



KHAN GLOBAL STUDIES

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SSC GD FOUNDATION 2024 -25

Bilingual



Hemendra Sir

Adjective

Class - 1

Most Important Concepts



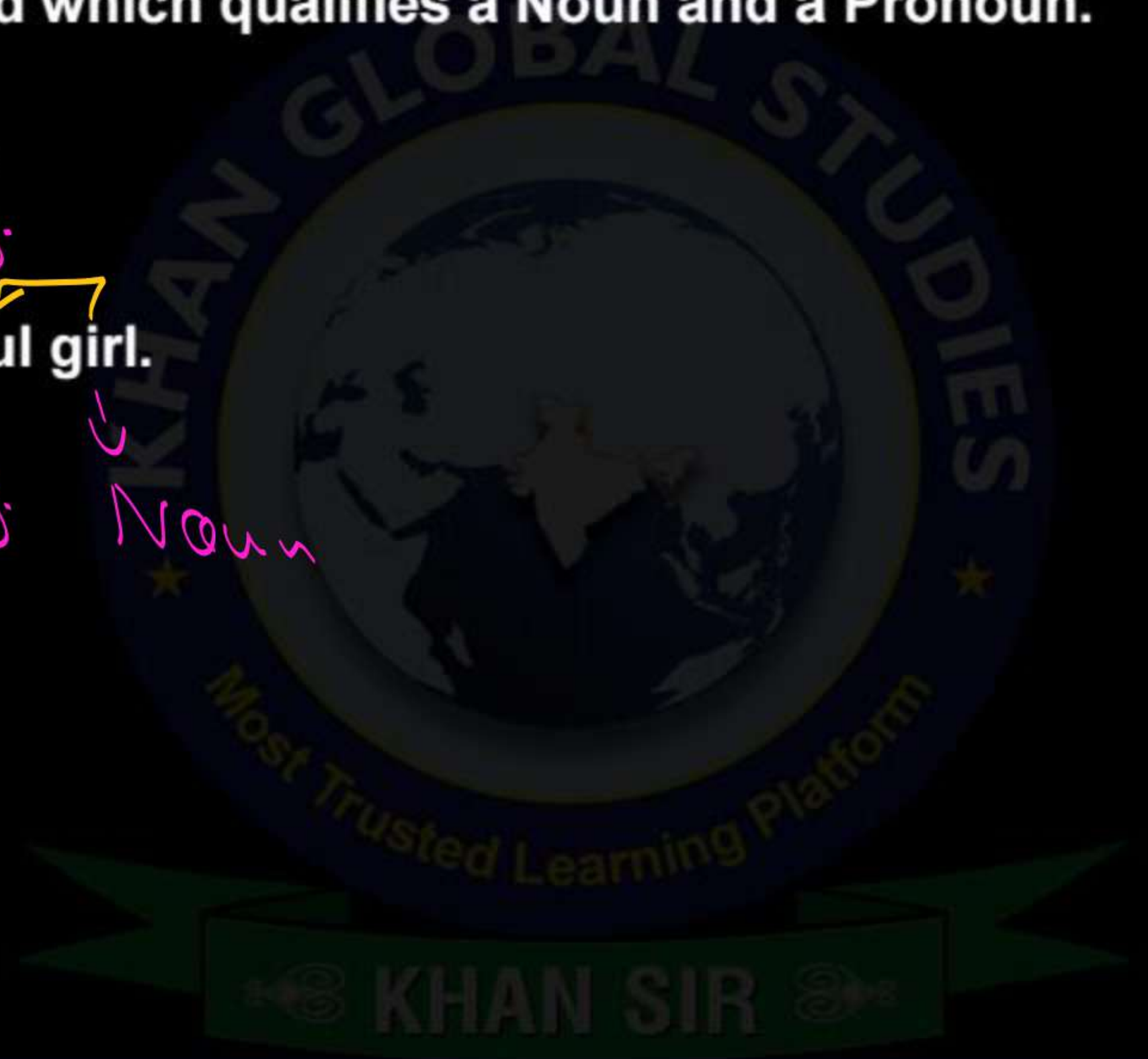
Adjective - A word which qualifies a Noun and a Pronoun.

