

Lecture-27

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



DIRECT ACTION DAY
on
16th Aug 1946

⇒ Interim Govt.

↳ 2nd Sept 1946

J. L. NEHRU →

(V.P)

Continued
Direct Action
Day.

LIQAT ALI KHAN

(FM)

⇒ ATLEE'S Declaration

✓✓ 20th Feb 1947

PM - ATLEE

✓✓ ① India should be free
before JUNE 1948

✓ ② LORD MOUNTBATTEN
↳ NEW INCERP



MOUTH -
MOUTH -

3rd JUNE PLAN
or
MONTEBATTEN PLAN.

① India & PAK.
Two independent federations
within Br. Commonwealth
(DOMINION STATUS)

② → Div. of BENGA | Punjab.
DEMOGRAPHY

③ Referendum
will be
conducted. ✓

iv ⇒ ✓

NWFP.

4 Sylhet district of
ASSAM

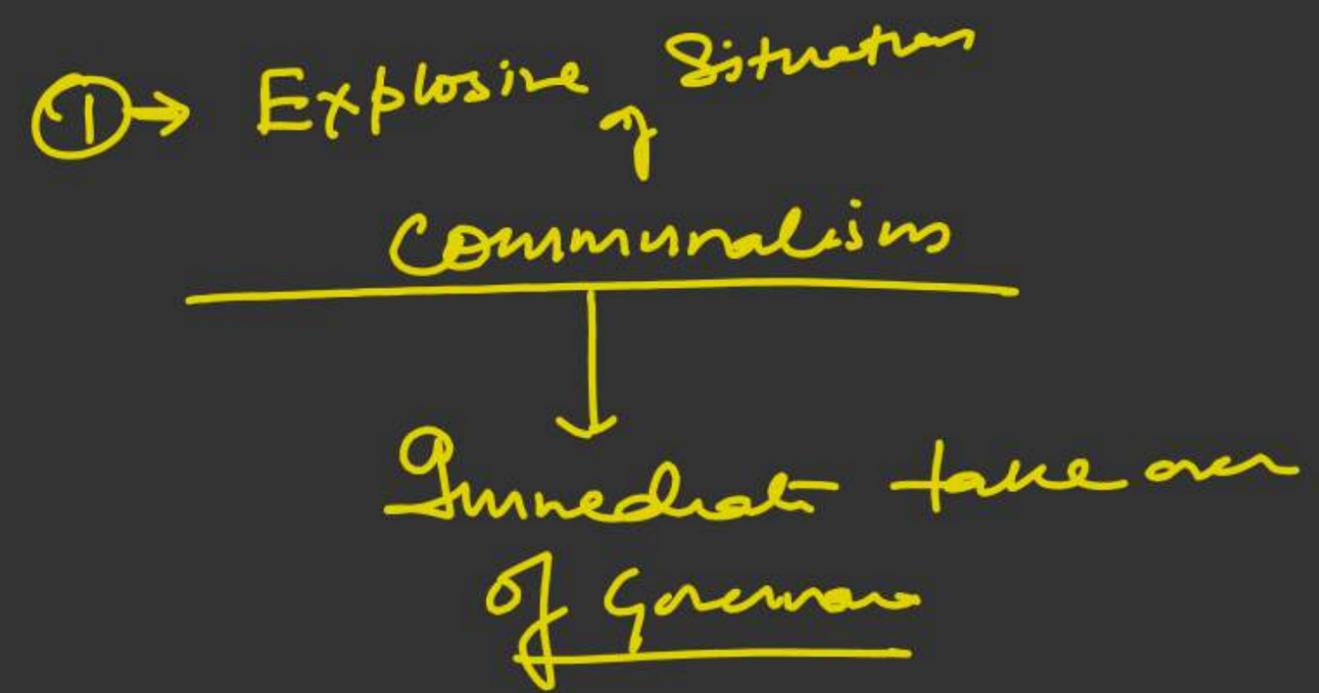
- ④ A BOUNDARY
Commission
Redcliff
- to demarcate
↓
- ⑤ Official Asset of India
Equally
b/w
India & PAK.

