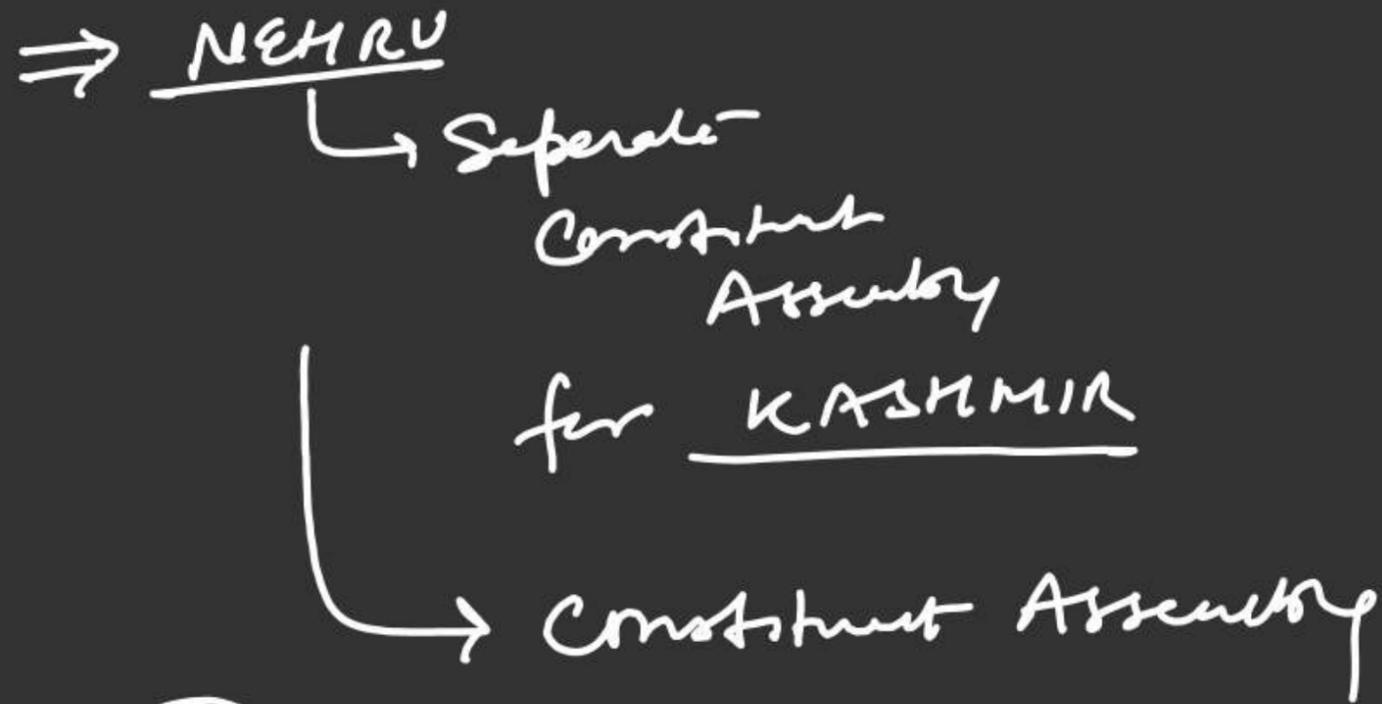
26 JAN 1950

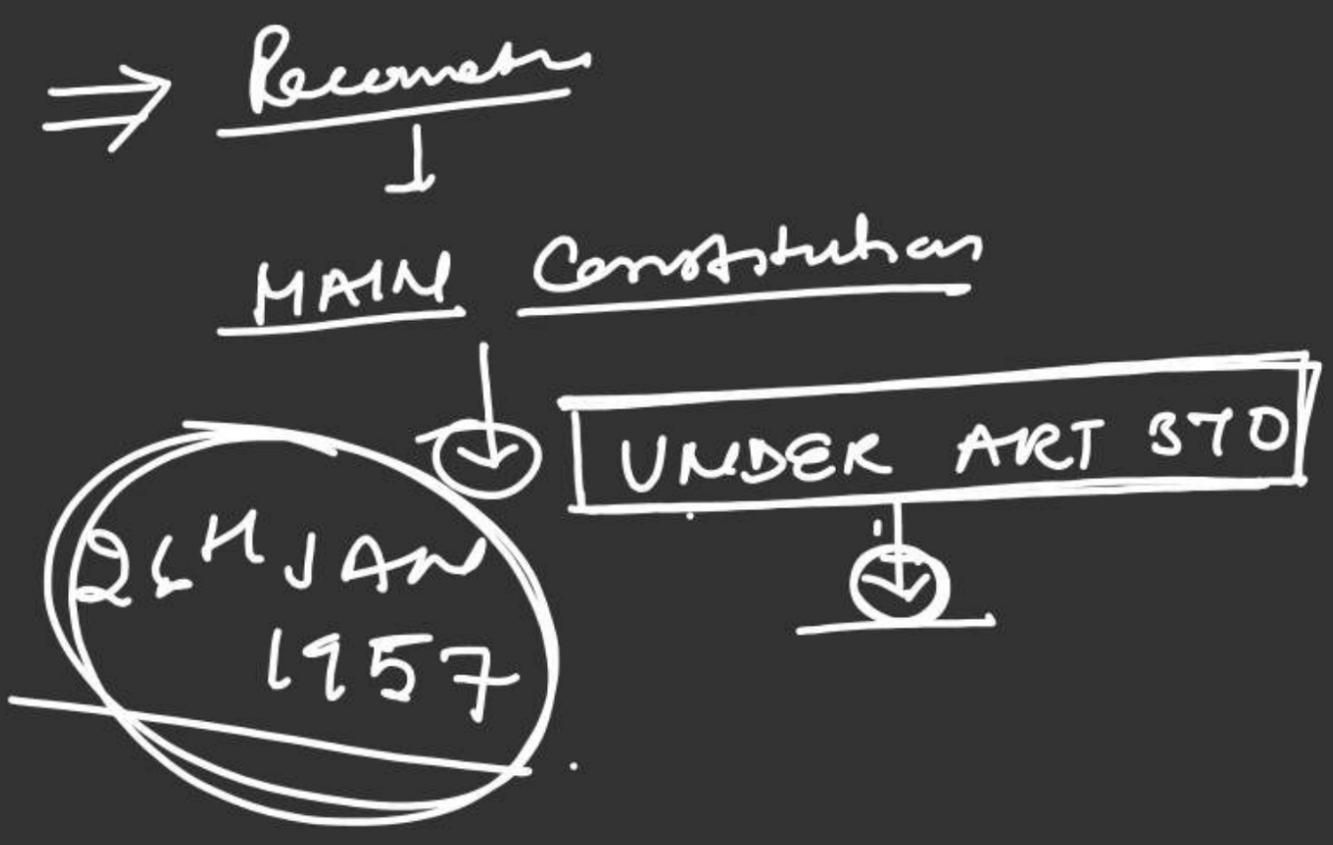


AFTER PROMULGATION

of Religion

Confession





PROBLEMS of JK

SHEIKH ABDULLAH

National Conference

LAUNCHED Campaign  
Agent HARI SINGH

ARRESTED

HARI SINGH

Instant of Accession

SHEIKH ABDULLAH  
Released

PM of JK

→ Supported  
presence of  
Indian Army  
in  
KASHMIR

VERY SOON  
he adopted  
Separation approach.

⇒ MEANWHILE

in JAMMU region of state -

↓  
AN act.

JAMMU PRATA MANDAL.