1. She is beautiful.

✓
Verb Adj.

2. She is a beautiful girl.

Adj. Noun



Kinds of Adjective



1. Proper Adjective – Derived from a proper noun.

Proper noun

Proper adjective

India



indian

China



chinese

America



american

Africa



african

Russia



russian

Indian
! India army is
very strong.
2. Russian
Russia education is
very old. ^{Noun}

2. Possessive Adjective

= संपत्ति

~~Zero article~~ + My, his, her, your, their, its, our + Noun

She is ~~the~~ my friend.

1. ~~This~~ is ~~a~~ your Car

3. Demonstrative Adjective (point out specific)

Zero ~~article~~ + **this, that, these, those** + Noun

1. She knows ~~the~~ this boy.

2. I have purchased ~~the~~ those paints.

Adj. Noun
↑ ↑
those paints

4. Distributive Adjective

~~Zero article~~ + ~~X~~ Each, every, either, Neither,

+ Noun

~~The~~ each student have done his homework.

2. ~~An~~ every boy is honest.

1.This is red old wine.

2.This is old red wine.

↓ ↓ ↓
↓ ↓ ↓
Adj. Adj. Noun



5. Adjective of quality

1. O – Opinion – beautiful, ugly, silky

2. S – Size – long, short,

3. A – Age – new, old

4. S – Shape – round, square, thick

5. C – Colour – red, black

6. O – Origin – Indian, Russian

7. M – Material – gold, silver

8. P – Purpose – writing, speaking

1. This is red old wine. ✗

2. This is old red wine ✓

5. Adjective of quality

O – Opinion – beautiful, ugly, silky

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1. This is a thick long stick

A A N
2 1

2. It is a round beautiful table.

A. A. N.
2 1

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Example –

1. He bought a Chinese new black beautiful dress.

A A A A N
④ 2 ③ ①

5. Adjective of quality

O – Opinion – beautiful, ugly, silky ✓

S – Size – long, short, ✓

A – Age – new, old ✓

S – Shape – round, square, thick ✓

C – Colour – red, black ✓

O – Origin – Indian, Russian ✓

M – Material – gold, silver

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6. Adjective of Number

1. Ordinal = क्रम = 1st, 2nd, — etc.

2. Cardinal = संख्या = 1, 2, — etc.
important.

1. The four first chapter of this book are

2. The three last boys standing in the queue are my friends.

7. Adjective of quantity (How much) { uncountable noun }

little, less , much,... etc.



8. Interrogative Adjective

(Question word + Noun)

(What, which, whose)

Example –

⇒ Whose Car is missing?

Adj. → N.

Concepts of Adjectives



Uses of - No

1. No + U.N = There is ^{Adj} no ^N oxygen in ^N this room.
2. No + S.C.N = There is ^{Adj} no ^N book to read.
-
3. No + P.C.N = No [✓] girl is going out.
Girls [✓] are

Uses of - Some

Any

[+]