⇒ BR. PARLIAMENT
&
on
18th JULY 1947
Indian Independence Act

WHY DOMINION STATUS
accepted by
Congress ??

↓

It was Against the
Spirit of
LANIER
RESOLUTION.



② → MUCH NEEDED
Continuity
↑
BUREAUCRACY & ARMY.

India → India not be able
to create
11th structure

③ All the Economic
Relations

S.E. Bose
+
G.N.A.

In 1938 → (P) I.N.C.
HARIPURA SESSION.

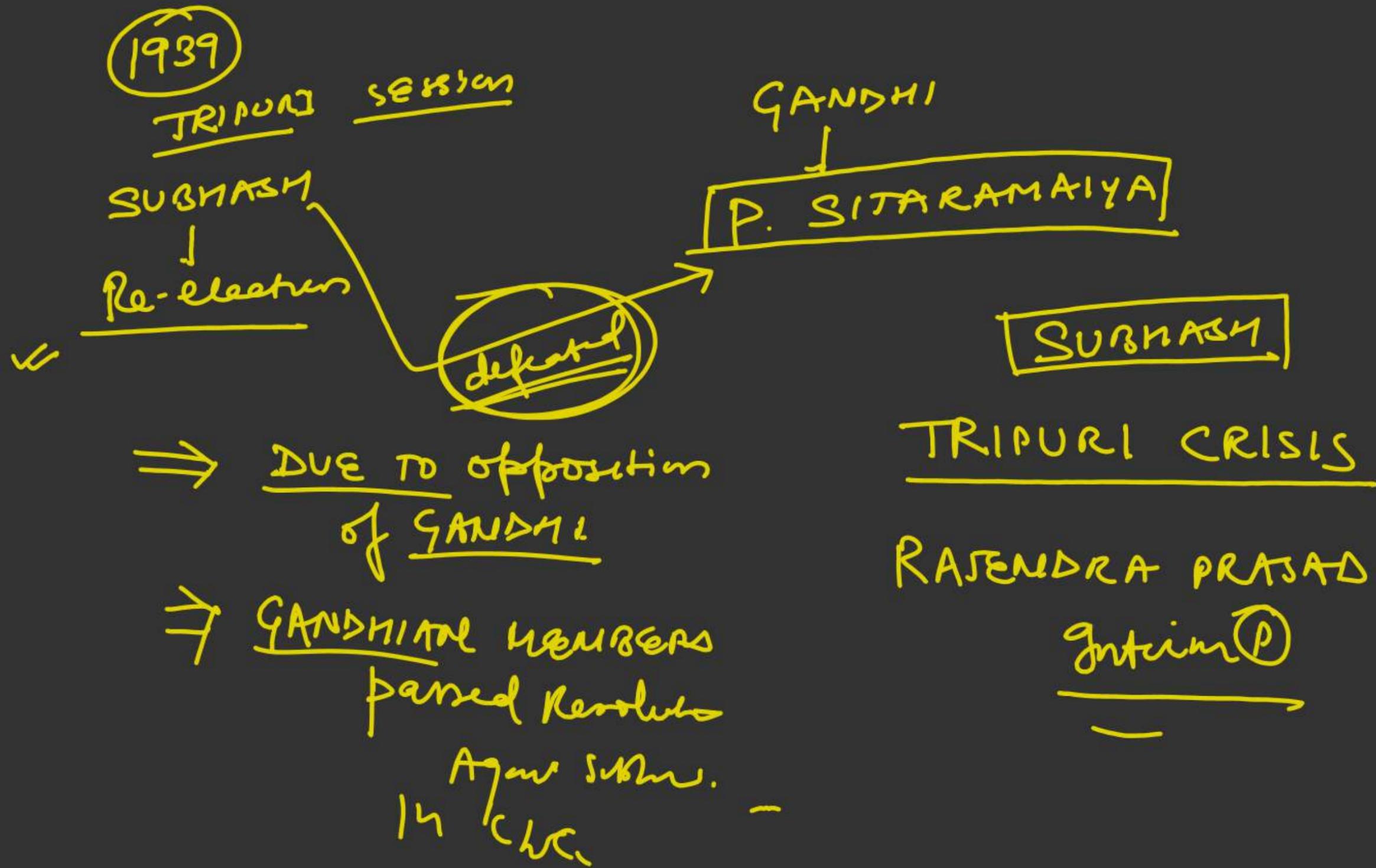
↳ Ideological diff with GANDHI

↳ Radical approach

↳ Radical man man.

↳ Non-Violence

↳ alone cannot not
lead India to
freedom.



SUBHASHI. C. BOSE

↳ Expressed his opinion
to take the
support of

✓✓

ANTI-BRITISH forces

GERMANY | ITALY | JAPAN.

Gandhi opposed the

Call of SUBHASHI

⇒ HOUSE ARREST -

USSR → GERMANY

Indians in GERMANY

↳ NETAJI

↳ S. C. BOSE

Qm JAPAN

[GNDIAM POW]



