

Lecture-34

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



OPERATION GIBRALTER
Operation GRAND SLAM

AYUS KHAN →



Initially PAK

heavy WEAPONS

↳ PAK - Advantageous
positions

But VERY SOON

↳ Indian Army
Retailwater

↳ CROSSED int. border
in Punjab region

Indian Military
Reached as far as
LAWRE.

→ MEANWHILE.

DISCUSSION in

UNSC

had started

→ ECO Sanctions of
war imposed.

↓
on India & PAK.

→ later on CEASEFIRE

on UNSC

RUSSIA

— Agreed to Mediate

b/w India & PAK

∴ PM LAL BAHADUR SHASTRI

BRING back to

MORALE

⇒

JAI JAWAN JAI KISAN

Punjab

LAWYER

J.K also

HASTI PIR PASS

in hell

TASHKENT Agreement

10th JAN 1966

RUSSIAN PM KOSHYGYN

Indian PM SHASTRI

4 PRESIDENT - GEN AYUB KHAN.

at TASHKENT

⇒ ①

② → Refrain from TOXIC
propaganda

EACH OTHER

③

Both the countries

↓
will revive

↓
TRADE & Eco relations

with

pre 1965 status

④ → There will be
ORDERLY Exchange of
PRISONERS of WAR.

CRITICISM : → ① → THIS Agreement
FAILED to AVOID
major conflict in
future

② → 'NO WAR PACT' →

③ → HATI PIR PAKS
Surrendered
↓
Major infiltration
Route
↓
for terrorism

Indo-PAK WAR
1971

↳ CREATION of BANGLADESH.

There are various factors

↓
lead to Conflicts

WEST & EAST PAK
(b/w)

① → AFTER CREATION OF PAK.

↓
Military
dictatorship

∴ Bengali leaders
of Intellectuals

→ democratic govt.
of restoration of
CIVIL RIGHTS.

②

② The budgetary Allocation

WEST PAK

More Military
Oriented

However

demanded
balanced budget

more expenditure

or

HEALTH
&
Education

Poverty

- ③ 1 lakh Military
↳ WAS placed
in EAST PAK
- NO separate Government
 - PLENTY of cases
of CIVIL & Military class.
 - humiliations of women.

∴

HUGE ANGER
Agent PAK
Military

④ URDU WAS
chosen
as official language.

