

PROBLEMS of ASSAM.



RAJIV GANDHI



FOR TALKS.

- ① → 1961
- ② → 1961-71
- ③ → 1971

Domestic
who 10X



PRAPULLA MOHANTA

Identity Crisis of
Assamese

⇒ DOMINANCE of MIGRANTS
in
all economic
activities

⇒ ASSAM →

⇒ ① → AASU - All Assam
Students
Union

② → AGSP - Assam
Gan
Sangram
Parishad

→ They targeted the
MISRANTS

→ USED violence

in May 1982

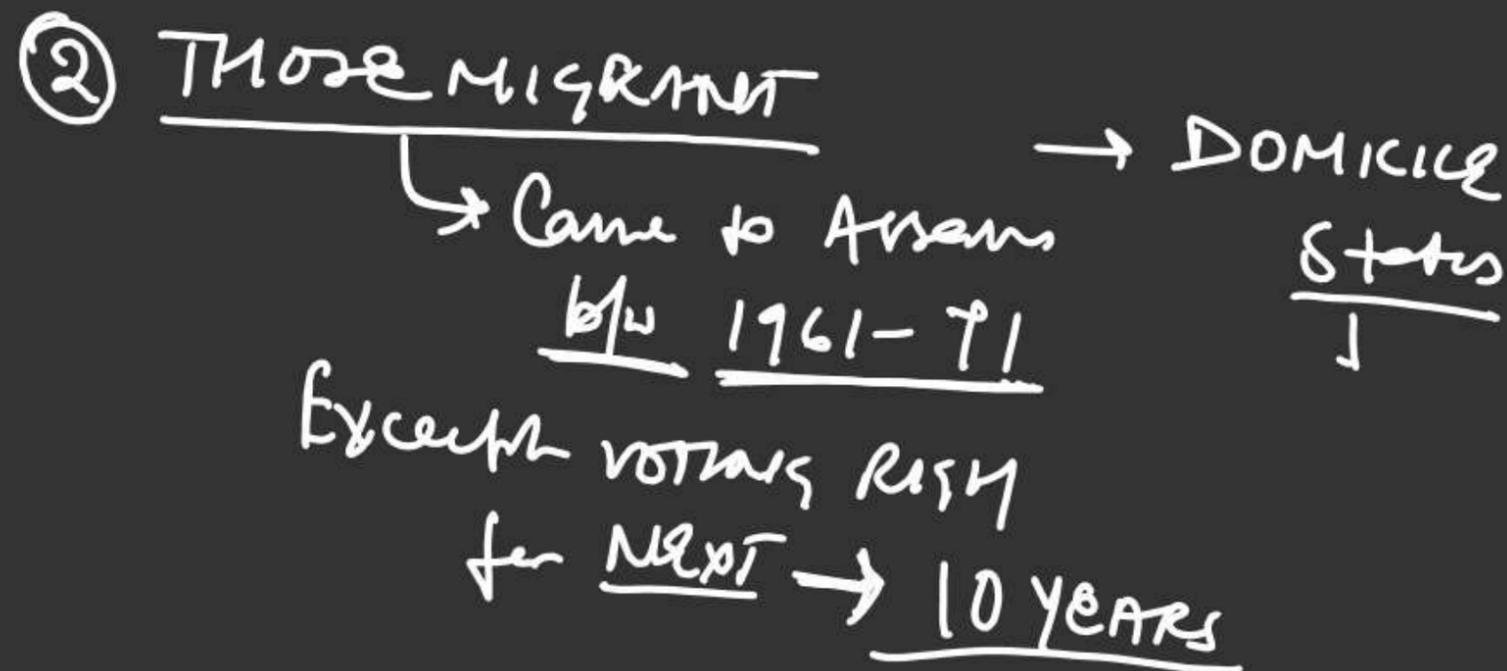
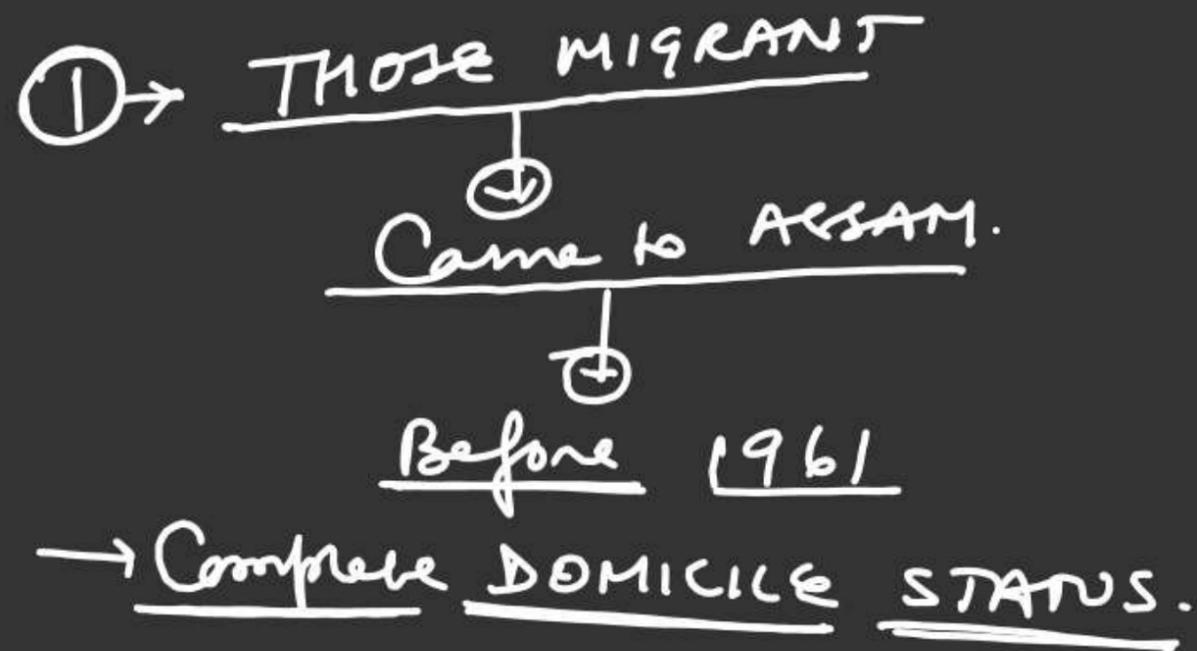
GOI →

