

Lecture-30

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



PEASANT MOV.

19th | 20th →

① → Indigo Revolt → 1860

② PARNA REVOLT 1870's

③ Deccan Revolt 1875

✓ ④ → MOPLAH REVOLT

- ⑤ → BARDOLI SATYAGRAH

- ⑥ → TERBHASA MOVEMENT

→ FROM GOVINDPUR
Village of NADIA DISTRICT.

}} → DIĞAMBAR VISHWAS
}} → VISHNU VISHWAS

⇒ PEASANTS → FACING
↓
Reluctance
to grow
GAUDISO
→ Violence from the
PLANTERS

⇒ FINALLY

BR PLANTERS

↳ started leaving their
Area

VARIOUS factors

REASONS FOR THE
SUCCESS of REVOLT

① → SOCIAL BOYCOTT of PLANTERS.

↳ HAD STARTED.

② → HINDU - MUSLIM UNITY.

③ → Smaller leaders

Came in support of revolt.

Intellectuals of BENGAL.

→ HARISCHANDRA MUKHERJEE

↳ HIGHLIGHTED

"HINDU PATRIOT"
(NEWS PAPER)

→ DWIBANDHU MITRA

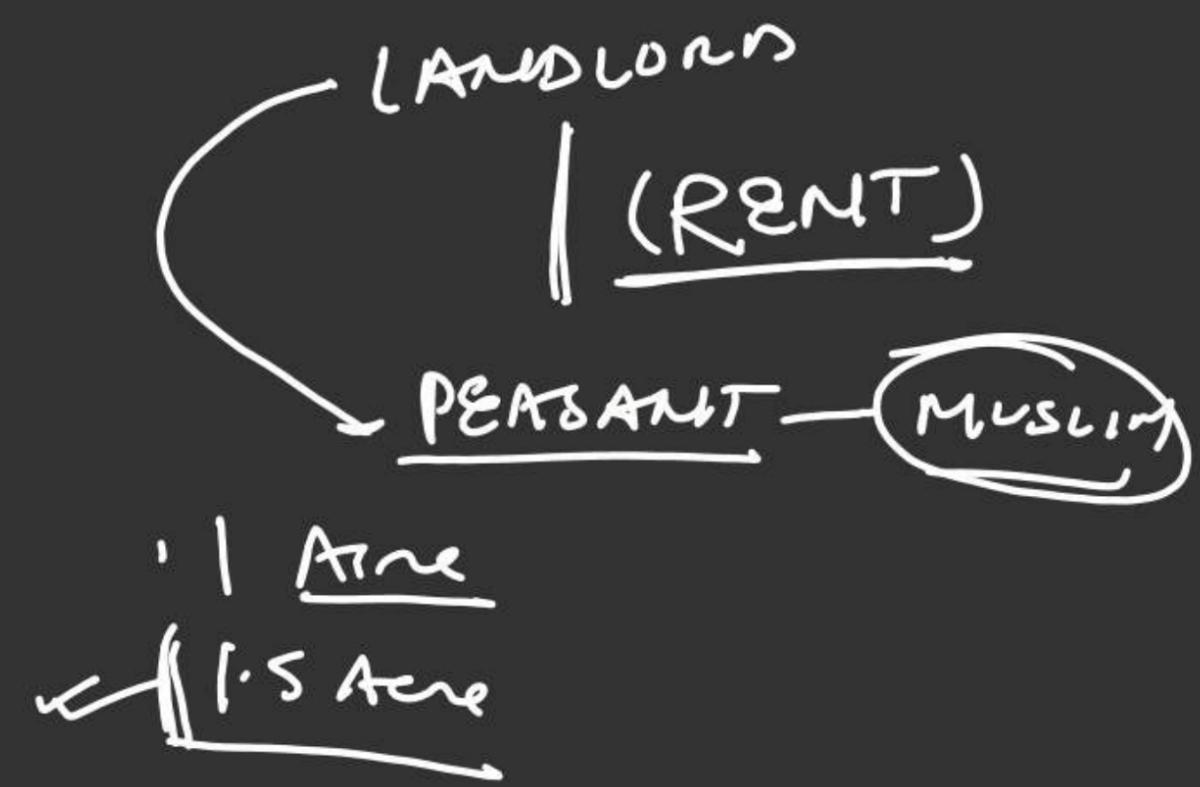
DRAMA

↳ NEEL DARPAN.