∴ Bengali - not
↓

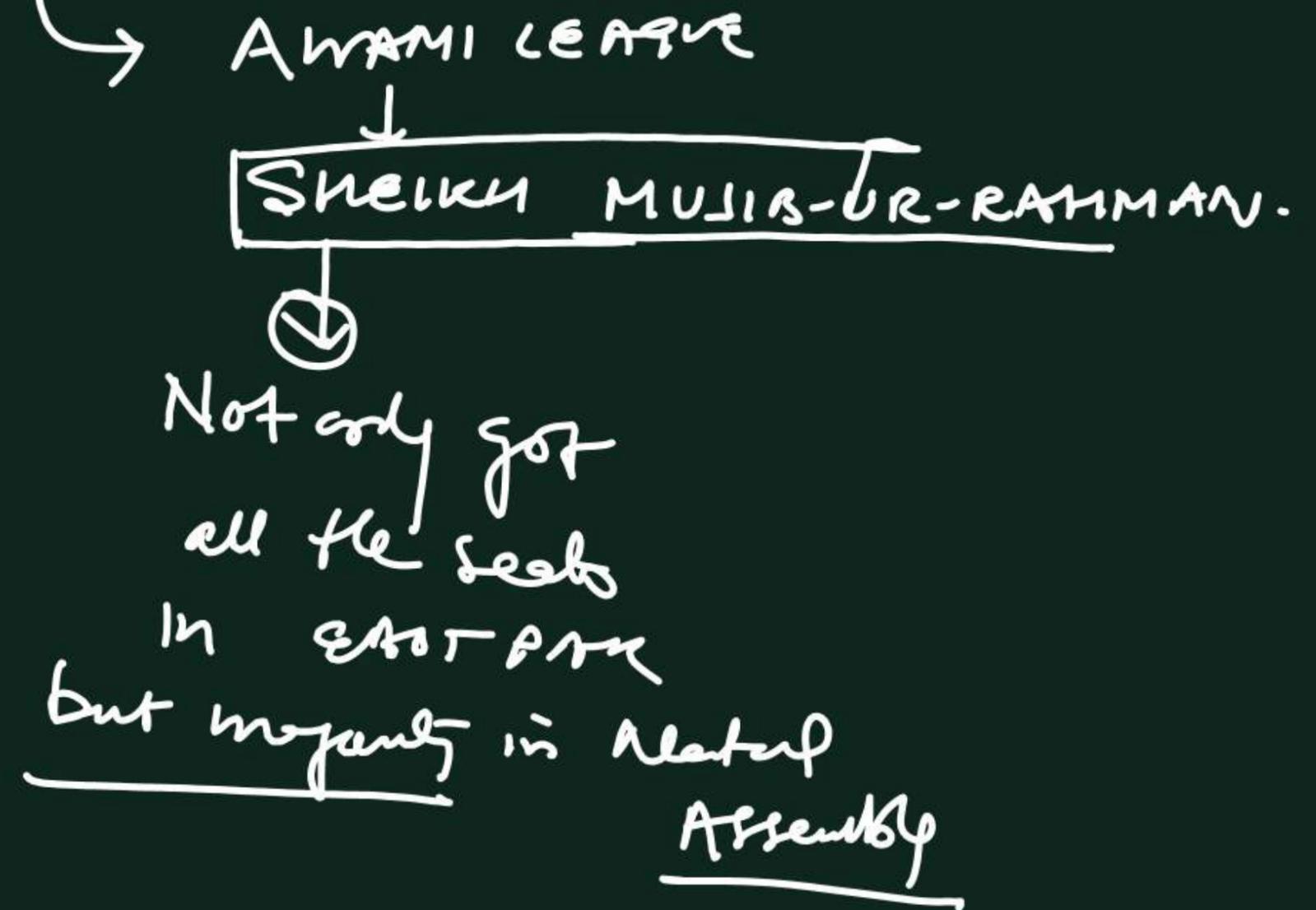
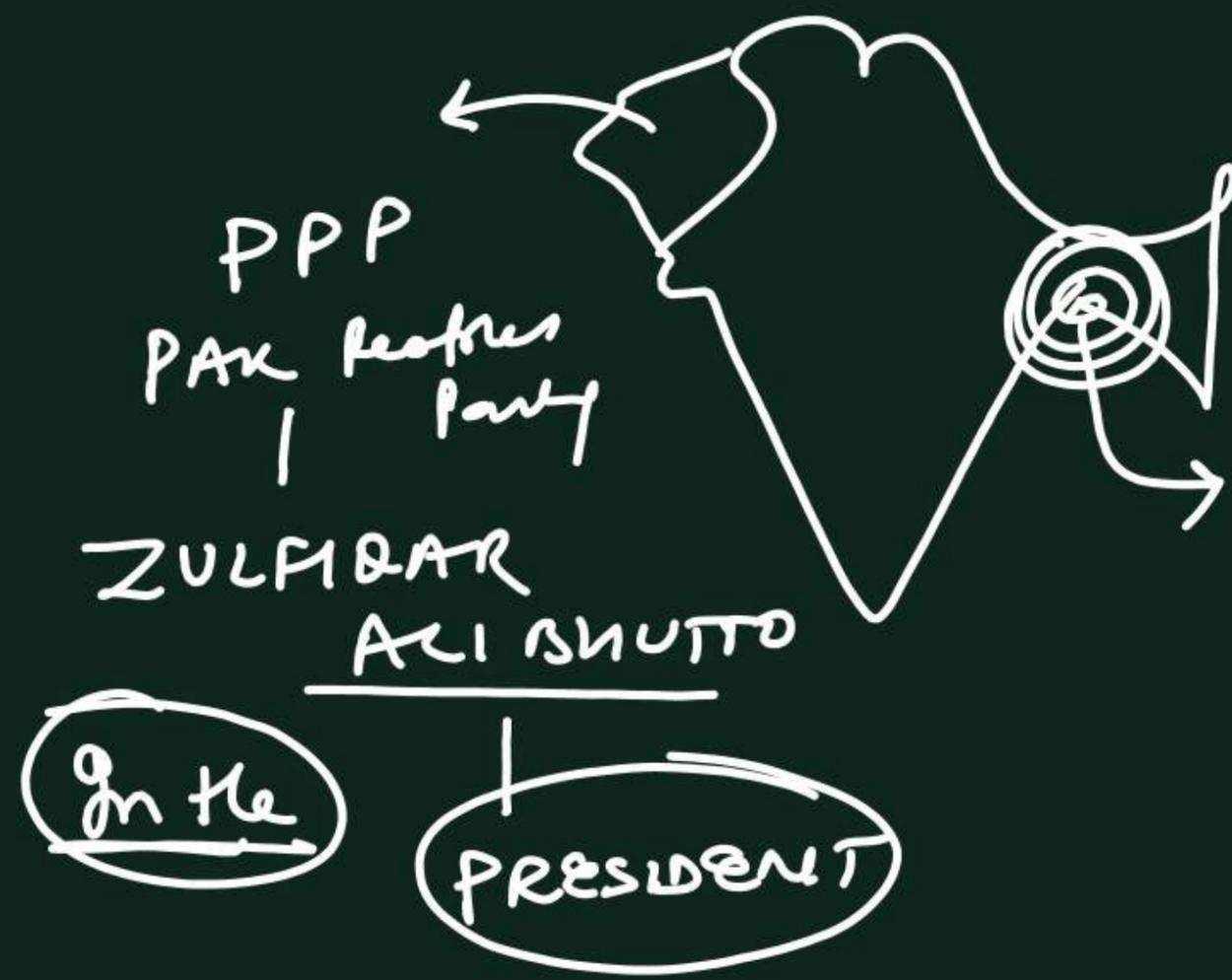
⑤ ELECTION in PAKISTAN.

