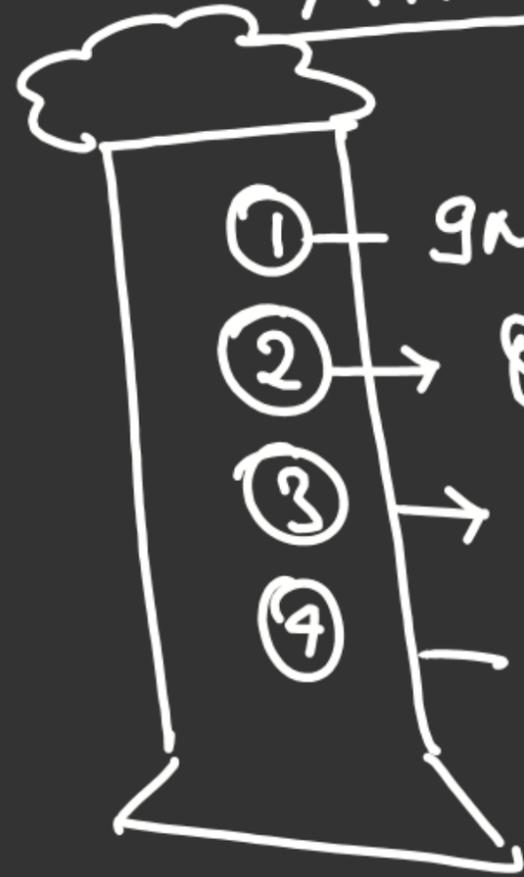


⇒ SARNATH Pillar
|
MOST ARTISTIC Pillar.

⇒ ⇒ SATYMEV JAYATE
(MUNDAK UPAKISHAD)

// Allahabad Pillar



①

INSCRIPTION of ASHOKA

②

Queen KARUVAKI & SON TIVAR

③

SAMUDRAGUPTA - INSCRIPTION

④

JAHANSIR (12 POWRA)

MINOR Rock edict

✓ ① NITTUR | GURTARA | MASKI
ASHOKA, KING of MAGADH.

✓ ② BHABRU - Rock edict
ASHOKA CONVERSION TO BUDDHISM

CAVE:->

① => ASHOKA & his grandson DASRATH.

↓
CAVES

IN
BARATAR & NASARJUNI HILLS.

Donated
to ASIVIKA

- ① -> SUDAMA CAVE
- ② -> LOMASH RISHI CAVE
- ③ - VISHWA SHOPRI
- ④ - KARNA CHAUPAR

CONCEPT of DHAMMA

→ Ideology of MAURYAN state

→ 1st MONARCH.

↳ Cultural unity of INDIA

→ MANY Religion, Culture, Racial,
Linguistic elements.

→ How to integrate all of them

↳ CONCEPT of DHAMMA was
derived

DHAMMA :-

- ① Synonyms of all religions & common class
- ② MORAL code of conduct.
- ③ F.R / F.D of people of the state
- ④ DPSP of Mod constitution
- ⑤ → to do many good deeds