GYANI PRITAM SINGH



MAJ. FUJIWARA
? JAPAN

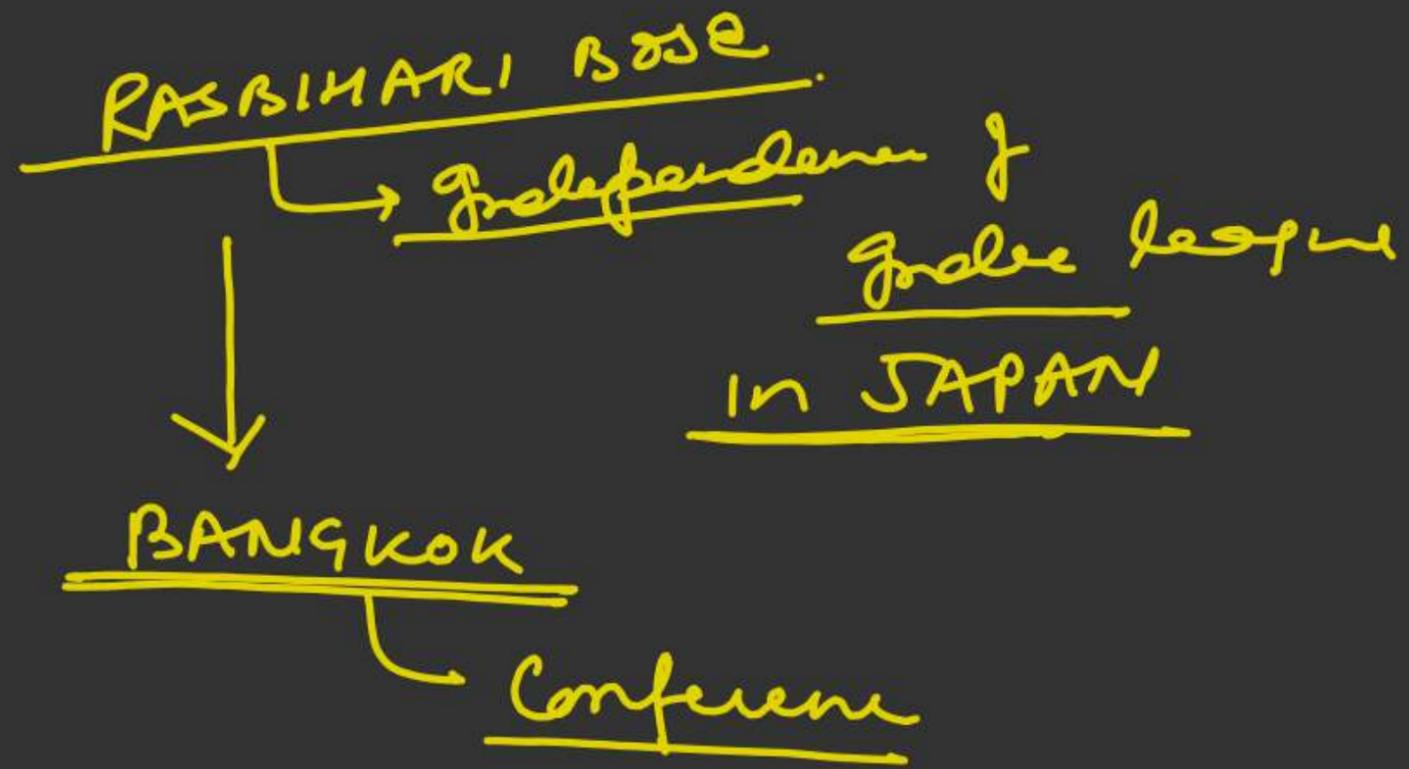
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