

KHÁN SIR

# KHÁN GLOBAL STUDIES

The Most Trusted Learning Platform

**SSC GD FOUNDATION 2024 -25**

**Bilingual**



**Hemendra Sir**

# Adjective

Class - 1

## Most Important Concepts



**Adjective** - A word which qualifies a Noun and a Pronoun.

## 1. She is beautiful.

verb      adj.

## 2. She is a beautiful girl.

## Adj      Noun

# Kinds of Adjective



1. Proper Adjective – Derived from a proper noun.

Proper noun

India



Proper adjective

indian

China



chinese

America



american

Africa



african

Russia



russian

1. ~~India~~ Indian Army is  
Very Strong.

2. ~~Russia~~ Russian Education is  
Very Old.  
↓ Noun

2. Possessive Adjective = *मेरी वाहन*

Zero ~~article~~ + **My, his, her, your, their, its, our** + Noun

She is ~~the~~ my friend.

1. This is ~~a~~ **a** your car

## 3. Demonstrative Adjective

( point out specific)

Zero ~~article~~ + **this, that, these, those** + Noun1. She knows ~~the~~ this boy.2. I have purchased ~~the~~ those <sup>Adj.</sup> <sup>Noun</sup> paintings.

## 4. Distributive Adjective

Zero ~~article~~ + ~~X~~ Each, every, either, Neither,

~~I~~ ~~The~~ ~~each~~ student have done his homework.

2. ~~A~~ ~~an~~ Every boy is honest.

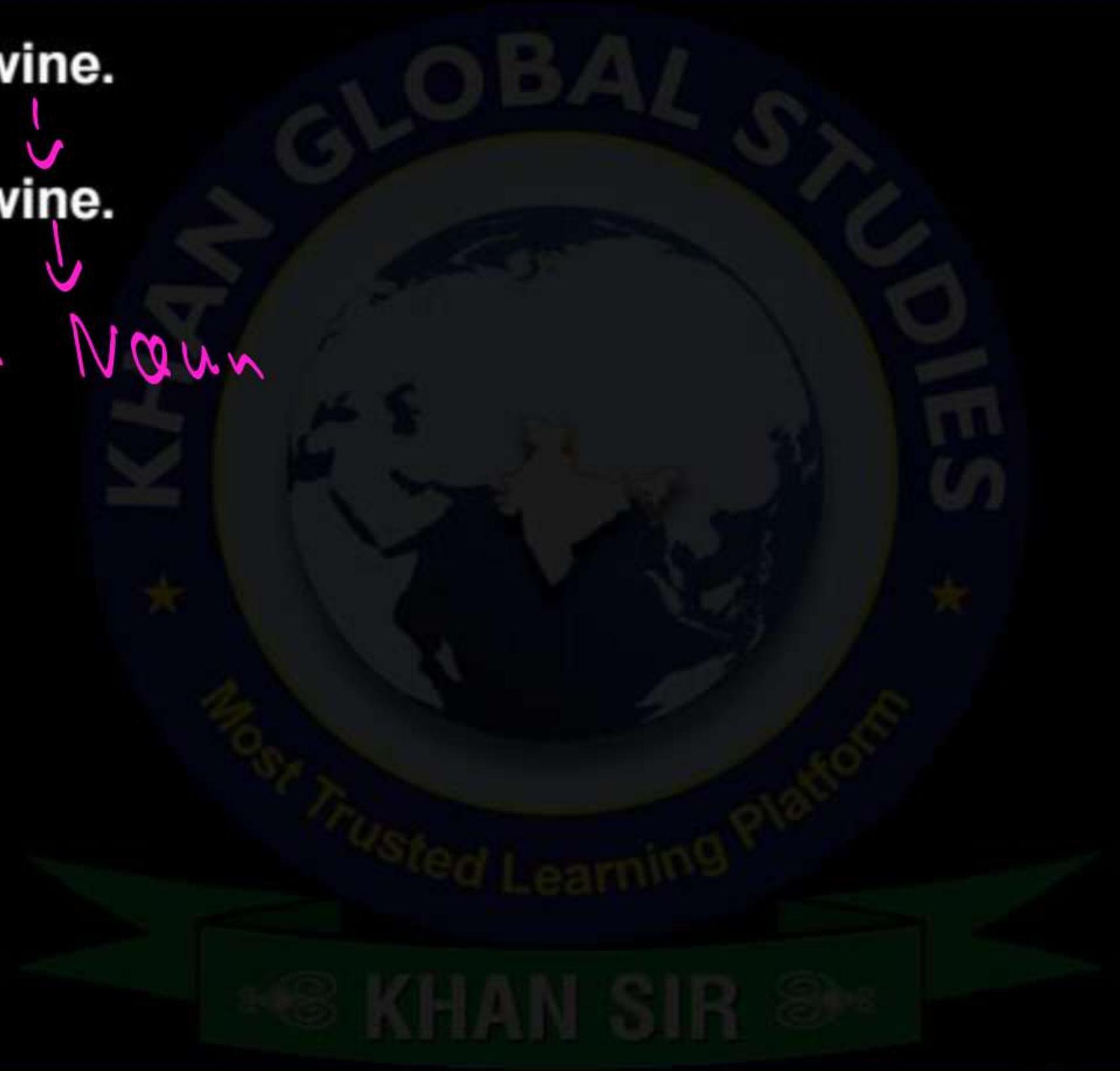
1. This is red old wine.