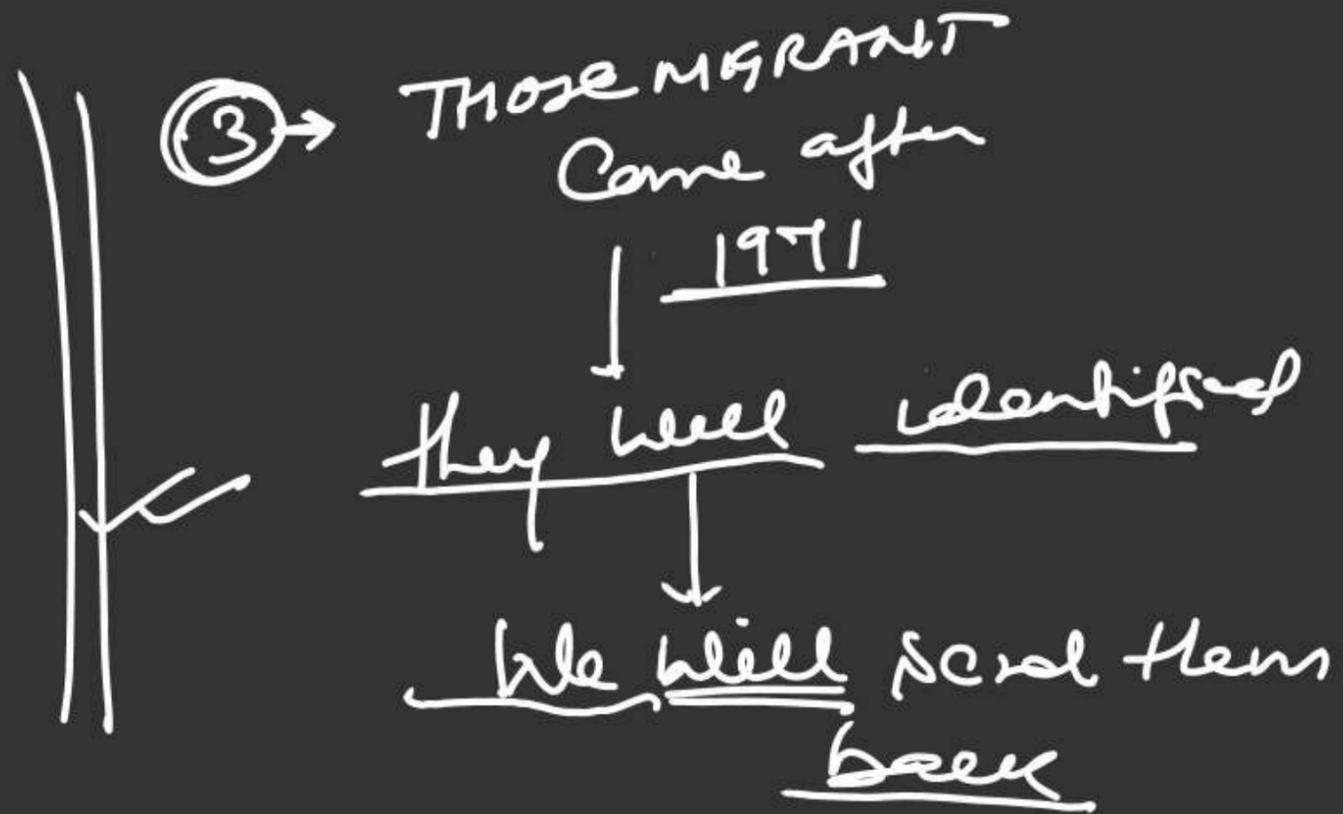
⇒ PM

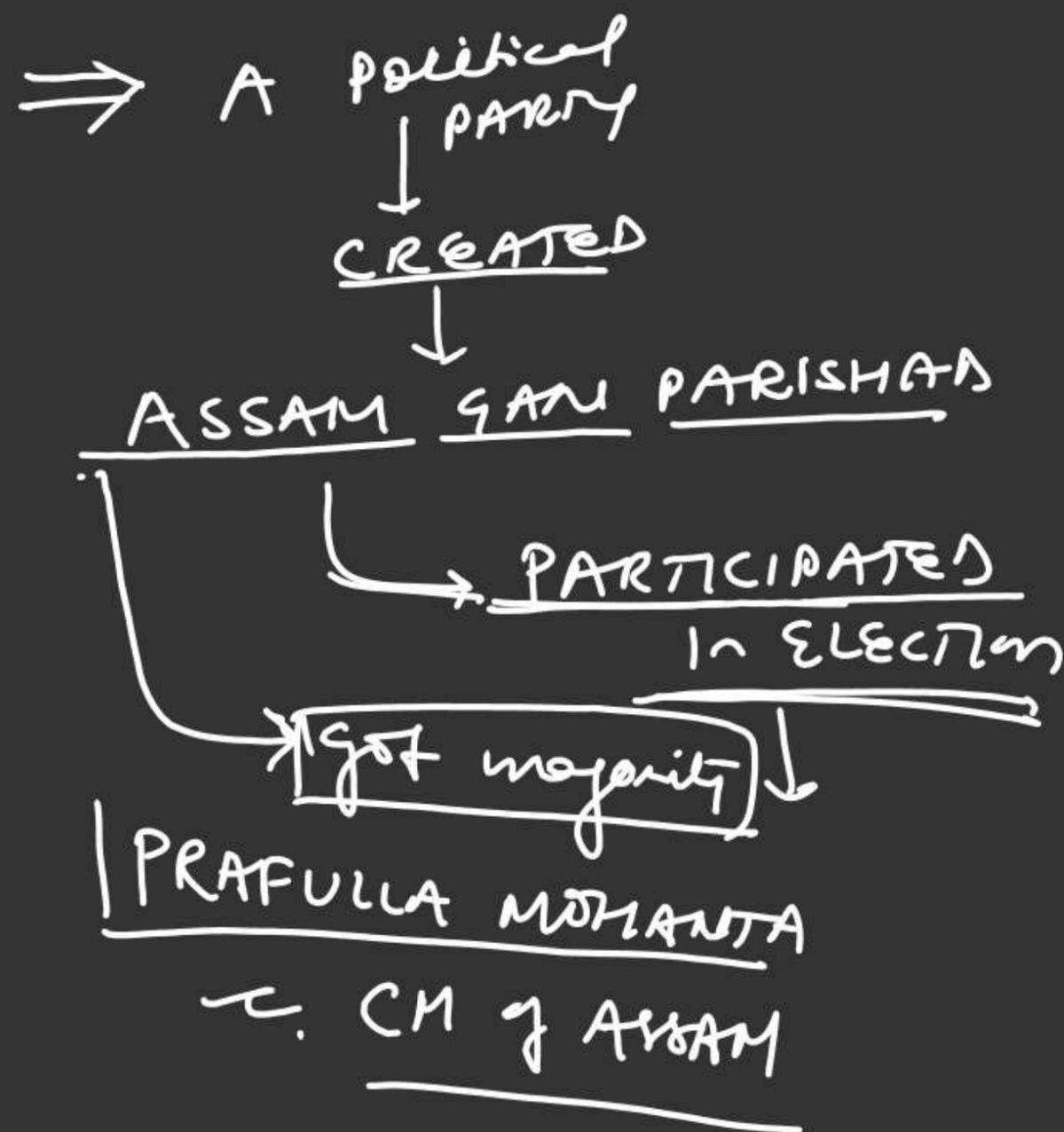
AFTER SERIES of talks

In 1985 - ASSAM ACCORD