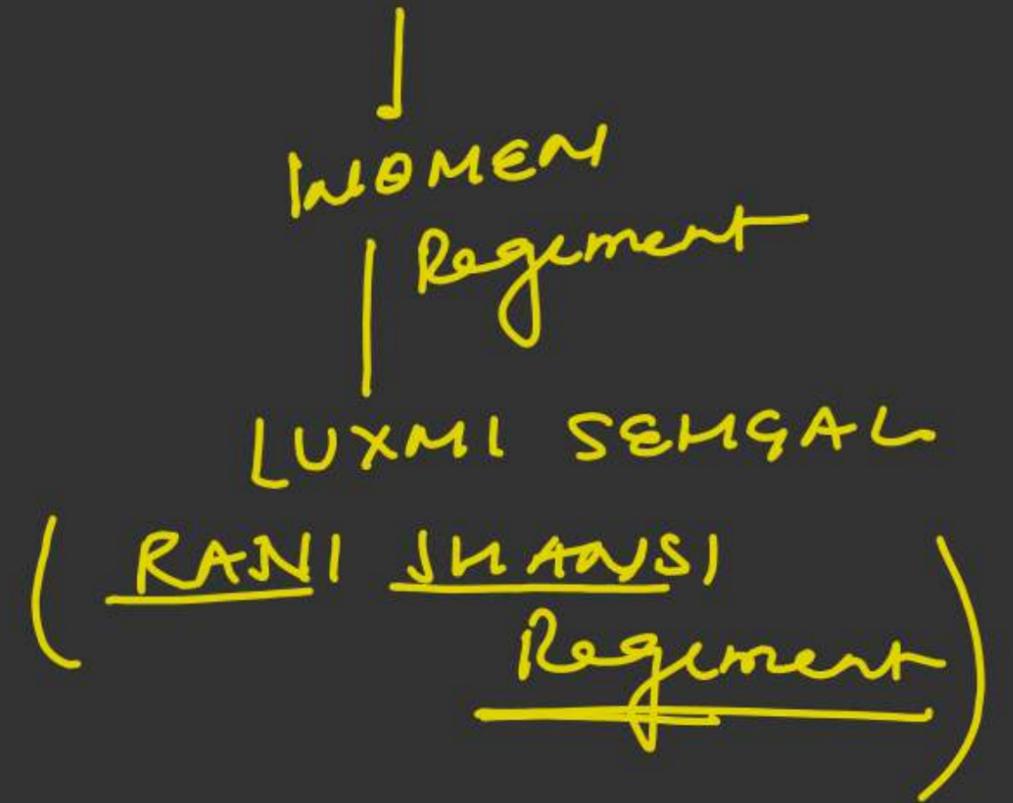
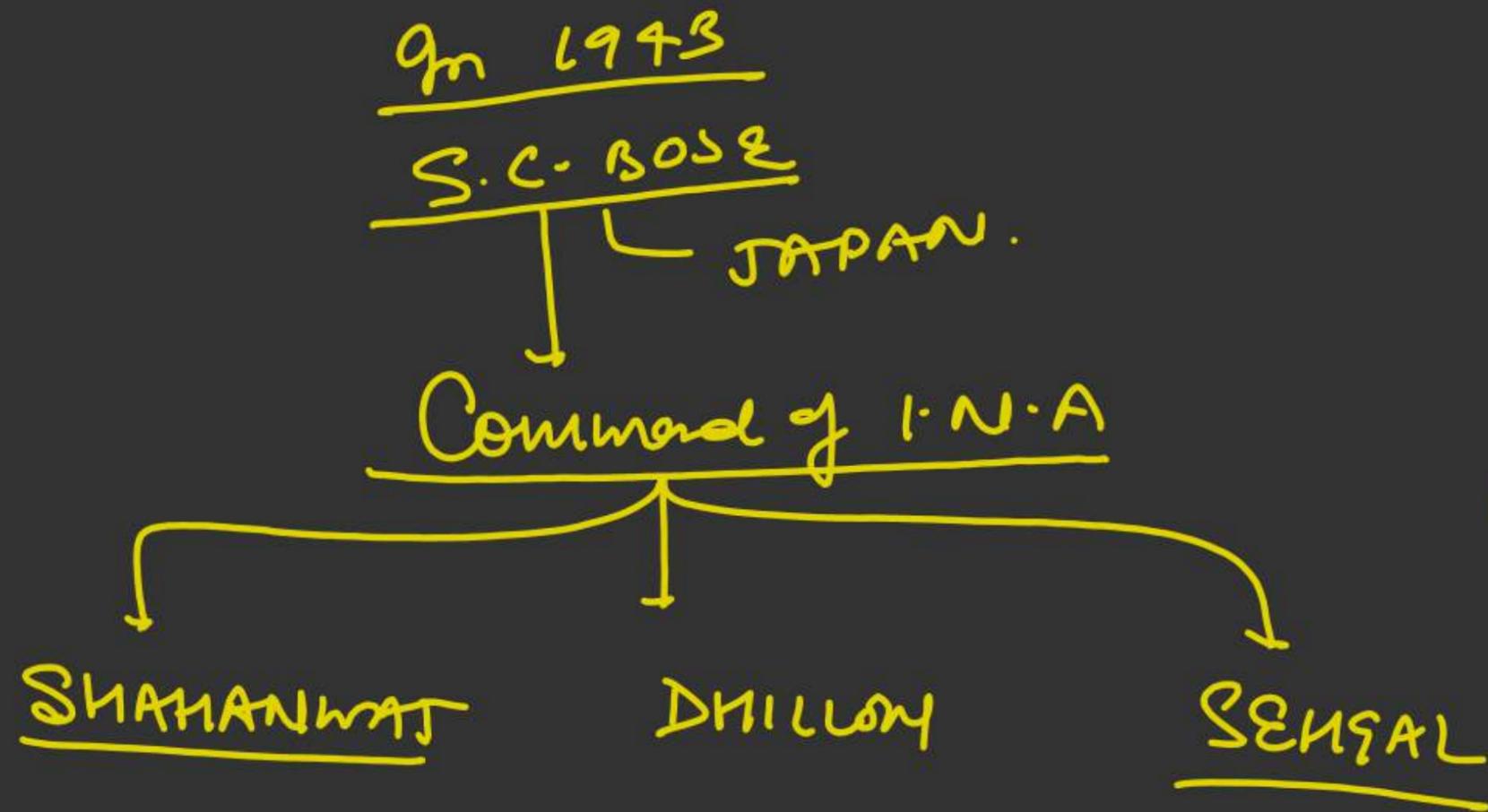
Q.N.A