↓      ↓      ↓

2. This is old red wine.

↓      ↓      ↓

Adj.    Adj.    Noun



## 5. Adjective of quality

1. O - Opinion - beautiful, ugly, silky
2. S - Size - long, short,
3. A - Age - new, old
4. S - Shape - round, square, thick
5. C - Colour - red, black
6. O - Origin - Indian, Russian
7. M - Material - gold, silver
8. P - Purpose - writing, speaking

1. This is red old wine.

1 5  
2 3

2. This is old red wine

3 5  
1 2

## 5. Adjective of quality

O – Opinion – **beautiful, ugly, silky**✓ S – Size – **long, short,**A – Age – **new, old**✓ S – Shape – **round, square, thick**C – Colour – **red, black**O – Origin – **Indian, Russian**M – Material – **gold, silver**P – Purpose – **writing, speaking**

1. This is a thick long stick

2



2. It is a round beautiful table.

A.



A.



N.

Example -

A A A A N

1. He bought a Chinese new black beautiful dress.

1 2 3 0

**5. Adjective of quality**

O - Opinion - **beautiful, ugly, silky**

S - Size - **long, short**

A - Age - **new, old**

S - Shape - **round, square, thick**

C - Colour - **red, black**

O - Origin - **Indian, Russian**

M - Material - **gold, silver**

P - Purpose - **writing, speaking**

## 6. Adjective of Number

1. Ordinal = ~~कठ्ठी~~ = 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, —<sup>th</sup>.

2. Cardinal = ~~कठ्ठी~~ = 1, 2, —<sup>th</sup>.

1. The ~~four~~ <sup>first</sup> chapter of this book is important.

2. The ~~three~~ <sup>last</sup> boys standing in the queue are my friends.

**7. Adjective of quantity ( How much ) { uncountable noun }**

**little, less , much,... etc.**



## 8. Interrogative Adjective

( Question word + Noun)

(What, which, whose)

Example -

What is the <sup>Adjs'</sup> ~~car~~ <sup>N.</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>missing?</sup>

# Concepts of Adjectives



## Uses of - No

1. No + V.N = There is <sup>adj</sup> <sup>N</sup> oxygen in this room.

2. No + S.C.N = There is <sup>adj</sup> <sup>N</sup> book to read.

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3. No + P.C.N = No ~~girl~~ <sup>girl</sup> is going out.

Uses of - Some

Any

[+]

[-]



## Uses of Adjective

1. Some = + Noun ( + sentence )
2. Any = - Noun ( - sentence )



## Uses of Adjective

1. **Some** = + Noun (+ sentence)

2. **Any** = - Noun (- sentence)

**Example -**

1. I want ~~a~~ <sup>b</sup> ~~any/some~~ work.

2. I ~~do not~~ <sup>a</sup> ~~b~~ need ~~some/any~~ work.

## Uses of Adjective

1. **Some** = + Noun (+ sentence)

2. **Any** = - Noun (- sentence)

Example -

**Any + Negative Words** - Rarely, hardly, barely, scarcely, Until, unless, barely, never, seldom

1. He never said something/anything to me.

2. She hardly does anything/something to improve.

3. He never meets anyone/someone.

# Elder / Older



Elder / Older

1. Elder

a. To

b. Family [Siblings]

c. Living

2. Older

a. Than

b. Family [Other Than Siblings]

b. Old &amp; Family

c. Living Non-Living

## Elder / Older

✓ ✗ ✗ ✗ ✓

1. Mohan is older / elder to/ than Geeta.

✓ a b ✗ a b ✗

2. My sister is elder / older to/than my brother.

✓ a ✗ b ✓ a b ✗

3. Shruti is older / elder than/to her husband by two years.

a b a b

**Elder / Older**

1. This is the eldest/oldest temple of the town.
2. Qutub minaret is older/elder to/than Red fort.
3. My father is older/elder than/ to me by twenty six years.
4. Seema is 3 year older/elder to her brother Mohan.

