Tenses

Class – 2

Simple past

Past specific time.

Key words – day, date, time, month, season ,weather , ago, Yesterday , last + year ,month ,week … etc.

1.Raju has qualified the exam in 2015.

2.He has celebrated his birthday yesterday.

Simple past

Past specific time.

Key words – day, date, time, month, season ,weather , ago, Yesterday , last + year ,month ,week … etc.

3.I have called them three days ago.

4.Gandhi has launched the Satyagrah.

5.India has become independent.

Past continuous

Past continuous

1.Positive

Sub + was/were + V4 (verb + ing) + obj.

→ She was writing a letter.

2.Negative

Sub + was/were + not + V4 (verb + ing) + obj.

Past continuous

3.Interrogative

Wh + was/were + sub + V4 (verb + ing) + obj?

⇒ ___ was she writing a letter?

4.Interrogative negative

Wh + was/were + sub + not + V4 (verb + ing) + obj?

Past perfect Tense

Past perfect

Positive

Sub + had + V3 + obj.

⇒ Raju had completed the task.

Negative

Sub + had + not + V3 + obj.

Past perfect

Interrogative

Wh + had + sub + V3 + obj?

→ — had Raju completed the task?

Interrogative negative

Wh + had + sub + not + V3 + obj?

1.Ravi finished his work before Sonia came.

had

2.Mohit came after Reena finished her work.

had

Past perfect

had taken

1.Mohit took medicine before He wet to sleep.

had

2.After He picked up the stick , He hit the dog.

3.Ravi left for his college after He finished the house work.

had

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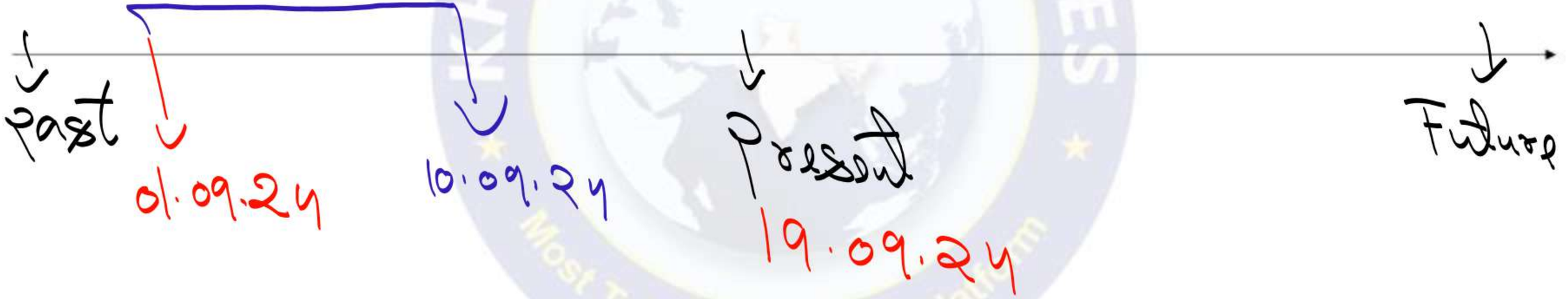
Past perfect continuous



Past perfect continuous

1.Positive

Sub + had + been + V4 + obj + since/for + time.

-> He had been working for the last two days.

2.Negative

Sub + had + not + been + V4 + obj. + since/for + time.

Past perfect continuous

3.Interrogative

Wh + had + sub + been + V4 + obj + since/for + time?

→ — had he been working for the last two days?

4.Interrogative negative

Wh + had + sub + not + been + V4 + obj + since/for + time?

Simple future

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Simple future

Positive

Sub + will / shall + v1 + Obj

→ Raju will write a letter.

Negative

Sub + will / shall + not + v1 + Obj

Simple future

Interrogative

Wh + will / shall + sub + v1 + Obj?

→ Will Raju write a letter?

Interrogative negative

Wh + will / shall + sub + not + v1 + Obj?

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1. Fixed action

-> Will = I / We

-> Shall = He, She, Noun, - etc.

2. Not fixed action

-> Shall = I / We

-> We = He, She, Noun, - etc.

1. I ~~will~~ / shall come.

2. I will / ~~shall~~ surely come.

a b

a b

Simple future

1. Not fixed action

Shall – I / we

Will - He, she, it, they, you, name

2. Fixed action

Will – I / We

Shall – He, she, it, they, you, other name

Example:-

1.Mohit will/shall bring my notes as he promised.

2.He will/shall surely learn everything soon.

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Simple future

1. Not fixed action

Shall – I / we

Will - He, she, it, they, you, name

2. Fixed action

Will – I / We

Shall – He, she, it, they, you, other name

Example:-

3.The angry girl said I will/shall definitely take Revenge.

4.No candidate well/shall bring mobile phone in the examination Hall.

Simple future

1. Not fixed action

Shall – I / we

Will - He, she, it, they, you, name

2. Fixed action

Will – I / We

Shall – He, she, it, they, you, other name

Example:-

5.I am sure that we will/shall get the information.

6.The officer said," Nobody shall/will enter without permission.

Simple future

1. Not fixed action

Shall – I / we

Will - He, she, it, they, you, name

2. Fixed action

Will – I / We

Shall – He, she, it, they, you, other name

Example:-

7."The officer said,“ we shall/will not allow anyone here.

8."Mohit will/shall certainly attend the program.

Future continuous tense

Future continuous tense

Positive

Sub + will / shall + be + v4 + Obj

⇒ He will be writing a letter, next Sunday.

Negative

Sub + will / shall + not be + v4 + Obj

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Future continuous tense

Interrogative

Wh + will / shall + sub + be + v4 + Obj?

> — Will he be writing a letter, next Sunday?

Interrogative negative

Wh + will / shall + sub + not be + v1 + Obj?