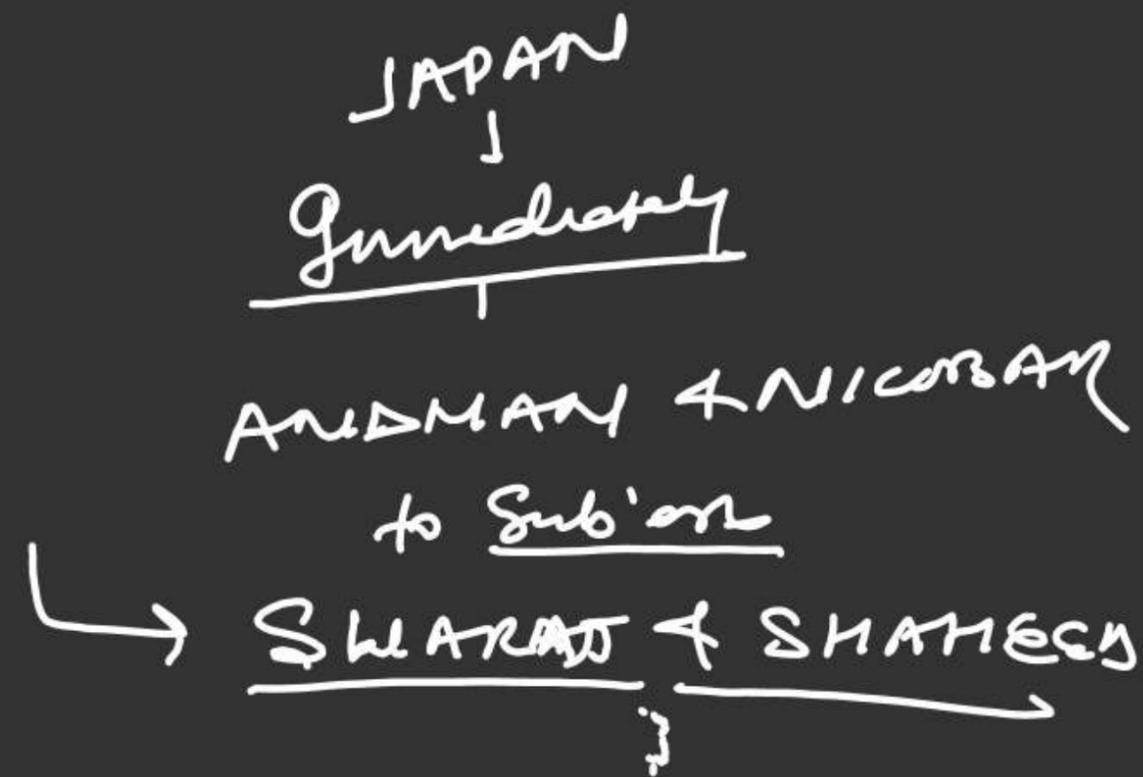
