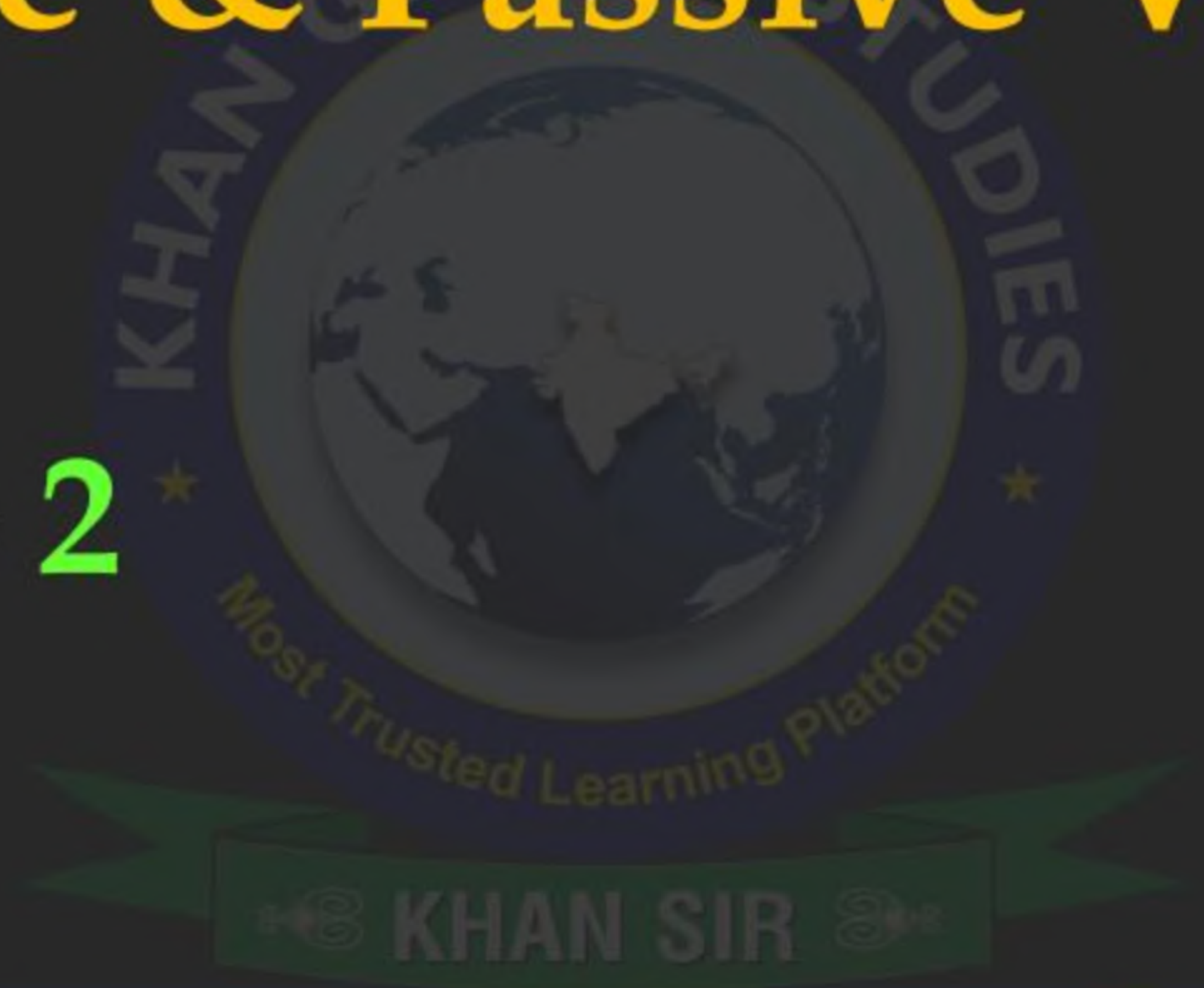


Active & Passive Voice

Class - 2 ★



Active & Passive Voice

Practice



People speak English all over the world.