↓  
MERGED IN JAM SANSAD

LEADER of JAM SAHSH

SHYAMA PRASAD MUKHERJEE

↓  
KASHMIR

to oppose, repression

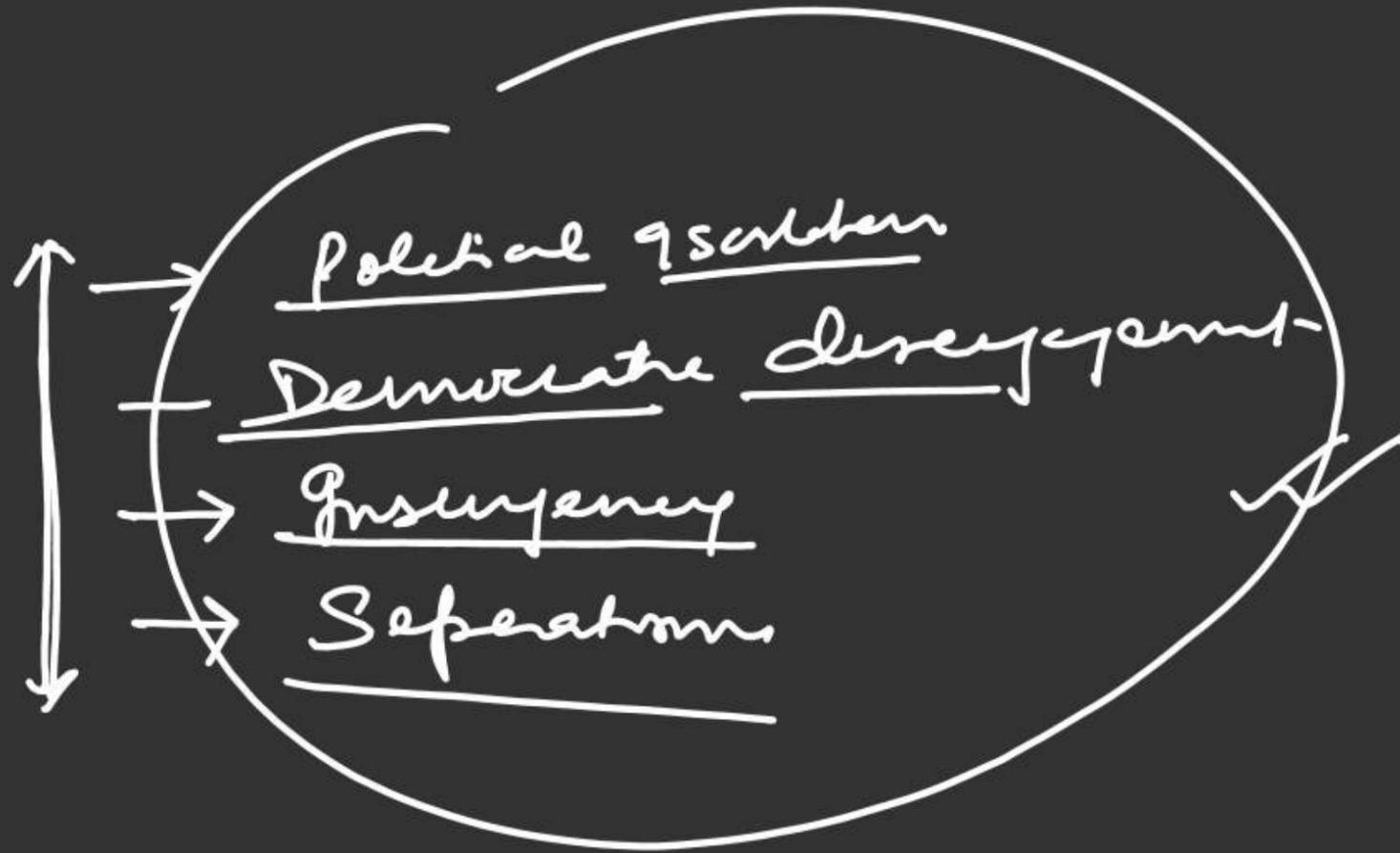
ARRESTED

held in SRINAGAR

JAIL

→ SHEKH  
Abdullah  
disming

↑ IMPRISONED by GOI



PAK -> HAD TWO  
WARS  
WITH INDIA  
IN  
KASHMIR