⇒ SWARAJ

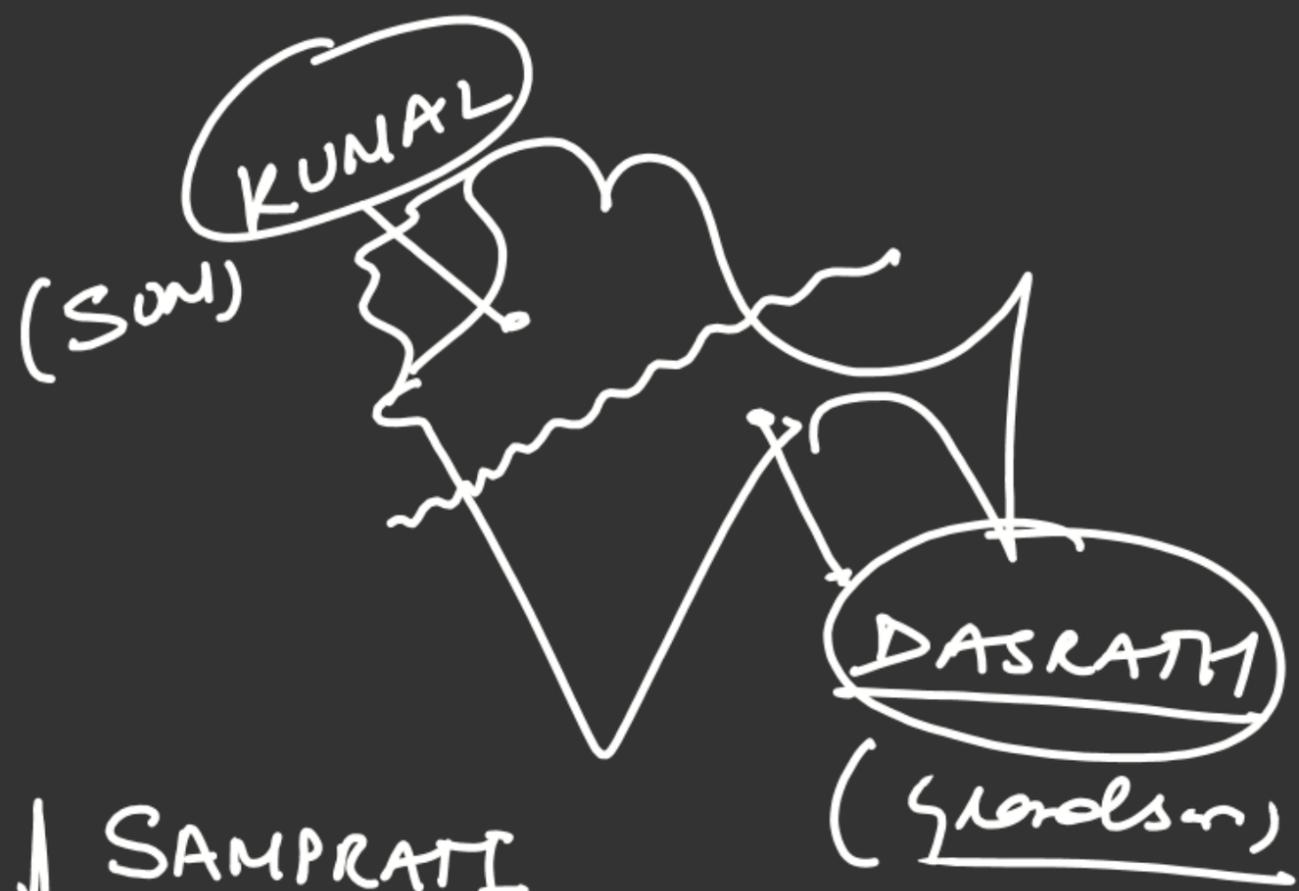
⇒ DHAMMA

MAHAMATRA

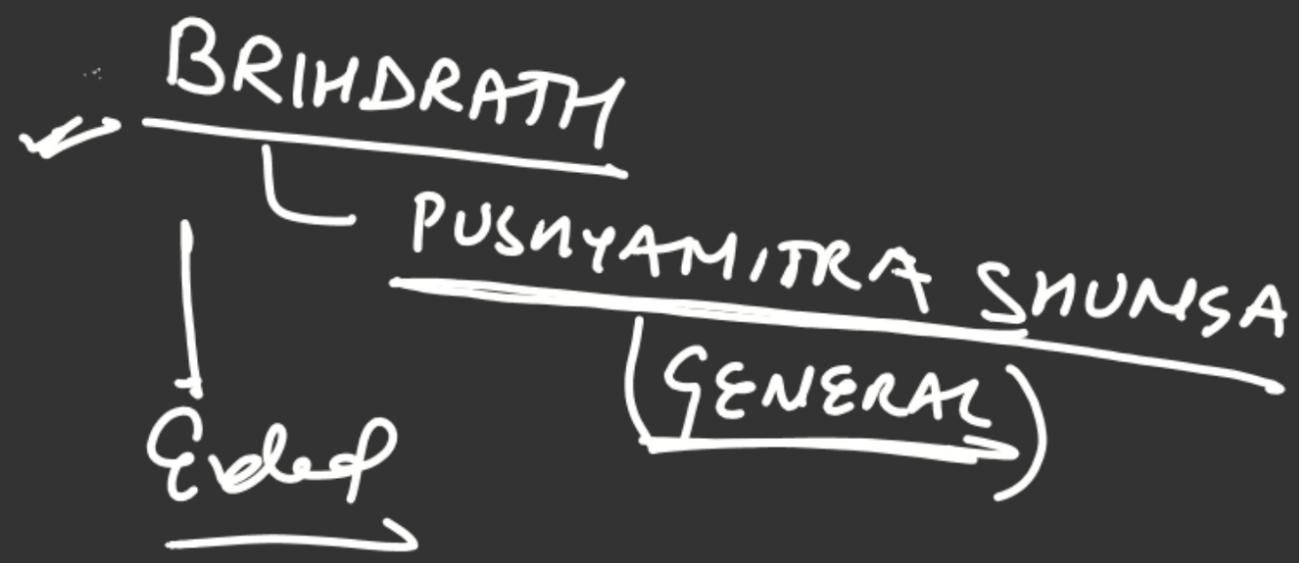
SECULAR OFFICER

↓
to propagate
Dhamma

(BAHU KAYANE)
& LESSER EVILS
(APASINEVA)



SAMPRATI
(JAIN) — Re-UNITED



MAURYAN ADMⁿ

- ⇒ HIGHLY Centralized Enforce.
 - = KING WAS APEX OF ADMINISTRATION.
 - ⇒ COUNCIL of MINISTERS - had Advisory Role
 - ⇒ Welfare State
 - ⇒ PATRIMONIAL MONARCHY.
- KING IS LIKE FATHER

⇒ KAUTILYA'S ARTHASASTRA
↳ ORIENTAL LIBRARY
of MYSORE.

✓ 1904-05

✓ R. SHAMASASTRI

⇒ SAPTANG IDEOLOGY.

SEVEN LIMBS
of the state
///



JUDICIAL ADMⁿ

CIVIL COURT

CRIMINAL COURT

DHARMASTHIYA

KANTAKSODHAN

MONETARY PUNISHMENT

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

SLAVERY due to PUNISHMENT

BRAHMINAS WERE EXEMPTED from Capital Punishment

SPY ADMⁿ

EARS & EYES of GOVT.

