

# WORLD GEOGRAPHY UNIT TEST

**Q 1. Which of the following statements is/ are correct ?**

1. An imaginary straight line joining the two poles on which the earth rotates is called Axis.
2. Equator is drawn in such a way that at all points it lies exactly halfway between the North and South pole.
3. Longitude is a measure of the angular distance of a given point from the equator.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2  
(b) 2 and 3  
(c) All are correct  
(d) 1 and 3

**Q 2. Which of the following statements is/ are not correct ?**

1. The distance from the equator to either of the poles is  $1/2$  of a circle round the earth.
2. Earth's equator is about 40,000 kilometres long and half of it is passing over the land.
3. The Arctic circle lies at a distance of  $66\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}\text{N}$  of the equator.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1  
(b) 1 and 2  
(c) 1 and 3  
(d) 2 and 3

**Q 3. Arrange the following constituents of the atmosphere in descending order:**

1. Oxygen
2. Argon
3.  $\text{CO}_2$
4. Neon

**Codes**

- (a) 2, 1, 3, 4  
(b) 3, 1, 2, 4  
(c) 1, 2, 3, 4  
(d) 1, 2, 4, 3

**Q 4. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answers from the codes given below the lists**

List-I (Winds)	List-II (Countries)
A. Brickfielder	1. Argentina
B. Norwester	2. Australia
C. Zonda	3. New Zealand
D. Chinook	4. USA

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (b) | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| (c) | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (d) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

**Q 5. Which one of the following is the biggest delta ?**

- (a) Deltaic plain of Brahmaputra  
(b) Ganga-Brahmaputra delta  
(c) Hwang Ho delta  
(d) Delta of Euphrates

**Q 6. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below**

**List-I (Terms)**

- A. Canyon  
B. Permafrost  
C. Taiga  
D. Cordillera

**List-II (Definitions)**

1. Permanently frozen sub-soil region.
2. A chain of mountain ranges which are roughly parallel or run in one general direction.
3. A gorge of a very large size with wall like sides. It is an I-shaped valley.
4. A wide belt of coniferous forests stretches from the Atlantic to the Pacific across Canada.

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (b) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (c) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (d) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |

**Q 7. Match List-I (Delta's type) with List-II (Rivers Associated with) and select the correct answer from the codes given below**

List-I	List-II
A. Bird's foot delta	1. Ob, Vistula
B. Fan shaped arcuate	2. Ganga, Mekong delta
C. Estuarine delta	3. Ebro
D. Cuspate delta	4. Mississippi

**Codes**

- |     | A | B | C | D |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| (b) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (c) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| (d) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |

**Q 8. Which of the volcanoes is not an example of arc volcanoes?**

- (a) Kuril  
(b) Kamchatka  
(c) Japan  
(d) Canaries

**Q 9. Arrange the following rivers in ascending order of their length:**

- Amazon
- Nile
- Yangtze Kiang
- Mississippi Missouri

**Codes**

- (a) 3, 4, 2 and 1  
(b) 3, 4, 1 and 2  
(c) 4, 3, 1 and 2  
(d) 4, 3, 2 and 1

**Q 10. Consider the following statements:**

- Rub-Ul-Khali is the largest continuous desert in the southern part of Saudi Arabia, also known as the Empty Quarter
- Gibson Desert lies towards the eastern part of Australia

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct  
(b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect  
(c) Only 1 is correct  
(d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 11. Consider the following statements**

- Mt. Blanc is the highest peak of Alps
- Elbruz is the highest mountain peak in Europe

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct  
(b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect  
(c) Only 1 is correct  
(d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 12. Consider the following statements**

- A basin in the earth's crust sometimes of great extent, in which one or more aquifers are enclosed above and below by impermeable strata, is called Artesian Basin
- London is an example of Artesian Basin

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct  
(b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect  
(c) Only 1 is correct  
(d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 13. Consider the following statements and state which of the following is/are correct ?**

1. The layer of atmosphere in which all weather phenomena takes place is troposphere.
2. The transition zone between troposphere and stratosphere is stratopause.

