

One Word Substitutions

Class - 2



1. **Awning/Canopy** : (शामियाना, तिरपाल) A covering of canvas to shelter people or things from rain or sun.

2. **Artist** : (कलाकार) One who practice one of the fine arts.

3. **Armistice** : (युद्धविराम) An agreement stopping fighting in a war, battle etc.

4. **Arbitration** : (मध्यस्थता करना) Settlement of a dispute by the decision of a person chosen and as a Judge or umpire.

5. **Annihilate** : (सर्वनाश करना) To destroy completely.

6. **Adolescence** : (किंशोरावस्था) In the stage between childhood and adulthood.

7. **Altar** : (वेदी) A raised place on which offering to a God are made.

8. **Affidavit** : (शपत पात्र) A written declaration made on oath in the presence of a magistrate

9. **Artisan** : (शिल्पकार) Expert in any skill of hand.

10. **Burglar** : (चोर, ठग) A person who breaks into a house in order to steal.

11. **Bureaucracy** : (नौकरशाही) A government by the officials.

12. **Brewery** : (शराब की भठ्ठी) A Place where wine is made.

13. **Bilingual** : (द्विभाषिक) A person who speaks two languages.

14. **Bankrupt/insolvent** : (दिवालिया) A person unable to pay his debts.

15. **Bohemian** : (बांगी) One who does not follow the usual rules of social life.

16. **Avenue** : (मार्ग, रास्ता) A wide street, especially one with trees or tall building on each side.

17. **Bigot** : (कट्टर, धर्माधि, fanatic) One who has obstinate and narrow religious views.

18. **Bevy** : (लड़कियों का समूह) A group of girl.

19. **Bashful** (शर्मीला) shy and easily embarrassed.

20. **Bully** : (धूमकाना) A person who used his strength or power to frighten or hurt others.

21. **Psalm/Hymn** : (भजन) A sacred song.

22. **Ode** : (गीति-काव्य) A poem written to a person or thing. **Sonnet** : A type of poem with fourteen lines

23. **Booty** : (लूट का माल) Things taken by robbers.

29. **Benediction** : Blessing given by a priest.

30. **Barren** : Land that does not grow anything.

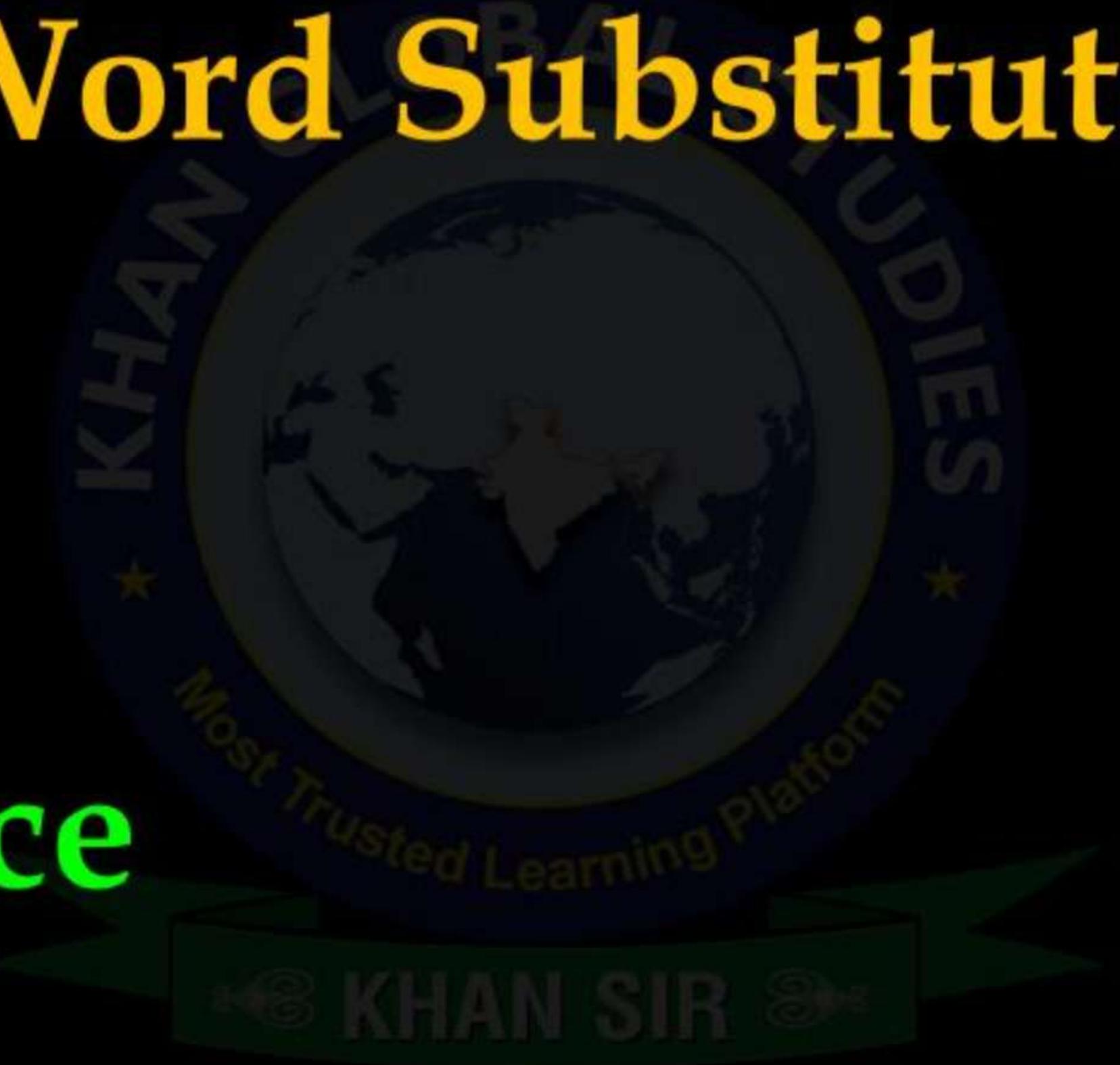
31. **Barbarian** : (बर्बर) A person who is uncivilized.

