

Lecture-29

MODERN HISTORY

By K. Shivesh Sir



REVOLUTIONARY NATIONALISM

23rd MARCH 1931

↳ BENGAL

SURYA SEN → MASTER DADA

→ Secy of CHITRAGAN,

→ NCM

→ Revolutionary Activities

Congress
Committee

→ (GANDHI RAT)

SURYA SEN

Indian Republican Assoc.

MOST successful
Revolutionary work

CHITTAGAON

ARMOURY RAID

MANY WOMEN

Revolutionaries

→ KALPANA DUTTA

→ PREETILATA WADEDAR

→ SHANTI GHOSH

→ SUNITI CHOWDHARY

→ BINA DAS

SUHASINI

↓ GANGULI

(life of BINA DAS)

GANESH GHOSH

LOKNATH BAUL

finally

1934

SURYA SEN

↓
Amend

↓
HANSED

EDUCATIONAL POLICY of BRITISH.

→ GURUKUL & MADARSA



3 Agents of Mad.
Education

- ① THE GOVT.
- ② CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES.
- ③ Indian Intelligentsia.

1st PHASE.
1757-1812

→ TRANSLATION
of Indian Books.

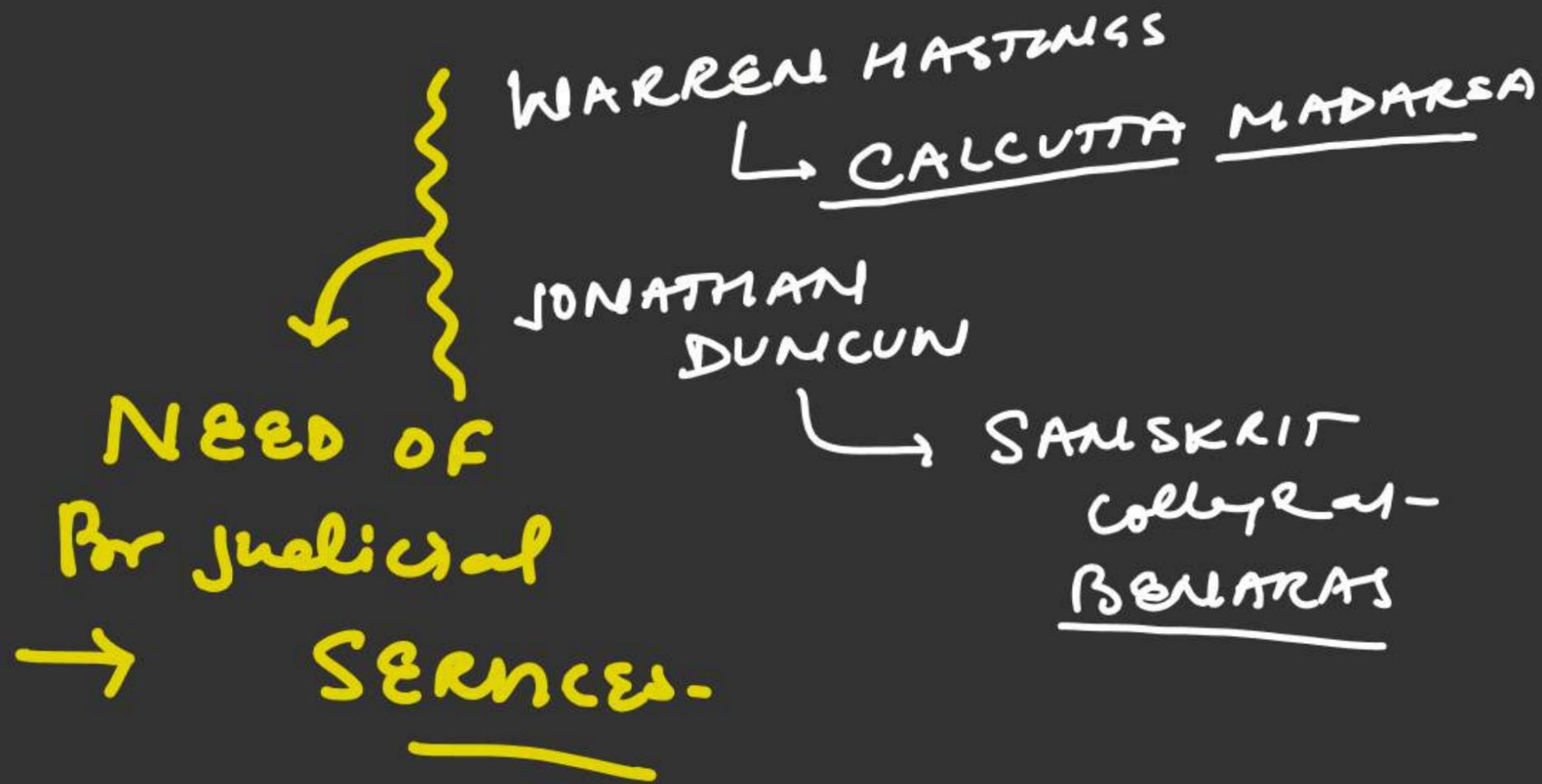
WILKINS → GEETA IN
ENGLISH.