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2  
(b) Neither 1 nor 2  
(c) Only 1  
(d) Only 2

**Q 17. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists:**

List-I	List-II
A. Australia	1. Hurricanes
B. China	2. Willy-Willy
C. India	3. Typhoons
D. USA	4. Cyclones

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (b) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (c) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (d) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

**Q 14. Which of the following is not a tropical cyclone ?**

- (a) Hurricanes  
(b) Tornadoes  
(c) Typhoons  
(d) Blizzard

**Q 18. Strait of Hormuz lies between**

- (a) Black Sea and Marmara Sea  
(b) Persian Gulf and Gulf of Oman  
(c) Arabian Sea and Red Sea  
(d) Red Sea and Mediterranean Sea

**Q 15. Which of the following region is known as 'The Big Game Country'?**

- (a) Mediterranean region  
(b) Mid-latitude greenland  
(c) The Taiga region  
(d) Tropical grassland

**Q 19. Which of the following winds is known as Roaring Forties, Furious Fifties and Shrieking Sixties ?**

- (a) Trade winds  
(b) Westerlies  
(c) Polar easterlies  
(d) Dry winds

**Q 16. The type of rainfall occurring in the equatorial region is**

- (a) Convectional  
(b) Orographic  
(c) Cyclonic  
(d) Frontal

**Q 20. Which one of the following statements is not correct ?**

- (a) Doldrums is a zone of wind convergence  
(b) Horse latitude is a zone of wind divergence  
(c) Polar easterlies is more regular in the north than in the south  
(d) Trade winds are the most regular of all the winds

**Q 21. Consider the following statements:**

1. The major hot deserts of the world are located on the western coasts of continents between 15° and 30°N and S
2. In South America, the Peruvian desert is the driest of all deserts with less than 0.5 inches of rainfall annually

**Which of the above statements is/are correct ?**

- (a) Only 1
- (b) Only 2
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 24. Consider the following statements:**

1. The Dead Sea is so named because virtually nothing lives in it as it has 30 per cent concentration of salts and minerals
2. While a normal sea has a relatively high percentage of sodium and chloride, the Dead Sea is low on these minerals and high on potassium, magnesium, bromide and calcium minerals

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 25. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answers from the codes given below the lists:**

**Q 22. The best developed form of Mediterranean climate is found in**

- (a) California
- (b) The South Western tip of Africa
- (c) Southern Australia
- (d) Central Chile

**List-I**

- (a) Falkland current
- (b) Canaries current
- (c) Labrador current
- (d) Agulhas current

**List-II**

- (1) Originates in Baffin Bay directs south eastwards between Baffin island and Greenland
- (2) Flows northwards along the eastern coast of South America upto Argentina
- (3) Continuation of North Atlantic Drift along the western coast of Iberian Peninsula
- (4) Flows southwards towards the eastern coast of South Africa

**Codes**

- |     | A | B | C | D |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (a) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (b) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (c) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| (d) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |

**Q 23. A 'critical temperature' at which air being cooled, becomes saturated with water-vapour and below which condensation of the excess vapour causes the formation of minute drops of water is known as**

- (a) Boiling point
- (b) Snow point
- (c) Dew point
- (d) Hydro point

**Q 26. Which one of the following is not a cold current ?**

- (a) Brazil current
- (b) Benguela current
- (c) Peru current
- (d) Labrador current

**Q 27. Europe and Asia are separated by**

- (a) River Volga
- (b) Ural mountain and Ural river
- (c) Jura mountain
- (d) None of the above

**Q 28. Which African country is called a Gigantic Zoo ?**

- (a) Nigeria
- (b) Niger
- (c) Democratic Republic of Congo
- (d) Sudan

**Q 29. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists**

List-I	List-II
A. The highest plateau	1. Antarctica
B. The second largest continent	2. Arctic
C. The Ocean around the North pole	3. Australia
D. The continent around the south pole	4. Africa
E. The island continent	5. Tibet