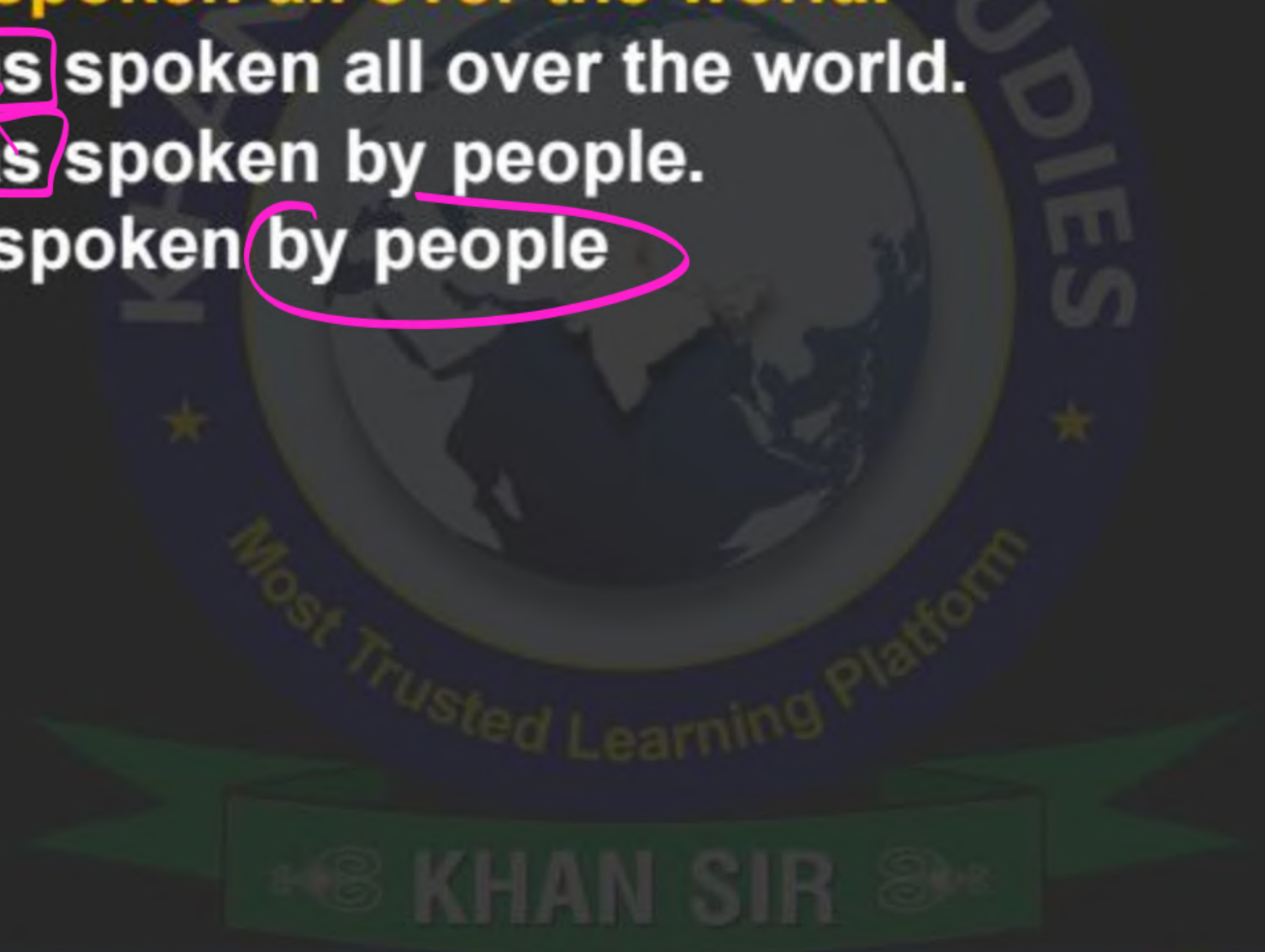
Obj. + is/am + V3 + by + Sub + Obj.

(1) English is spoken all over the world.

(2) English was spoken all over the world.

(3) English was spoken by people.

(4) English is spoken by people



The Principal has granted him a scholarship.

-> Obj + Pass / have + been + V₃ + by + Sub + O.I.

- ✗ (1) A scholarship has granted to him by the Principal.
- (2) He has been granted a scholarship by the Principal.
- (3) He has ✗ granted a scholarship by the Principal.
- (4) A scholarship was granted to him by the Principal.