ASIATIC SOCIETY of BENSAL.

↳ William JONES

BR.
↓
WANTED

Indian society of
Culture



LORD WELLESLEY
|
FORT WILLIAM
College
at CALCUTTA

→ TO TRAIN
INDIAN
CIVIL
SERVANT

WILLIAM CAREY
(CHRISTIAN
MISSIONARY)

→ PRIMARY
School
in ORISSA

2nd PHASE
1813-1853

CHARLES GRANT

PROPOSED

Plan

ANNUAL BUDGET

EDUCATION

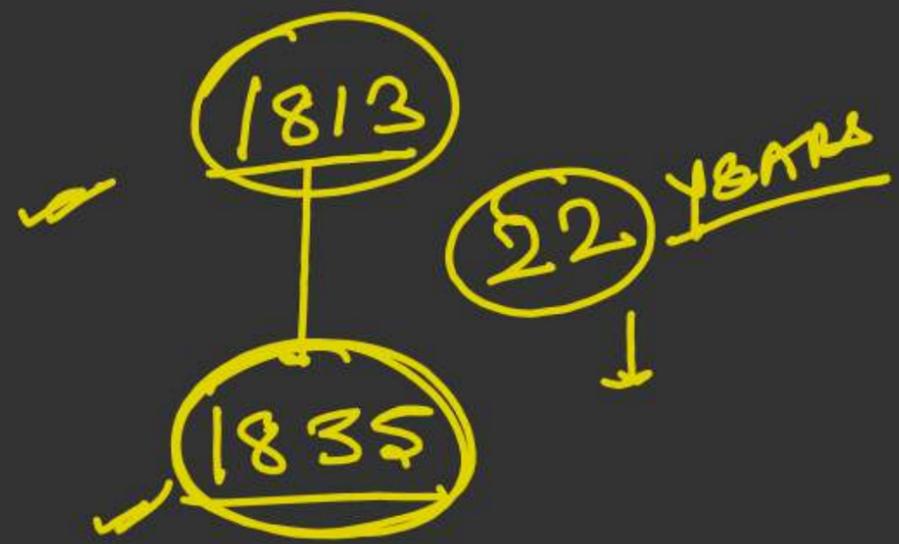
CHARTER ACT 1813.

1813

1835

22

YEARS



PROBLEMS :->
ISSUES

① MEDIUM of INSTRUCTION.

~~EN~~ ENGLISH or VERNACULAR language.

② AIM OF EDUCATION.



③ TYPE of KNOWLEDGE.