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D | E |
| (a) | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (b) | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| (c) | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (d) | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

**Q 30. Which of the following is not connecting Eurasia and Africa ?**

- (a) The Strait of Gibraltar
- (b) The Suez Canal
- (c) The Strait of Bab-el-Mandeb
- (d) Mozambique Channel

**Q 31. Arakan Yoma is the extension of the Himalayas located in**

- (a) Baluchistan
- (b) Myanmar
- (c) Nepal
- (d) Kashmir

**Q 32. Anatolian plateau of Turkey is known for its**

- (a) Oil reserves
- (b) Best quality coffee
- (c) Long haired Angora goats
- (d) Rock phosphates

**Q 33. Istanbul and the Asian part of Turkey are not separated by**

- (a) Hormuz Strait
- (b) Sea of Marmara
- (c) Bosphorus Strait
- (d) Strait of Dardanelles

**Q 34. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists:**

List-I (Country)	List-II (Capital)
A. Lithuania	1. Bishkek
B. Latvia	2. Vilnius
C. Kyrgyzstan	3. Riga
D. Turkmenistan	4. Ashkhabad

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (b) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| (c) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (d) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |

**Q 35. The Kalahari desert is situated between the rivers**

- (a) Orange and Zambezi
- (b) Orange and Vaal
- (c) Vaal and Limpopo
- (d) Orange and Limpopo

**Q 36. Which one of the following rivers carries the greatest volume of water in Africa ?**

- (a) Niger
- (b) Nile
- (c) Zambezi
- (d) Zaire

**Q 37. Which of the following are a part of Great Rift Valley ?**

- 1. Lake Malawi
- 2. Red Sea
- 3. Lake Victoria
- 4. Gulf of Suez

**Codes**

- (a) 1, 2 and 3
- (b) 1 and 3
- (c) 1, 2 and 4
- (d) 2, 3 and 4

**Q 38. Mt. Kilimanjaro is located in**

- (a) Kenya
- (b) Tanzania
- (c) Burundi
- (d) Somalia

**Q 39. Arrange the following physical features of France from North to South:**

- 1. Jura
- 2. Alps
- 3. Vosges
- 4. Pyrenees

**Codes**

- (a) 1, 3, 2 and 4
- (b) 4, 3, 1 and 2
- (c) 3, 1, 2 and 4
- (d) 4, 1, 3 and 2

**Q 40. Arrange the following countries according to their location from east to west**

- 1. Bulgaria
- 2. Austria
- 3. Hungary
- 4. Netherlands

**Codes**

- (a) 2, 1, 3 and 4
- (b) 1, 3, 2 and 4
- (c) 2, 4, 3 and 1
- (d) 4, 2, 1 and 3

**Q 41. The major rivers of Australia, River Murray and River Darling, drain into**

- (a) Spencer Gulf
- (b) Encounter Bay
- (c) Port Philip Bay
- (d) Bass Strait

**Q 42. Gulf of Carpentaria is located in**

- (a) South of Nigeria
- (b) East of Guyana
- (c) North of Australia
- (d) South of Norway

**Q 43. Which of the following is not correctly matched ?**

- (a) China – Shanghai
- (b) Canada – Montreal
- (c) Australia – Tasmania
- (d) Russia – Karaganda

**Q 44. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists**

List-I (Tribes)	List-II (Country)
A. Bushmen	1. Congo
B. Bedouins	2. Namibia
C. Pigmies	3. Saudi Arabia
D. Masais	4. Kenya

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| (b) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (c) | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| (d) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |



**Q 45. The river forming boundary between Zambia and Zimbabwe is**

- (a) Zambezi
- (b) Limpopo
- (c) Vaal
- (d) Orange

**Q 46. Krivoi Rog and Magnitogorsk are important for**

- (a) Manganese
- (b) Iron Ore
- (c) Uranium
- (d) Bauxite

**Q 47. Baku 'The oil city' is the capital of**

- (a) Armenia
- (b) Chechnya
- (c) Azerbaijan
- (d) Georgia

**Q 48. Match List-I (Local names of shifting cultivation) with List-II (Countries) and select the correct answer from the codes given below**