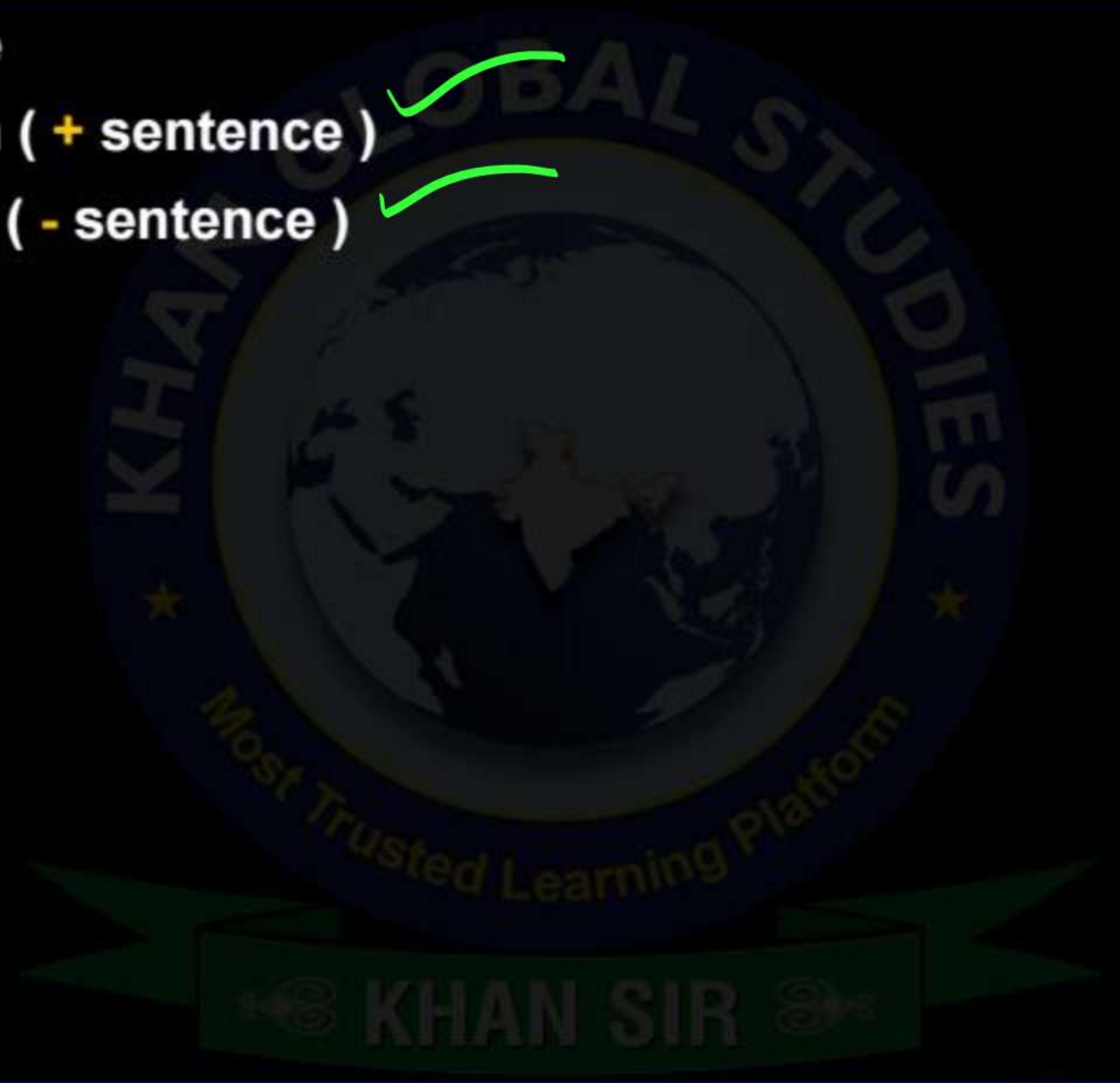
[+]



Uses of Adjective

1. Some = + Noun (+ sentence) ✓

2. Any = - Noun (- sentence) ✓



Uses of Adjective

1. **Some** = + Noun (+ sentence)

2. **Any** = - Noun (- sentence)

Example –

1. I want any/some work.

a

b

[+]

2. I do not need some/any work.

a

b

[-]

Uses of Adjective

1. **Some** = + Noun (+ sentence) ✓

2. **Any** = - Noun (- sentence) ✓

Example –

Any + Negative Words - Rarely, hardly, barely, scarcely, Until, unless, barely, never, seldom ✓

1. He never said something/anything to me. ✓

2. She hardly does anything/something to improve. ✓

3. He never meets anyone/someone. ✓

Elder / Older



Elder / Older

1. Elder

2. Older

A. To

b. Family [Siblings]

C. Living

a. Than

b. Family [Other than Siblings]

b. Out of family
C. Living / Non-living

Elder / Older

1. Mohan is older / elder to/ than Geeta.

2. My sister is elder / older to/than my brother.

3. Shruti is older / elder than/to her husband by two years.

ah, aa, aa

a b x a b x

a b x a b x

a b a b

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Elder / Older

1. This the eldest/oldest temple of the town.
2. Qutub minaret is older/elder to/than Red fort.
3. My father is older/elder than/ to me by twenty six years.
4. Seema is 3 year older/elder to her brother Mohan.