WESTERN
Scientific
learning

or

Indian
PHILOSOPHICAL
learning

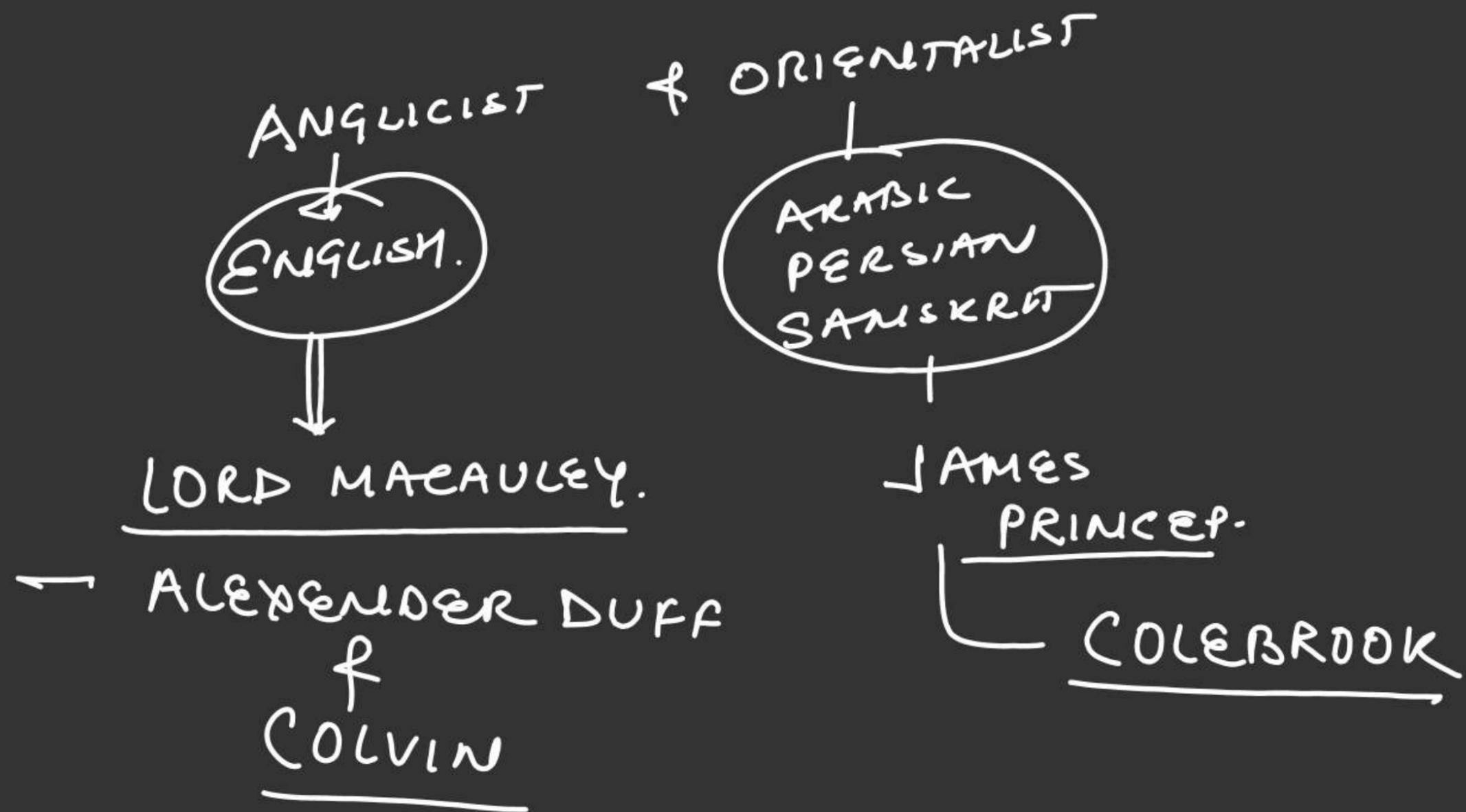
④ Agency of Education

USE
EXISTING
INFRASTRUCTURE

or

Govt. should
create
it
own

CHRISTIAN
MISSIONARIES.