32. **Barometer** : (वायुमान यंत्र) An instrument for measuring the pressure of the atmosphere.

33. **Beautician** : (कस्मेटिक्स का काम करने वाले) A person who runs a beauty parlour.

One Word Substitutions

Practice



Persons with odd or unusual personality

- 1) eccentric
- 2) electric
- 3) eclectic
- 4) Egotistic

- 'Eccentric' - means (of a person or their behaviour) unconventional and slightly strange.
- 'Electric' - means of, worked by, charged with, or producing electricity.
- 'Eclectic' - means deriving ideas, style, or taste from a broad and diverse range of sources.
- 'Egotistic' - means pertaining to or characterized by egotism.



The study of the bones

1) Postmortem



2) **Osteology**

3) Posthumous

4) Aseptic

- **'Osteology'** - It is used to refer to the study of the bones. 'How to promote fracture concrescence is an active problem in osteology.' could be used as a sentence to understand the use of the word better.
- **Posthumous** – Orphans never know their fathers,
- **Aseptic** – Used to protect against infection by disease.



An official list or record of names or items

- 1) Investigation
- 2) Register
- 3) Focus
- 4) Censure



Investigation - the action of investigating something or someone; formal or systematic examination or research

→ **Register** - an official list or record of names or items

→ **Focus** - the centre of interest or activity

→ **Censure** - harsh criticism



Able to move easily and quickly

- 1) Fragile ✓
- 2) Agile
- 3) Furious
- 4) Unkempt

Fragile – breakable, something that can be easily broken

- **Agile** – able to move your bodily quickly, able to think clearly
- **Furious** – very angry
- **Unkempt** – having an untidy (not neat) appearance



The act of killing one's father

- 1) Paricide
- 2) **Patricide**
- 3) Faticide
- 4) Prolicide



Parricide the killing of one's mother or father or other close relative

- ⇒ **Patricide** - The killing of one's father
- ⇒ **Fratricide** - the act of killing a brother
- ⇒ **Prolicide** - the act of killing one's own children



Too powerful to be defeated

- 1) Victorious
- 2) Diligent
- 3) Carcinogenic

→ 4) **Invincible**

→ **Victorious** – having won a victory in a war, battle, game or election

Example : The victorious team became famous after the match.

→ **Diligent** – someone who works hard and carefully

Example : Your child is a diligent student.

→ **Carcinogenic** – an agent or substance that tends to produce cancer.

Example : Recent research has proved that this chemical is carcinogenic and hence its usage should be banned in the country

→ **Invincible** – too powerful to be mastered, defeated or overcome

Example : He proved to be an invincible warrior.

show or announce publicly for the first time.

- 1) Unveil
- 2) Shroud
- 3) Obscure
- 4) None of the above.

Unveil – (**Expose, Reveal , Disclose**) show or announce publicly for the first time.

↗ **Shroud** – (**Blanket , Cloak**) a protective casing or cover.

↗ **Obscure** - not discovered or known about; (uncertain , Opaque).



The base frame of a car or other wheeled vehicle

- 1) Fuselage
- 2) Bonnet
- 3) **Chassis**
- 4) Cockpit

Fuselage: it refers to the main body of the aircraft.

Bonnet: a metal covering the engine of a motor vehicle

Chassis: structural framework of a vehicle.

Cockpit: a space for the pilot in an aircraft.



'things or people of the same kind'.

- 1) contemporaries
- 2) homogeneous
- 3) fellows
- 4) Colleagues



Contemporaries: person or thing living or existing at the same time as another.

- ⇒ **Homogenous**: a group of people who are all of one race, religion, ethnicity, or gender
- ⇒ **Fellows**: used to refer to someone who has the same job or interests as you
- ⇒ **Colleagues**: workmate or teammate; someone with whom we work



A place where bees are kept

- 1) **apiary**
- 2) orchard
- 3) aquarium
- 4) Aviary

→ **Apiary** - a place where bees are kept.