② PANNA REVOLT

1870's

- GSHWARCHANDRA
- SHAMBU PAL
- KHOODI MULLAH



REASON:-

- ① DUBIOUS METHOD of LAND MEASUREMENT used by landlords
- ② CHARGING MORE RENT.

⇒ VERY SUCCESSFUL.

① HINDU - MUSLIM UNITY.

② → Intellectuals & BENGAL

└ S. N. BANERJEE

└ BANURIM CHANDRA

CHATTERJEE

└ R. C. DUTT

Support the Peasant

③ CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES → WEA in form

~~④~~

PEASANT
Support
Loyalty to
B.R. Crown.



⇒ BENGAL TENANCY
ACT 1885

└ LAND MEASUREMENT
↓

DECCAN REVOLT
1875

Comm. of Agriculture



DUES

FAMILY

PEASANT

DUAL LEVEL

INVESTMENT
LOANS FROM
PRIVATE BANKERS

BR Govt.
Increased the
RATE of L.R

SETH | MAHAJAN | SHAKHUKAR
THUMBS UP RESSION
to Proven to low

CAUSES:

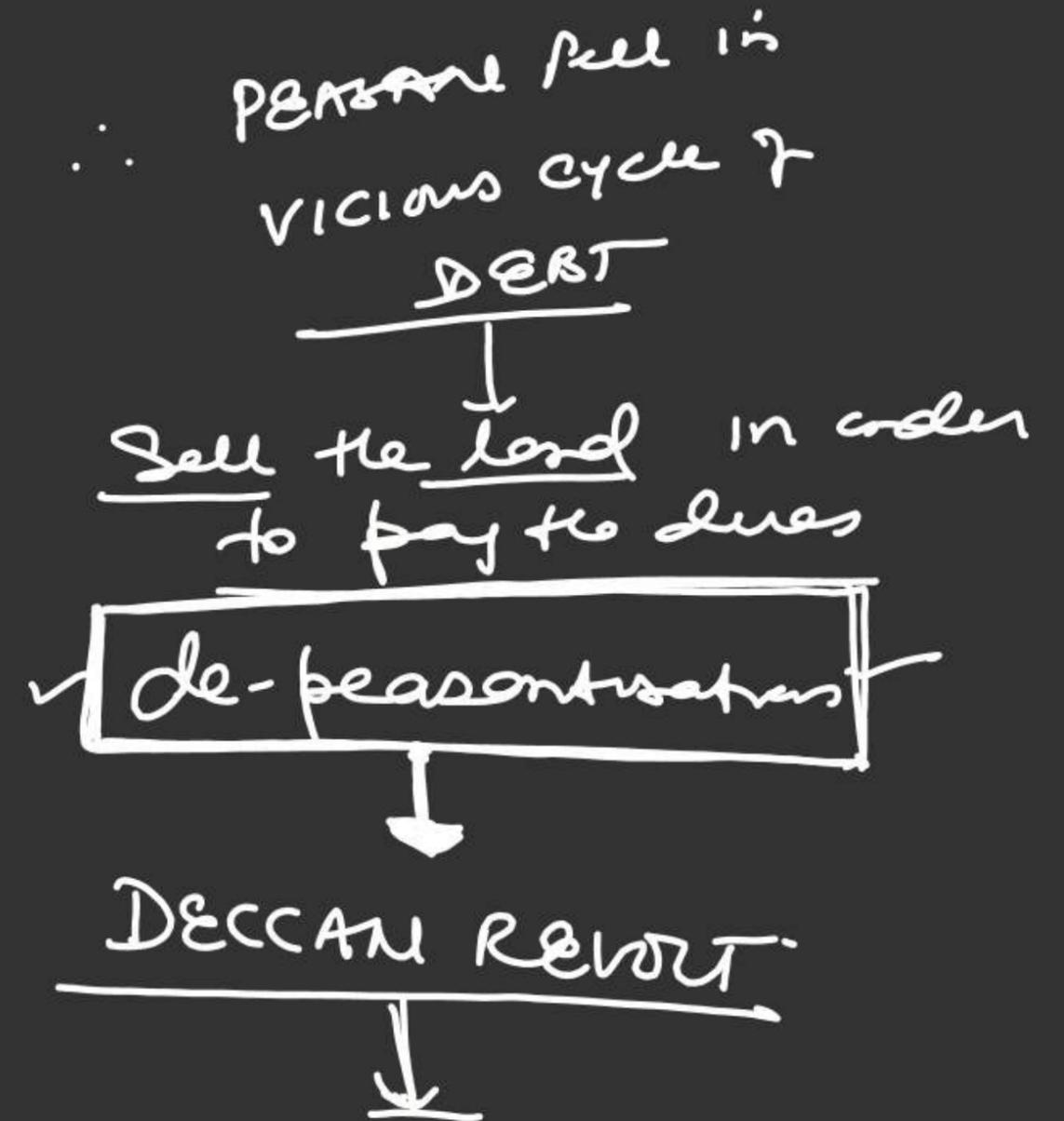
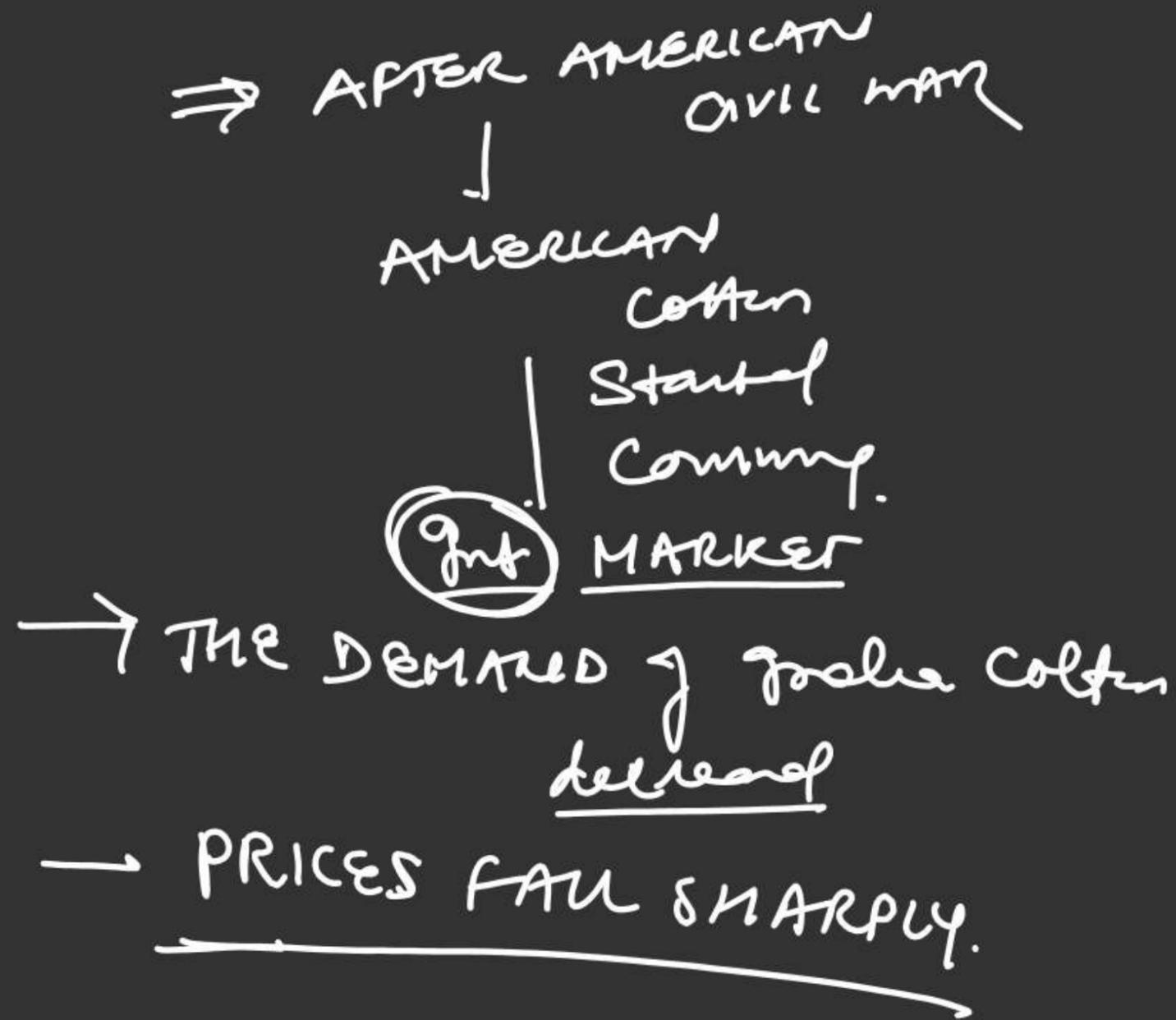
① → PROBLEM of INVESTMENT