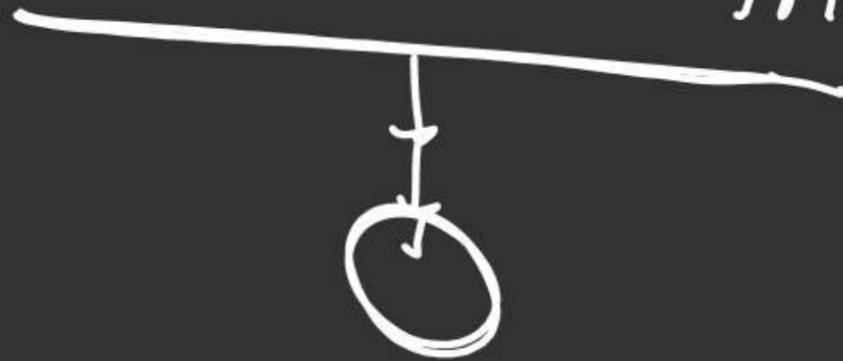
1835 MACAULEY
MINUTE

① ENGLISH - MEDIUM of INSTRUCTION.

of current language

PERSIAN replaced by
English

② - DOWNWARD FILTRATION
THEORY



BROWN ENGLISHMEN



3rd PHASE
1854 to 1900

PRESIDENT of BOARD OF CONTROL

CHARLES WOOD,

↓
dispatch to LORD
DALHOUSIE

⇒ WOOD'S DISPATCH
1854

① → NO Infiltration here.

↓
EDUCATION FOR ALL

② CLASS I to VII — VERNACULAR language
ENG → VIII

③ AT LEAST

ONE PRIMARY & Secondary school in

ONE HIGH SCHOOL in BLOCK
DISTRICT

ONE college in
CITY.

ONE UNIVERSITY
in
PROVINCIALITY

④ → TEACHERS TRAINING College

⑤ → Irish Education SERVICE

↓
FOR HIGHER POST

⑥ → GRANT IN AID FOR PRIVATE SCHOOLS

⑦ WOMEN EDUCATION was focused

MAGNA CARTA
of
Irish
Educational
System

1857

THREE UNIV.
established.

CALCUTTA — JAN

BOMBAY — JULY

MADRAS — SEPT.

HUNTER COMMISSION

1882
↓

— LORD RIPON.

→ PRIMARY & Secondary

Edun.

→ It advocated

↓
VOCATIONAL

Edun

→ base of women edun.

PRIMARY
↓
School

local body

4th PHASE

1901 — 1920

THOMAS RALEIGH
Comm..

INDIAN UNIV ACT
1904

① TEACHING function is
UNIV had started.

② SENATE → UNIV →



→ GOVT WANTED
control over
UNIV.

↓
STUDENT should
not take
PART
in

↙ NATIONAL MOV.

1917

SADDLER

Commission.

① ASHUTOSH MUKHERJEE

② ZIAUDDIN AHMED.

Non-Collegiate
Education

⇒ INTERMEDIATE Education

10+2+3

10+2+2+1

VJK PHASE
1920 - 1947

→ EDUCATION came in
Control of INDIANS.

1929 HARTOG Commission

CLASS VII

DESERVING student

College

TECHNICAL
Education

↓
ESTAB.
7
TECHNICAL
UNIV.

WARDHA
Scheme of
BASIC
Education.
(BUNYADI TALIM)

— GANDHI → MANY ARTICLES
for Educators
in
NEWS PAPER
HARIJAN

GANDHI + TAGORE
↓

Indian intellect
COULD NOT
FLURISH
in
Foreign language.

Exp. — Int. diplomacy + TRADE

- ⇒ MANY education
- ⇒ Education Minister of
Cong. ruled states
- ⇒ LEADERS of Congress

at LARDHA

Indian Education

Conference →

22nd + 23rd Oct 1937

PRESIDED BY

GANENDRA

A committee
was
constituted.