List-I	List-II
A. Chena	1. Indonesia
B. Milpa	2. Philippines
C. Humah	3. Sri Lanka
D. Caingin	4. Central America

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (b) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (c) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (d) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |

**Q 49. The international boundary between North Korea and South Korea runs along**

- (a) 25°N latitude
- (b) 33°N latitude
- (c) 38°N latitude
- (d) 48°N latitude

**Q 50. Consider the following statements**

1. Kalgoorlie is an important centre for gold mining in the world
2. Kalgoorlie lies in the south western Australia

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 51. Consider the following statements:**

1. Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world
2. Luzon island is also known as the 'Rice bowl of Philippines'

**Codes:**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 52. The river forming a boundary between USA and Mexico is**

- (a) Mississippi
- (b) Missouri
- (c) Colorado
- (d) Rio Grande

**Q 53. Consider the following statements:**

1. River Limpopo cuts the Tropic of Capricorn twice
2. Orange river forms the natural boundary between South Africa and Namibia

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 54. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists:**

List-I	List-II
A. Great Victoria Desert	1. Chile
B. Kalahari Desert	2. Mexico
C. Atacama Desert	3. Australia
D. Sonaran Desert	4. Botswana

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (b) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (c) | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| (d) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |

**Q 55. Which of the following countries are included in Baltic States ?**

- Estonia
- Lithuania
- Latvia
- Belarus

**Codes**

- 1, 2 and 3
- 2, 3 and 4
- 2 and 3
- 1, 3 and 4

**Q 56. Which of the following statements is/ are correct ?**

- Shan plateau is located in Myanmar
- The longest river in South East Asia is Mekong

**Codes**

- Both 1 and 2
- Neither 1 nor 2
- Only 1
- Only 2

**Q 57. Which of the following capitals are located on Danube river ?**

- Belgrade
- Budapest
- Sofia
- Vienna

**Codes**

- 1 and 2
- 2, 3 and 4
- 1, 2 and 4
- All the above

**Q 58. Which of the following countries border the Baltic Sea ?**

- Denmark
- Germany
- Poland
- Norway

**Codes**

- 1 and 2
- 1, 2 and 3
- 2, 3 and 4
- 1, 2 and 4

**Q 59. The Strait of Florida separates**

- Mexico and Cuba
- USA and Cuba
- Cuba and Belize
- Cuba and Bahamas

**Q 60. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the lists:**

List-I (Rivers)	List-II (Countries)
A. Ebro	1. Germany
B. Rhone	2. Italy
C. Elbe	3. Spain
D. Tiber	4. France

**Codes**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| (b) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (c) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (d) | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 |



**Q 61. The Indian Standard Time is ahead of Greenwich Mean Time by hours**

- (a) Two and a half
- (b) Three and a half
- (c) Four and a half
- (d) Five and a half

**Q 62. The equator does NOT pass through which of the following Countries ?**

- 1. Gabon
- 2. Somalia
- 3. Equatorial Guinea
- 4. Rwanda

Select the correct answer using the codes given below.

**Codes:**

- (a) 1 and 4
- (b) 2 and 4
- (c) 2 and 3
- (d) 3 and 4

**Q 63. In which of the following regions of the world, the production of citrus fruits is well developed ?**

- (a) Monsoon regions
- (b) Tropical high lands regions
- (c) Mediterranean regions
- (d) Equatorial regions.

**Q 64. With reference to Mekong river, which of the following statement/s is/are correct ?**

- 1. Mekong rises in Tibetan Plateau
- 2. Mekong delta is situated in Southern Cambodia.