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KHAN SIR

The principal ^{sub}kept^{on} the staff members waiting

→ Obj + Lag + more + V3 + b + S.ub.

(1) The staff members are kept waiting for the principal.

✓ (2) **The staff members were kept waiting by the principal.**

(3) The staff members were waiting for the principal.

(4) The staff members were being kept waiting by the principal.

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KHAN SIR

^{Subj.} The king ^{Obj.} gave him a reward.

- ✓ (1) He was given by the king a reward.
- (2) He was given the reward by a king.
- (3) He was given a reward by the king.**
- ✗ (4) A reward was given by him to the king.

=> Obj + was / were + V₃ + by + Sub.

Sub. Obj. He teaches us grammar. = P.I

→ Obj + is/are/am + v3 + by + Sub.

~~(1)~~ Grammar was taught to us by him.

(2) We are taught grammar by him.

~~(3)~~ We were taught grammar by him.

~~(4)~~ Grammar will be taught to us by him.

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KHAN SIR

سوم

سوم

I am doing sums.

→ Object + is/am/are + being + V3 + by + Sub.

(1) Sums are done by me

(2) Sums are being done by me

(3) I must be doing the sums

(4) Sums must be done by me

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KHAN SIR

The people elected him Mayor.

Subj.

V₂

Obj.

(1) Him was elected Mayor the people.

(2) He was elected Mayor by the people.

(3) Mayor is elected by the people.

(4) He is elected by the people Mayor.

→ Obj + was / were + V₃ + by + Sub

He asked me to finish the work in time.

Sub. V. Obj.

(a) I was asked that I should finish the work in time.

(b) He asked me that I should finish the work in time.

(c) I was asked to finish the work in time.

(d) I was asked to finished the work in time by him.

→ Obj. was / were + V₃ + by + Sub.

The accountant took the cheque from the customer.

Sub. V₂ Obj.

- (a) The cheque is taken from the customer by the accountant.
- (b) The cheque was taken from the customer by the accountant.**
- ~~(c) The customer was taken the cheque by the accountant.~~
- (d) The cheque had been taken from the customer by the accountant.

→ Obj + was / were + V₂ + by + Sub.

KHAN SIR

Sub v. Obj

1. I purchased a Car.

→ A Car was purchased by me.

2. I am going to school.

↓ ↓ ↓
Sub Adv Piv Adv.

The gatekeeper refused him admittance.

- (a) He was refused admittance by the gatekeeper.
- (b) Admittance is refused to him by the gatekeeper.
- (c) Admittance was refused by the gatekeeper.
- (d) Admittance is refused him by the gatekeeper.

=> Obj + was / were + V₃ + by + Sub

Sohan was interviewing the political leaders.

Sub

V_n

Obj

(a) The political leaders were being interviewed by Sohan.

~~(b) The political leader was being interviewed by Sohan.~~

~~(c) The political leaders are being interviewed by Sohan.~~

~~(d) The political leaders is being interviewed by Sohan.~~

⇒ Obj + max/more + being + V₃ + by + Sub.

We are taught English here.

(a) English is taught to us.

(b) English is taught here.

(c) A lady teaches us English here.

(d) You teach us English here.



The news surprised us.

- (a) We were surprised **at** the news.
- (b) We were surprised ~~by~~ the news.
- (c) We were surprised ~~with~~ the news.
- (d) We were surprised ~~on~~ the news.



Nobody has answered my question.

Sub

V

Obj

[+]

- (1) My question has been answered by somebody.
- (2) **My question has not been answered by anybody.**
- (3) My question was not answered.
- (4) My question remains unanswered.

[+]

→ Obj + has / have + been + V₃ + by + Sub.