↓
PRIVATE MONEY LENDERS.

→ THUMB IMPRESSION
on Masses of PAPER
to give the LOAN
(BOND PAPER)

② BR. Govt

↳ Increase the Reli of C-R



→ Move Against the
MONSIEUR LADAN



→ BURNED THE BOND PAPER

→ Deerun Ag. Relief Act
1879 //



MOPLAM REVOLT

1921

Khilafat
Mev

MALABAR
COAST

MUSLIM
PEASANT

MOPLAM

NAYAR
SHETTY | CHETTY

ZAMINDAR

COINCIDE WITH
NCM

CONGRESS & GANDHI
Supported this
Mev.

→ MOPLAM - CHARGED
| HINDUS
↑ of leading the HINDUS
of Moplah leaders
Before the BRITISH.

∴ COMMUNAL violence

VERY SOON
↓
KHILAFAT mov.
VIOLENT mov.

Br. police had entered in
MOTONE

LEADER of MOPLAH
REVOLT

ALI MUSALIYAR



AMERAT R

MANSED.



BARDOLI SATYAGRAM.
1928

→ BR. Gov. had increased
the
Rate of LR in ENTIRE
BOMBAY Province
by 22 1/2

→ PEASANT of BARDOLI
SATYAGRAM
SARDAR VALLABH BHAT PATEL.

⇒ MAXWELL-BROOMFIELD

Commission



6.03% increase
Rate of LR

22 1/2
↓

TERBUASA Mar.