Select the correct answer using the codes given below.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 65. Which of the following countries is NOT located on the bank of the Black Sea ?**

- (a) Syria
- (b) Turkey
- (c) Georgia
- (d) Bulgaria

**Q 66. Which one of the following is a landlocked country ?**

- (a) Bulgaria
- (b) Hungary
- (c) Romania
- (d) Ukraine

**Q 67. Kara Kum desert is situated in which of the following countries ?**

- (a) Kazakhstan
- (b) Tajikistan
- (c) Kirgistan
- (d) Turkmenistan

**Q 68. Famous 'Ruhr coalfield' is situated in which of the following countries ?**

- (a) France
- (b) Germany
- (c) Russia
- (d) Great Britain

**Q 69. Between India and East Asia, the navigation-time and distance can be greatly reduced by which of the following ?**

- 1. Deepening the Malacca straits between Malaysia and Indonesia.
- 2. Opening a new canal across the Kra isthmus between the Gulf of Siam and Andaman Sea.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 70. What could be the main reason /reasons for the formation of African and Eurasian desert belt ?**

1. It is located in the sub-tropical high pressure cells.
2. It is under the influence of warm ocean currents.

Which of the statements given above is / are correct in this context ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 71. The jet aircrafts fly very easily and smoothly in the lower stratosphere. What could be the appropriate explanation ?**

1. There are no clouds or water vapour in the lower stratosphere.
2. There are no vertical winds in the lower stratosphere.

Which of the statements given above is/ are correct in this context ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 72. Which of the following statements is/ are correct ?**

1. Africa occupies 40% of land area of the earth next only to Asia.
2. Africa lies in the tropical and warm temperate zones and is most tropical of all continents.
3. South Africa lies in the cool temperate region but enjoys a moderate climate.

**Code:**

- (a) 2 and 3
- (b) 2 only
- (c) All are correct
- (d) 1 and 2

**Q 73. Which of the following statements is/are not correct ?**

1. A narrow stretch of water connecting two large bodies of water or seas is called Isthmus.
2. Africa is separated from Europe by Mediterranean Sea and from Asia by the Suez Canal.
3. The Plateau is higher in the north and in the west in Africa.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1
- (b) 2 and 3
- (c) 1 and 2
- (d) All the above

**Q 74. Which of the following statements is/ are correct ?**

1. Mount Kilimanjaro remains snow covered throughout the year.
2. A rift valley is bounded by wall like steep slopes on both sides.
3. Nile rises in equatorial region and flows northward through the rainy regions and reaches the Mediterranean sea.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) All the above

**Q 75. Which of the following statements is/ are not correct ?**

1. Nile river carries the greatest volume of water among all the rivers of Africa
2. Victoria falls on the river Zaire is higher and wider than Niagara falls of North America.
3. About half of Africa is a desert land.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 2 and 3
- (c) 1 and 3
- (d) All the above

**Q 76. Which of the following statements is/are not correct?**

1. The northern and southern coasts of Africa have Mediterranean type of climate.
2. The climate is warmer in the highlands of southern and Eastern Africa.
3. In Africa, only 20 percent of the soil is suitable for crops.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 2 and 3
- (c) All the above
- (d) Only 1

**Q 77. Which of the following is/are not correct?**

1. There are two main ranges in the Andes of which the western ranges are very high.
2. Lake Titicaca is the largest lake of South America, is located in the Bolivian Plateau.
3. Cotopaxi is the highest peak of the Andes.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1
- (b) 1 and 3
- (c) 2 and 3
- (d) All the above

**Q 78. Which of the following statements is/are not correct?**

1. The central plains of South America consist of the basins of Orinoco, the Amazon and the Plata rivers.
2. The Amazon is the largest river in the world as it discharges the greatest volume of water.
3. Amazon rises in the Andes and falls into the Pacific Ocean.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 2 and 3
- (c) Only 3
- (d) 1 and 3

**Q 79. Which of the following statements is/are correct?**

1. The Angel falls is the second highest waterfall in the world.
2. Amazon basin has an equatorial type of climate covered with rainforests known as Selvas.
3. The Grasslands found in Orinoco basin are locally known as Campos and in central Brazil they are called Llanos.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1
- (b) Only 2
- (c) 1 and 2
- (d) 2 and 3