YOUTH of ASSAM Agreed to leave the Violence





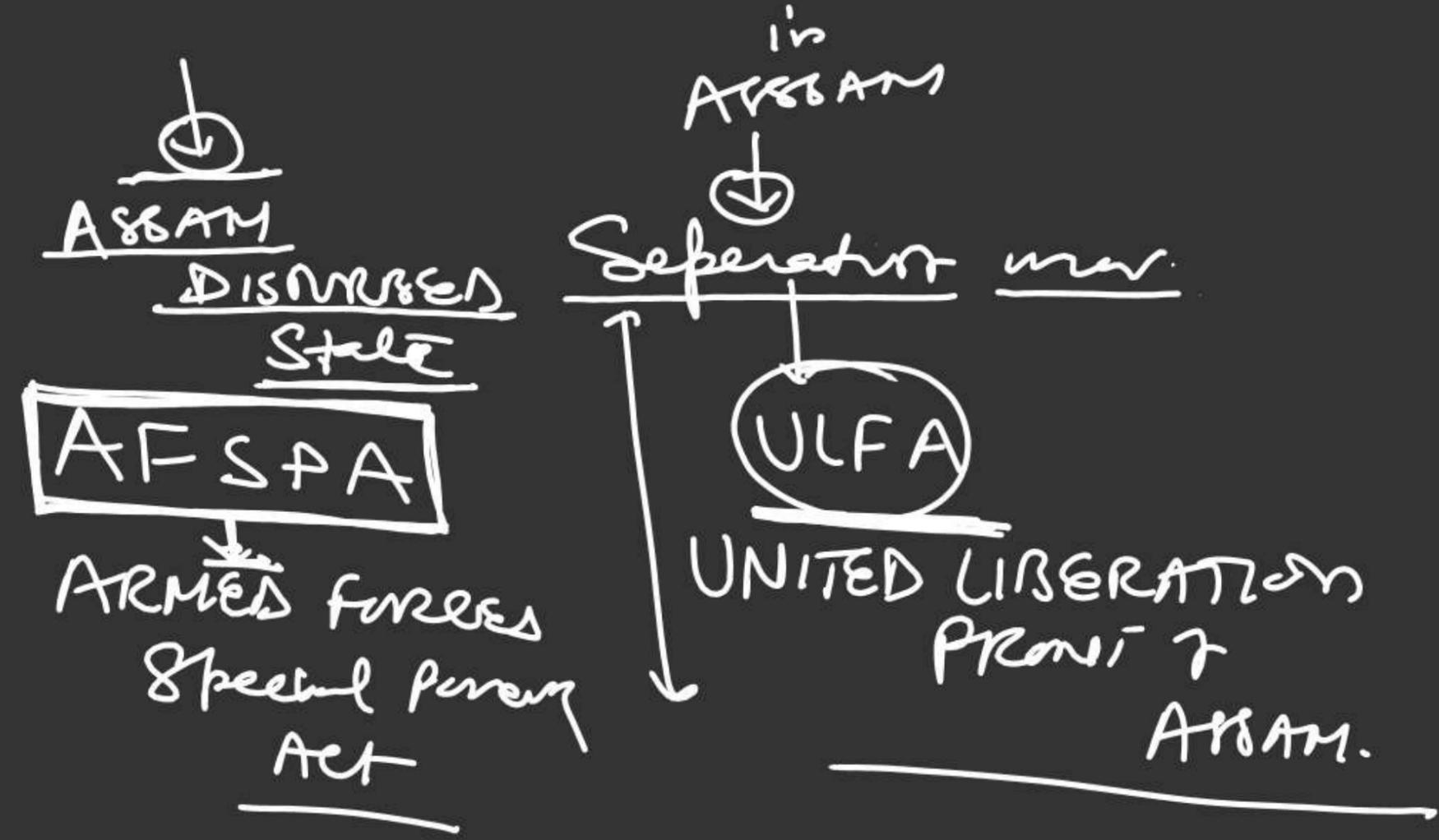


→ MANY CORRUPTION
cases.

— It resulted
in HUGE
DISCONTENTMENT
of PUBLIC

— GOVT. Also failed
to implement
ASSAM ACCORD.

∴ Insurgency & TERRORISM



SEPERATIST MOV.

ETHNO-POLITICAL MOV.