→ **Orchard** - a piece of land planted with fruits.

→ **Aquarium** - a transparent tank of water in which live fish is kept.

→ **Aviary** - a large cage for keeping birds.



Of various kinds; several.

- 1) Explicit
- 2) **Sundry**
- 3) Unequivocal
- 4) None of the above

➤

Explicit stated clearly and in detail, leaving no room for confusion or doubt.

➤ **Sundry** - of various kinds; several.

➤ **Unequivocal** - leaving no doubt; unambiguous.



Free from disturbance; calm.

- 1) Fitful
- 2) Spasmodic
- 3) Tranquil**
- 4) None of the above.

3

Fitful - active or occurring spasmodically or intermittently; not regular or steady.

7 **Spasmodic** - occurring or done in brief, irregular bursts.

7 **Tranquil** - free from disturbance; calm.



A hindrance or obstruction in doing something.

1) **Impediment**

2) **Eager**

3) **Query**

4) **None of the above.**



Impediment - a hindrance or obstruction in doing something.

→ **Eager** - strongly wanting to do or have something.

→ **Query** - a question, especially one expressing doubt or requesting information.



"eat (food or prey) hungrily or quickly."

- 1) Annihilate
- 2) Imbibe
- 3) Ravage
- 4) **Devour**



Devour - means to eat (food or prey) hungrily or quickly.

↗ **Annihilate** - means to destroy utterly.

↗ **Imbibe** - means to absorb or assimilate (ideas or knowledge).

↗ **Ravage** - means to cause severe and extensive damage to something.



"complain persistently and in a peevish or irritating way."

1) **Whinge**

2) **Colloquy**

3) **Huddle**

4) **Parley**

Whinge – (कानाफूसी) means complain persistently and in a peevish or irritating way.

→ **Colloquy** - means a conversation.

→ **Huddle** - means crowd together; nestle closely.

→ **Parley** - means a conference between opposing sides in a dispute, especially a discussion of terms for an armistice.



"special words or expressions used by a profession or group that are difficult for others to understand."

- 1) Debate
- 2) Palaver
- 3) **Jargon**
- 4) Clack



Debate - means argue about (a subject), especially in a formal manner.

Palaver - means unnecessarily elaborate or complex procedure.

Jargon - means special words or expressions used by a profession or group that are difficult for others to understand.

Clack - means make a sharp sound or series of sounds as a result of a hard object striking another.



Showing dedication and diligence

- 1) Cajolery
- 2) **Sedulous**
- 3) Potency
- 4) Alluring



Cajolery - means coaxing or flattery intended to persuade someone to do something.

↗ **Sedulous** - means showing dedication and diligence.

↗ **Potency** - means the power of something to influence or make an impression.

↗ **Alluring** - means powerfully and mysteriously attractive or fascinating.



"The playful and friendly exchange of teasing remarks."

1) **Banter**

2) **Sermon**

3) **Tirade**

4) **Treatise**

✓ **Banter** - means the playful and friendly exchange of teasing remarks.

✓ **Sermon** - means a talk on a religious or moral subject, especially one given during a church service and based on a passage from the Bible.

✓ **Tirade** - means a long, angry speech of criticism or accusation.

✓ **Treatise** - means a written work dealing formally and systematically with a subject.



"rid (someone or something) of an unwanted quality, condition, or feeling."

- 1) Exhortation
- 2) Instigation
- 3) Goading
- 4) Purge

Exhortation - means an address or communication emphatically urging someone to do something.

Instigation - means incite someone to do something, especially something bad.

Goading - means to provoke or annoy (someone) so as to stimulate an action or reaction.

Purge - means rid (someone or something) of an unwanted quality, condition, or feeling.



go up or climb.

- 1) Plummet
- 2) Ascend
- 3) Hurtle
- 4) None of the above.



Plummet - fall or drop straight down at high speed.

Ascend - go up or climb.

Hurtle - move or cause to move at high speed, typically in an uncontrolled manner.



Something made impure by exposure to polluting substances

- 1) contractual
- 2) contagious
- 3) contented
- 4) Contaminated

→ **Contractual** - bounded by legal agreement.

→ **Contagious** - able to spread by contact.

→ **Contented** - happy and satisfied

→ **Contaminated** - made impure by addition or exposure to polluting substance.



power of reading thoughts of others

- 1) medium
- 2) **telepathy**
- 3) instinct
- 4) Astrology

→ **Medium** - means an agency or means of doing something.

→ **Telepathy** - means the supposed communication of thoughts or ideas by means other than the known senses.

→ **Instinct** - means a natural or intuitive way of acting or thinking.

→ **Astrology** - means the study of the movements and relative positions of celestial bodies interpreted as having an influence on human affairs and the natural world.



A fictitious name, especially one used by an author

- 1) **Pseudonym**
- 2) **Frugal**
- 3) **Pen author**
- 4) **Witty**

>

Pseudonym - means a fictitious name, especially one used by an author.

Frugal - means sparing or economical as regards money or food.

> **Witty** - wise, skillful.

Pen Author – Variant form of real name.

>