**Q 80. Which of the following statements is/are correct?**

1. The wet temperate forests in the lowlands of north Argentina and west Paraguay is locally known as Gran Chaco.
2. Atacama desert is the driest desert in the world lies in Bolivia.
3. Central Chile has Mediterranean type of climate.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1
- (b) Only 3
- (c) 1 and 3
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

**Q 81. Which of the following about North America is not correct?**

1. It has 4 major physical divisions – Canadian Shield, Rockies, central plain, eastern cordillera.
2. US and Canada constitute 2/3 of North America.
3. Niagra fall is located between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario.
4. The great Plateau is largest intermountain plateau of continent.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1, 2 and 4
- (c) Only 4
- (d) 2, 3, 4 only

**Q 82. Choose the correct statements of the following.**

1. Summers are generally hot all over the North and South in North America.
2. Atlantic and Pacific coasts of North America where they are washed by cold currents are colder than the interior.
3. South West US and North West Mexico receive high rainfall due to N-E easterlies.
4. There is wider regional variation of temperature in winter than summer in North America.

**Code:**

- (a) 1, 2 and 4 only
- (b) 3 and 4 only
- (c) 2 and 4 only
- (d) All are correct

**Q 83. Choose the correct options:**

1. Finland, Norway, Sweden and Denmark are collectively called Scandinavian countries.
2. Belgium, Netherlands, and Luxembourg are called low land countries.
3. Latvia, Lithuania, Bosnia are called Baltic countries.

**Code:**

- (a) Only 1, 2
- (b) Only 2, 3
- (c) Only 2
- (d) All the above

**Q 84. Amount of insolation received by different parts of the Earth depends on**

1. The angle of incidence of Sun's rays.
2. Latitudinal position of a place.
3. Duration of the daytime.

**Code:**

- (a) 2 only
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 1 and 2
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

**Q 85. Which of the given statements are correct?**

1. Equatorial low pressure belt also known as Doldrums is due to low temperature throughout the year near the equator.
2. Horse Latitude or Sub-Tropical high is due to subsidence of cold air near 30°N and 30°S Latitude.
3. Due to converging air from both sides near 60°N and 60°S, there exist a Sub-polar high Pressure belt.
4. Tropical deserts are located around sub-tropical high pressure belts.

**Code:**

- (a) 1, 2 and 4
- (b) 2 and 4
- (c) 4 only
- (d) 1, 2, 3, 4

**Q 86. Which of the statements are NOT correct?**

1. Westerlies and Polar winds are permanent winds that blow throughout the year.
2. Winds blowing from subtropical high pressure belt to sub-polar low pressure belt are called Trade winds.
3. The Westerlies blow from sub-tropical high pressure belts towards Equatorial low Pressure belt.
4. The Monsoons are the winds which reverse their direction with the change in season.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3
- (d) 2, 3 and 4

**Q 87. Consider the following statements in the context of Sudan type of climate.**

1. Sudan type of climate is experienced in the north and south of rain forests.
2. The vegetation is mostly grasses under the Sudan type of Climate.
3. Area where Sudan type of climate prevails, most of the rain occurs in summer.

Which of the above statement (s) is/are correct.

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) None of them

**Q 88. An Ocean Current is a continuous, directed movement of seawater on earth. Consider the following statements in the context of Ocean currents.**

1. The Ocean currents moving from the equatorial region to polar region are known as cold currents.
2. The Ocean currents generally moves to their left in Northern hemisphere and to right in Southern hemisphere.