REGIONALISM

MINORITY CONSCIOUSNESS

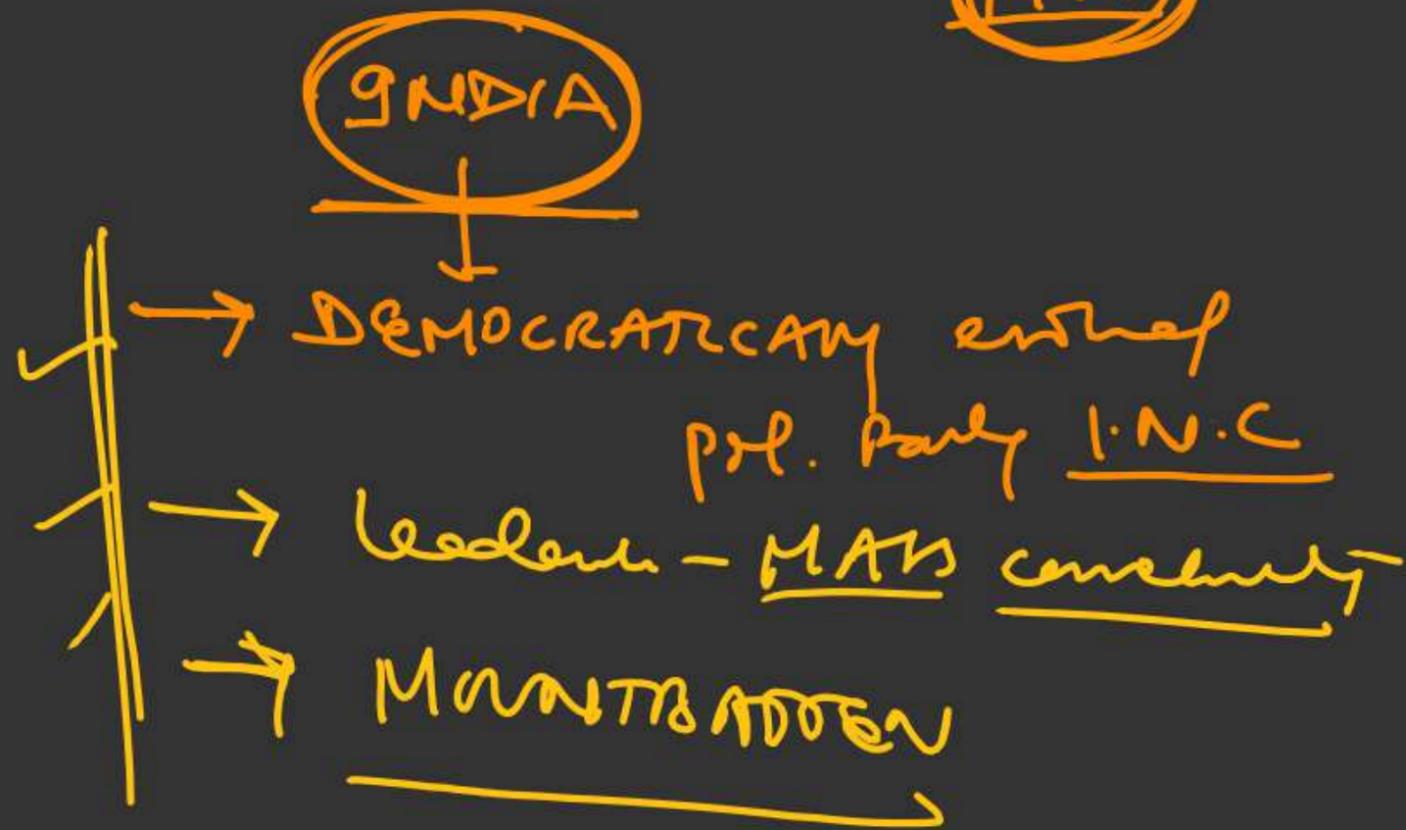