UNDER DR. ZAKIR HUSSAIN.

The Report of Committee

① INCLUSION OF BASIC
HANDICRAFT
in the
Syllabus

② → 1st 7 YEARS
Class I to Class 7
Should be free & compulsory.

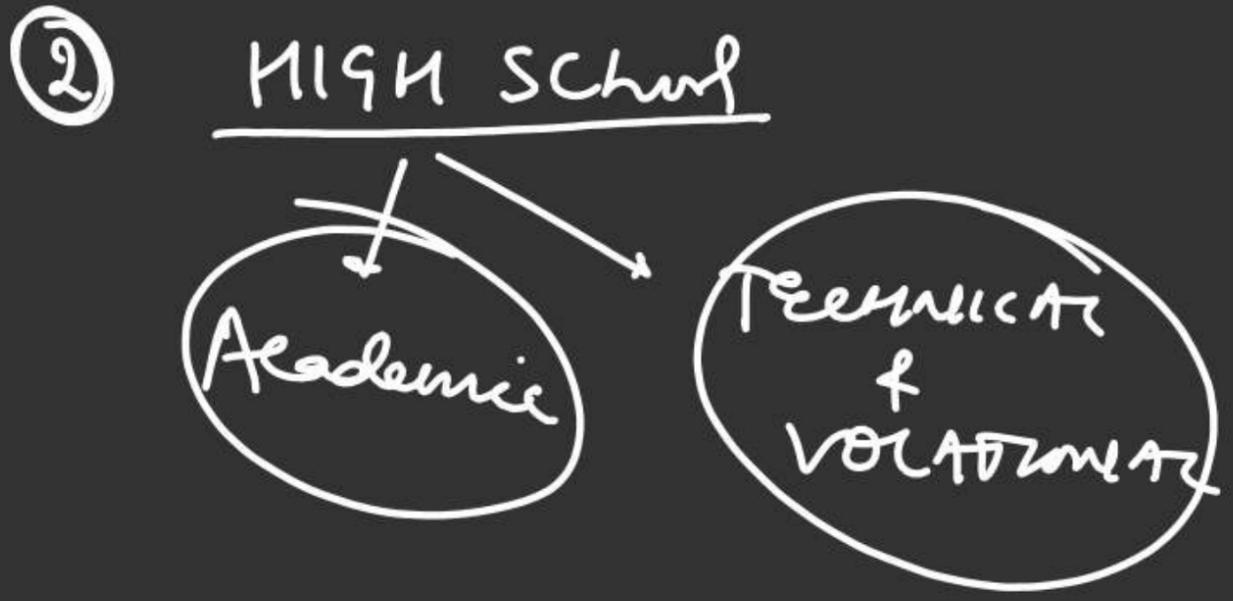
- K.G SAIDAN.
- VINODA BHAVE
- KISHORI LAL
- ARYA NAYAKAM
- K.T SHAM
- KAKA KALELKAR
- J.C KUMARAPPA

③ Class 1 to class 7
↳ vernacular language
By to be introduced in
Class VIII

④ Educators should be
JOB remunerative.

SARGENT PLAN
1944
Educational Secretariat

① Age b/w 6 to 11
Free & compulsory
education.



③ → Early - class
④ In NEXT 20 YEARS,
Indian education
would be in PAR
with
For Educators

- 1. PEASANT / labour / COMMUNE M.V.
- 2. TRIBAL M.V.

- 1944 → Century
- ① INDISO REVOLT
 - ② PARBHAI REVOLT
 - ③ Deccan Revolt

- 20th Century
- MIDPLATE REVOLT
 - BARDOLI SATYAGRAH
 - TEBHUAGA REVOLT

Jan 1833
LORD WILLIAM BENTICK
(1828-35)

THE GENERAL COMMITTEE
ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

UNDER MACAULEY

DEBATE ↓
STARTED.