1946



→ SHARECROPPER

→ TENANT TAKE LAND FROM ZAMINDAR



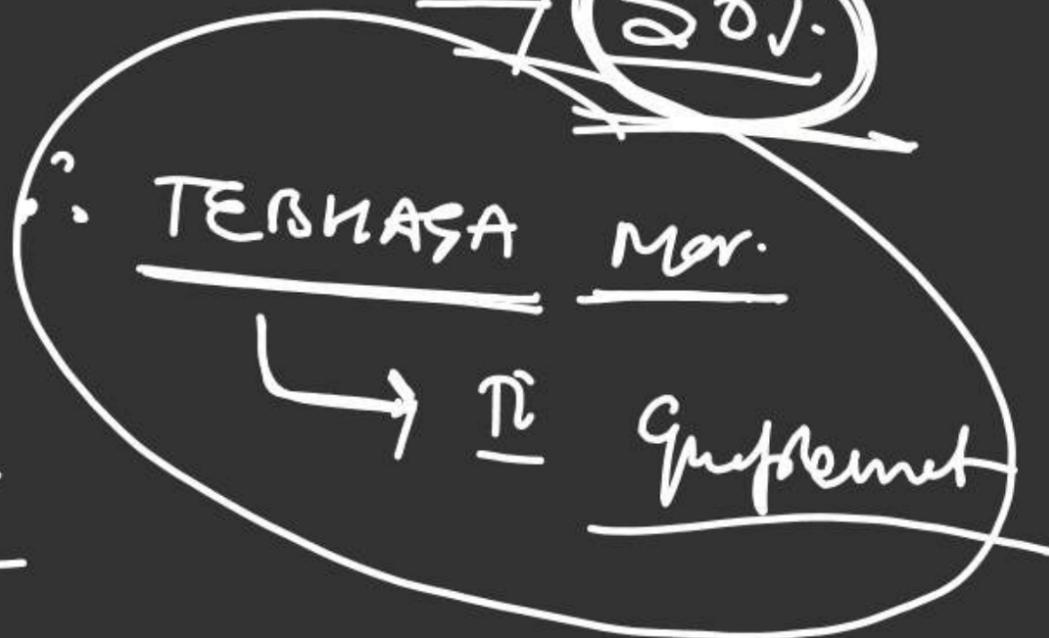
⇒ BENISAL PREMKUL
KISAN SASTHA

↳ AFTER delu

→ AS PER THE
FLOOD Commission

2/3rd PART of crop
↳ PEASANT

1/3rd FOR ZAMINDAR



FLOOD
Commission

LABOUR MOV.

→ 1850

In 2nd HALF of 19th century

LABOUR developed

↳ separate class

1st LABOUR UNION
WAS
BOMBAY MILLHANDS
ASSOC. by.

N.M. LOKHANDE

↓

BR. DICTIONARY

↓
TRADE UNION

MADRAS
LABOUR
UNION

1st Mod. TRADE
UNION

1918

(B.P. WADIA)