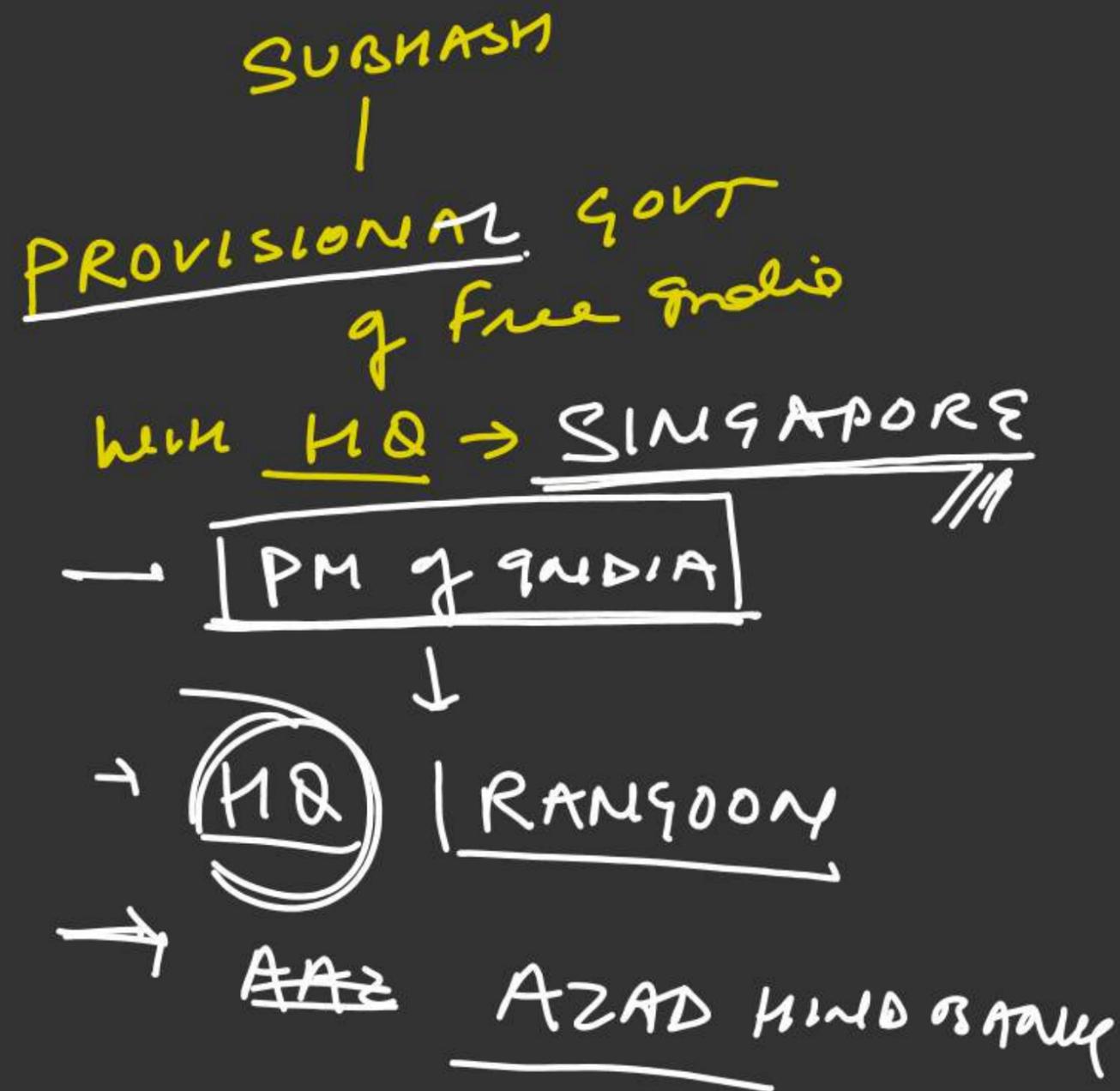