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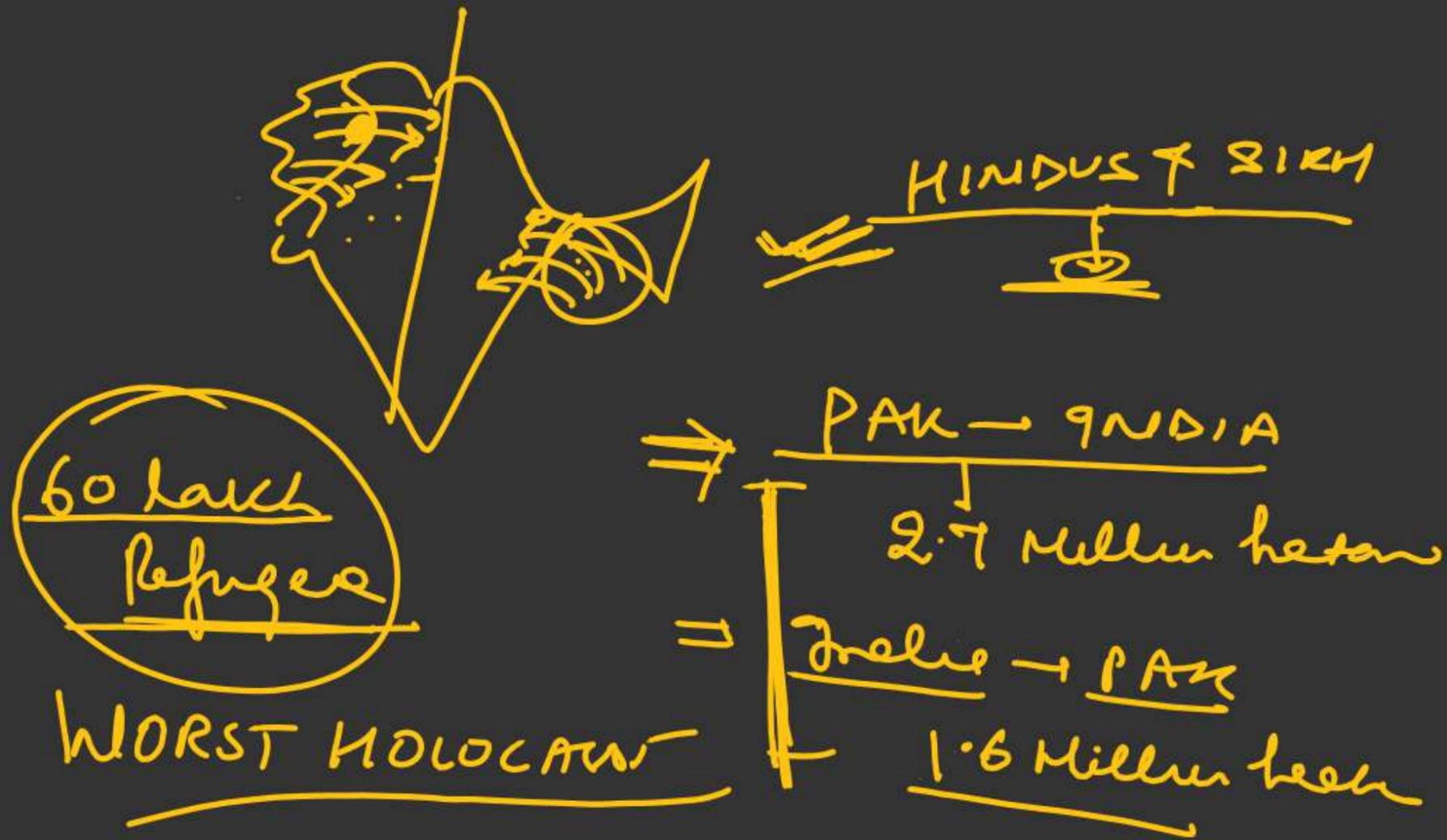
within the
boundary
of Nation