Registered
before the
Govt

In 1920 - N.M. JOSHI

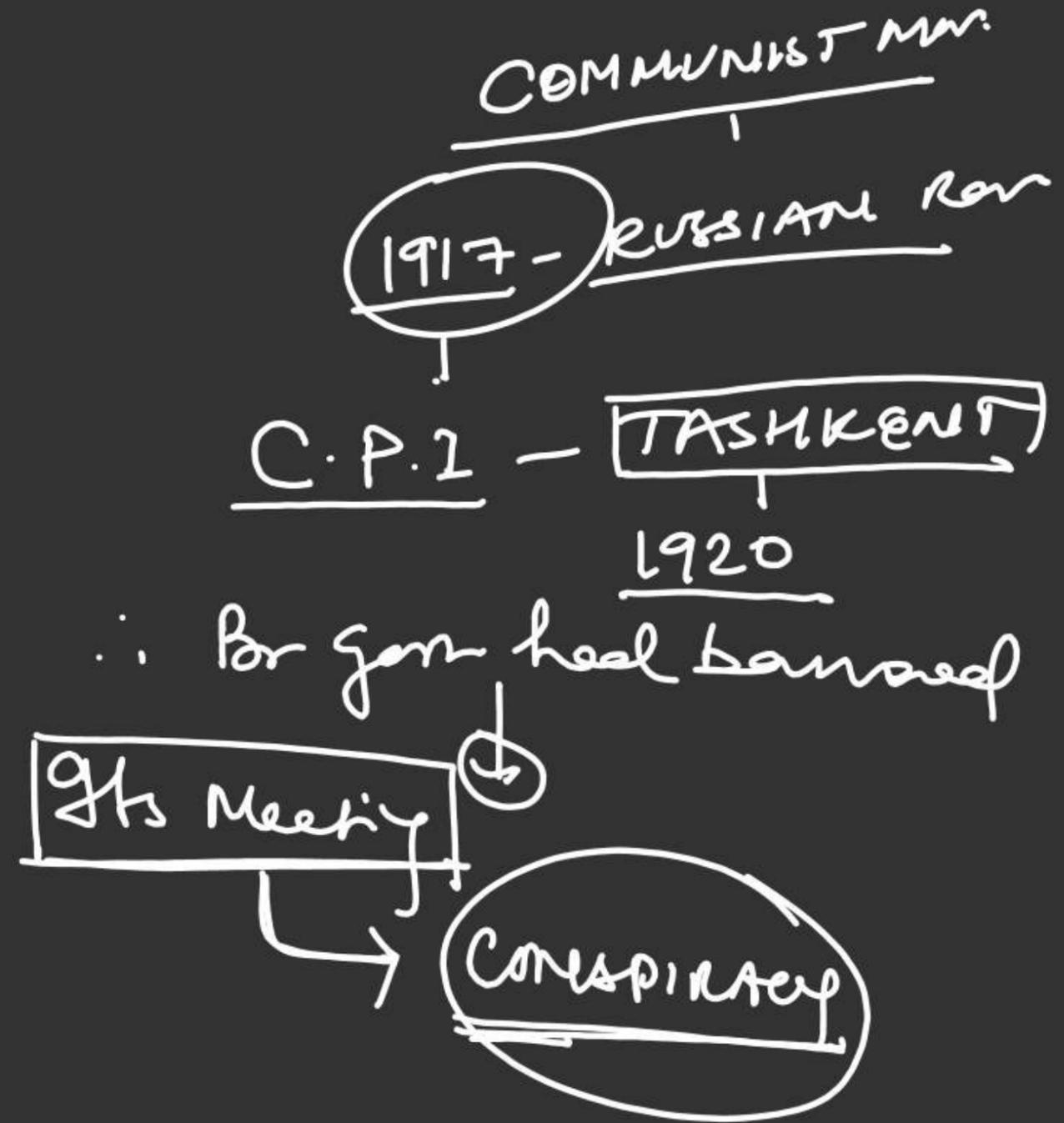
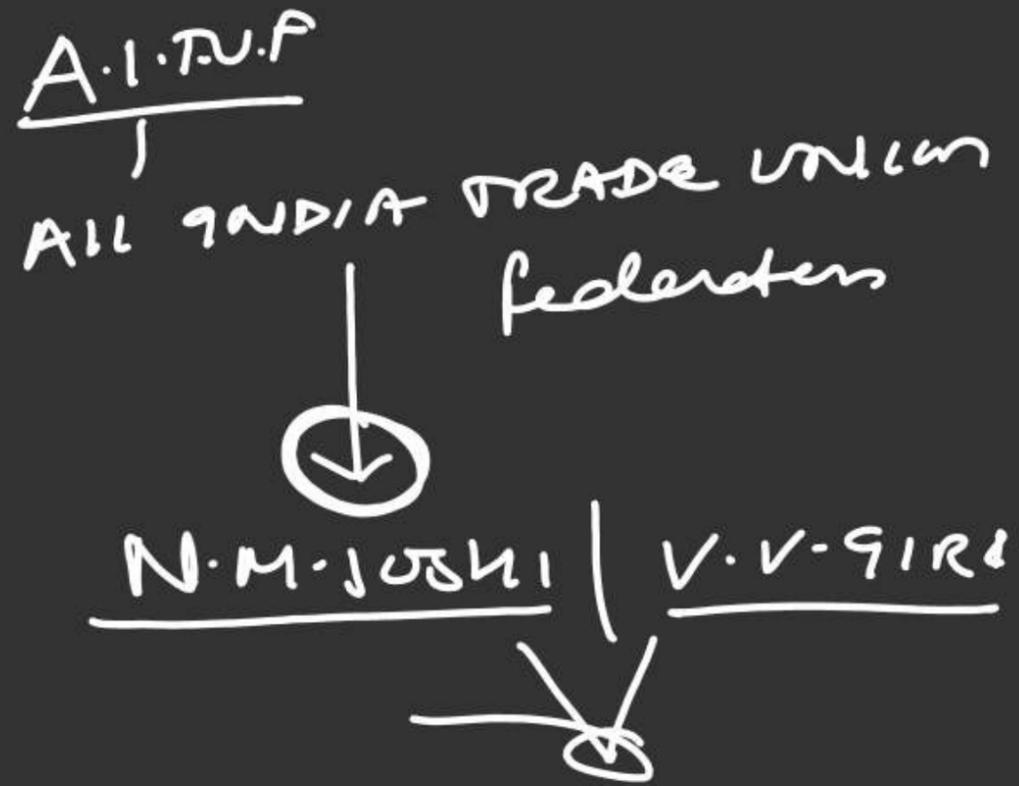
Invited many labor
leaders at BOMBAY