Which of the above statement (s) is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

**Q 89. Apart from being the big source of irrigational and other facilities, the rivers are sometimes making the borders between the countries. Consider the following rivers and its bordering countries.**

1. The Orinoco River — Colombia and Venezuela.
2. The Limpopo River — South Africa and Zambia.
3. The Zambezi River — Zambia and Zimbabwe

Which of the above is/are correctly matched?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) None of them

**Q 90. The people of South America belongs to different racial groups. Consider the following mixed groups people in the context of South America.**

1. MESTIZOS are the people of mixed Indian and European blood.
2. MULATTOS are the people of mixed European and Black blood.
3. ZAMBOS are mixed race of black and Indian blood.

Which of the above statement (s) is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 1 and 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3



**Q 91. Lake Victoria is regarded as one of the Great Lakes located in African Continent. Consider the following statements in the context of Lake Victoria.**

1. Lake Victoria is the largest lake in Africa.
2. Victoria falls are located in the river Nile.
3. Lake Victoria is the source of River Zambezi.

Which of the above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) None of them

**Q 92. Australia is a country comprising the mainland of the Australian continent, the island of Tasmania, and numerous smaller islands. It has been divided into different states.**

Consider the following states and its capital cities.

1. Victoria — Sydney.
2. Tasmania — Brisbane.
3. Queensland — Melbourne.
4. New South Wales — Hobart.

Which of the above is/are correctly matched?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 3 and 4 only
- (c) 1, 2, 3 and 4
- (d) None of them

**Q 93. Match the following:**

List-I	List-II
1. Island Continent	A. Argentina
2. Continent of Plateaus	B. Australia
3. Land of Wheat	C. DRC
4. Land of Forests	D. Africa

**Code:**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (a) | B | D | C | A |
| (b) | D | B | A | C |
| (c) | D | B | C | A |
| (d) | B | D | A | C |

**Q 94. Which one among the following pairs is not correctly matched ?**

1. Sullivan : Australia
2. Ruhr : France
3. Karaganda : Kazakhstan
4. Donbas : Mexico

**Code:**

- (a) 1, 2 and 4
- (b) 2 and 4
- (c) 1 and 3
- (d) All the above

**Q 95. Which one among the following pairs is correctly matched ?**

1. Broken hills : Zinc, silver, lead
2. Maracaibo : Crude oil
3. Karaganda : Coal
4. Mesabi : Bauxite

**Code:**

- (a) 1, 2 and 4
- (b) 1, 2 and 3
- (c) 1 and 3
- (d) All the above

**Q 96. Match List-I (River) and List-II (Political boundary) and give answer using the code given below:**

List-I	List-II
A. Amur	1. Cambodia and Thailand
B. Danube	2. Russia and Hungary
C. Mekong	3. China and Russia
D. Salween	4. Romania and Bulgaria
	5. Myanmar and Thailand

**Code:**

- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     | A | B | C | D |
| (a) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| (b) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| (c) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (d) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 |



**Q 97. Consider the following statements on the mineral reserves of Africa:**

1. There is not much coal and Iron Ore in Africa.
2. Zaire and South Africa are the main producers of Copper, Bauxite and Uranium.
3. Angola and Namibia are well known for fishing.

The Correct statements are:

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 2 and 3
- (c) All the above
- (d) Only 2

**Q 98. Which of the following statements is/are not correct ?**

1. Volga is the most important river of the plains of European Russia which falls into the Black Sea.
2. West Siberian Plains are lowlands sloping gently towards the Arctic Ocean in the north.
3. Central Siberian Plains lies between the Urals and river Yenisey.

**Code:**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) Only 3
- (c) Only 2
- (d) 1 and 3

**Q 99. Consider the following statements:**

1. Zonda wind blows in Mexico
2. Karaburan is a local wind of the Mediterranean. Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct

**Q 100. Consider the following statements:**

1. Anabatic wind is a local wind blowing upvalley during the afternoon especially in summer
2. Katabatic wind is a cold wind blowing downhill, which frequently occurs at night in valleys caused by the gravity flow of dense air chilled by radiation on the upper slopes

**Codes**

- (a) Both 1 and 2 are correct
- (b) Both 1 and 2 are incorrect
- (c) Only 1 is correct
- (d) Only 2 is correct