outside the
boundary of Nation



SETTLEMENT
of
Refugees
AFTER PARTITION.
(1947)





① → Refugee was
big burden
on Economy
of
↓
ANY COUNTRY.

② Then - IMPROPER
Settlement
↓
SOCIAL CONFLICT
& Social Crisis.

③ → COMMUNAL PASSION

They may embrace
in

COMMUNAL
↓ violence

In order to take
the Revenge

TWO TYPES OF SETTLEMENT PLAN

IN WESTERN SIDE

Refugee from
WEST PUNJAB.

— HINDU & SIKH — UNITED
AGAINST MUSLIMS

IN EASTERN SIDE

Refugee from

BENGAL (EAST
PAK)

9M PUNJAB

↓
Refugee came at ONCE

↓
MASSIVE MIGRATION.

Problem of LAND ADJUSTMENT

👁️ PAK to INDIA

↳ large amount of land

2.6 Million hectares

India to PAK

↳ they left only 1.5 Million
hectares

① → EACH family got
4 hectares of land.

✓ Ag. Implements

② LAND WAS distributed
on temporary basis

LONG TERM PLANNING.

① → Commission was constituted
UNDER
TRILOK SINGH

↓
for planning of Refugee
Settlement

→ ② → Appellate
↙ ↘
STRICT PREM

③ → DEBAT WAS ORGANISED.

GRADED CUT WAS
Supplemented

MORE LAND \equiv MORE CUT
LESS LAND \equiv LESS CUT

Q.1 \Rightarrow 74 100 Acre Land
Claim verified
then 60% CUT.

\Rightarrow 74 10 Acre of Land.
then 25% CUT.

⇒ New Refugee camp
was created
for better comfort
in DELHI

⇒ NEW CITY of Refugee
was also created
LIVE FARIDABAD.

⇒ Refugees were settled
in MANY PARTS of INDIA
because → No problem of
space

→ on EASTERN SIDE
Gradual Migration
↳ As → lack of
Communitarian
facility

→ UNLIKE
PUNJABI SOCIETY
↓
BENGALI - SOCIETY
↓
WAS NOT SO
Radicalized

⇒ GOT UNDERSTOOD
↓
IS TEMPORARY
↓

ONCE NORMALY will
Restore

↓
↳ Refuges will return back
to EAST PAK.

⇒ TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT
↓
IN CALCUTTA

⇒ MANY SLUMS
built in
CALCUTTA

⇒ IMPROPER SETTLEMENT
↓