A.I.T.U.C

All INDIA TRADE
UNION Congress

BOMBAY

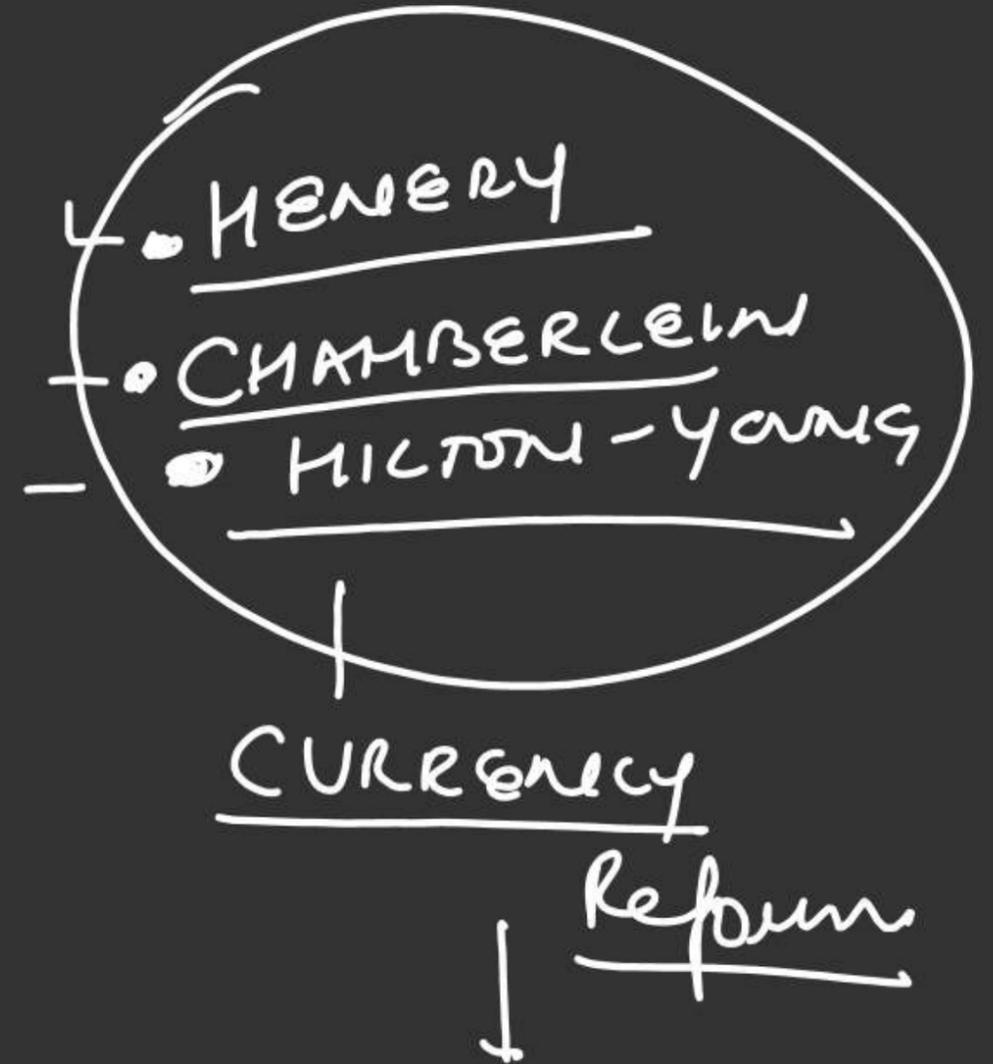
LALA LALPATRAI



- ③
- PESHAWAR
~~camp~~
Company care.
 - KAMPUR BOSHNEVUK
Company care.
 - Mechanics company care
- MANY Company care deformed
from solids →

RAILWAY COMMISSION

- ① ROBERTSON COMMISSION
- ② AEWORTH COMMITTEE.
- ③ POPE
- ④ DICKINSON.



CIVIL SERVICES
Coromund

A → ATCHISON

I — 9SLMIGROW



FAMINE Relief.

S → STRACHY

L → LYALL

M → Macdonald

⇒ BUTLER comments
↓
to define the
relation b/w