Constituted

Capt. MOHAN SINGH.







SC BOOK



GMPHAL Campaign

It failed

bcz JAPAN did not give support

AND

AFTER NUCLEAR DROP OUT ON JAPAN.

FATE of I.N.A — SEALED

↓
SUBHASH
↓ died in
plane crash
in
TAIWAN

THREE COMMANDERS
of

Q.N.A

↓
ARRESTED

{ SHAMSIYAT

{ DHILLON

{ SENGAZ

THEY faced charge

↳ WAR AGAINST

ROR-EMPIRE

Military court

↓
DEATH PENALTY

⇒ TRIAL STARTED

↓
Red Fort

⇒ LAWYERS like

- J. L. NEHRU

- TEJ BHADUR SAPRU.

- K. N. KATJU

→ BHULA BHAI DESAI

→ ARUNA ASAF ALI

DEATH Penalty → Life Imprisonment

I. N. A

Relief Committee

REVOLUTIONARY MN.

→ 19th century

↳ pol. frustration.



Moderate & Extremist leaders



→ ACTIVE RESISTANCE

→ Sacrifice of life for the

Salve of Motherland

TWO PHASES:-

① PRE FIRST WORKS WITH

② AFTER SUSPENSION OF NCIM.

⇒ IN FIRST PHASE

- ↳ did not had social support
- ↳ INTENSE LOVE FOR MOTHERLAND.

→ unfamiliar
PR-officer

TERRORISING THEM
and forcing them
to leave India.

⇒ AFTER PERSUASION



ML Aqeed

LIQAT ALI KHAN

↳ FM