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KHAN SIR

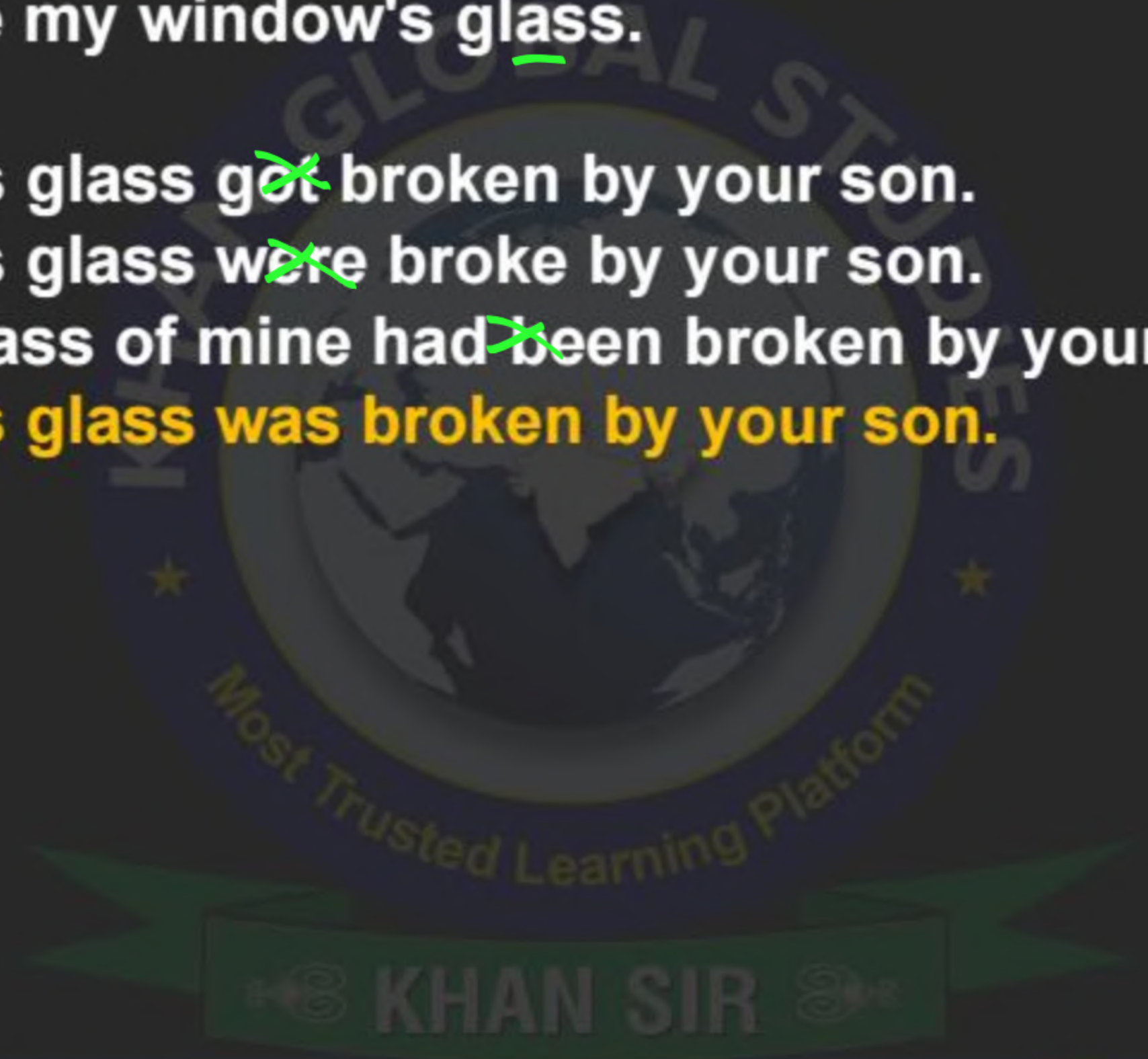
People use computers for various purposes.

- Sub ✓ Obj
- (1) Computers are being used by people for various purposes.
- (2) Computers have been used by people for various purposes.
- (3) **Computers are used by people for various purposes.**
- (4) Computers will be used by people for various purposes.

→ Obj + is/am + V₁ + by + Sub.

Your son broke my window's glass.

- 1) My window's glass ~~got~~ broken by your son.
- 2) My window's glass ~~were~~ broke by your son.
- 3) Window's glass of mine had ~~been~~ broken by your son.
- 4) **My window's glass was broken by your son.**



He gave the details.

- ✓ 1) The details were given by him.
- 2) The details ~~gave~~ him.
- 3) The details ~~had~~ been given by him.
- 4) The details ~~was~~ given by him.