GEN YAHYA KHAN

↓

Agreed to conduct

Elections



⇒ GEN YAHYA KHAN
Imposed
EMERGENCY

HUGE REVOLT in
EAST PAK

↳ PAK. Military was
targeted.

∴ The Military
↳ Stalled

OPERATION SEARCHLIGHT



LEADERLESS.

— GENOCIDE of Bengali
youth.

∴ CRORES of Refugees

↳ Came in Neighboring
States of INDIA.

BIHAR | ASSAM | W. BENGAL |
TRIPURA

⇒ G4 was Compulsion for
↓ Goleis
Military intervention
bez of Refugee crisis

⇒ Indion Military
helped Berzel: youth
in self defence

↓
Two UNIA &
~~at~~ Freedom Fighter.

MUKTI VAHINI
+
GONO VAHINI

⇒ Battle ZONE

⇒ PAK → attack
↓
AIR FORCE in WESTERN
Side

DUE TO TIMELY
INPUT of RAW
↓
No damage

1969

⇒ India - Activated
Its ground operation
↓

9000 sq km in PAK.

⇒ Role of Indian Navy

V. Significant

Two operations

→ to destroy
KARACHI PORT

↓

to stop any
MOVEMENT

from

WEST to EAST

PAK. PAK.

PYTHON

TRIDENT

== AMERICA
BRITAIN } → Send its
IRAQ } NAVY
JORDAN } to influence the
WAR

USA SEND

7th NAVY FLEET

U.S.S ENTERPRISE

But RUSSIA SEND

Nuclear Submarine

finally

1 lakh
Soldiers



Lt GEN A.AK NIAZI



WAS LEFT BY PAK MILITARY

Lt Gen
J. S. ARORA



funeral NIAZI to Sumner.

→ GOLF COURSE DHAKA

Indira Gandhi → BIRTH of Independent Camp.
Bangladesh

& Independent camp DHAKA

Grade Real huj

Advantage in
WAR

① → 93000 POW & Lt. GEN AAK NIAZI

② → 9000 Sajem in POK.

2nd July 1972
SHIMLA Agreement

PAK PRESIDENT
ZULFIKAR ALI
BHUTTO

↔

Indian PM
INDIRA
GANDHI.

① PAK → will Resignure Bangladesh.
↳ will release SHEIKH MUTIB.

② → ANY ISSUE B/LW

India & PAK
become bilateral issue.
including KASHMIR
without third party
↳ Mediation

③ Role of UNMOGIP
WAS OVER

↓

UNITED NATIONS
Military Observer
Group for Golan Heights
P.A.C.