STATIC

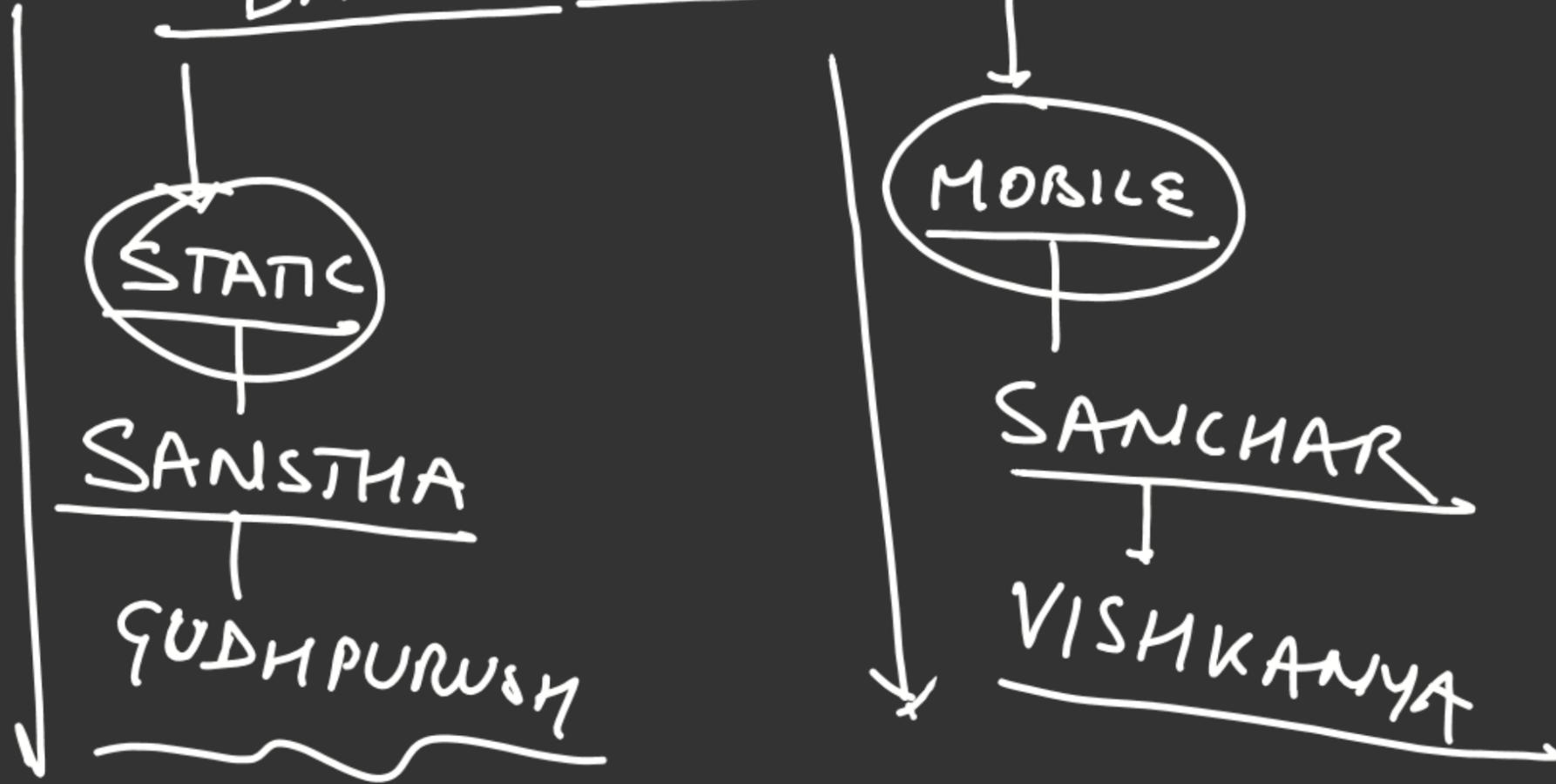
SANSTHA

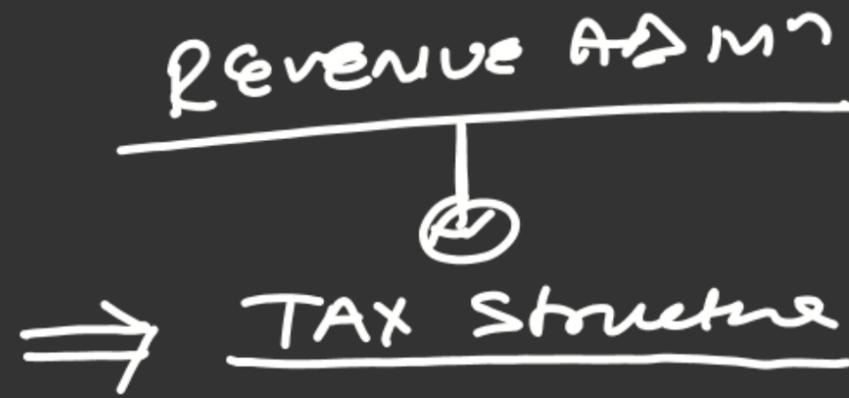
GUDH PURUSH

MOBILE

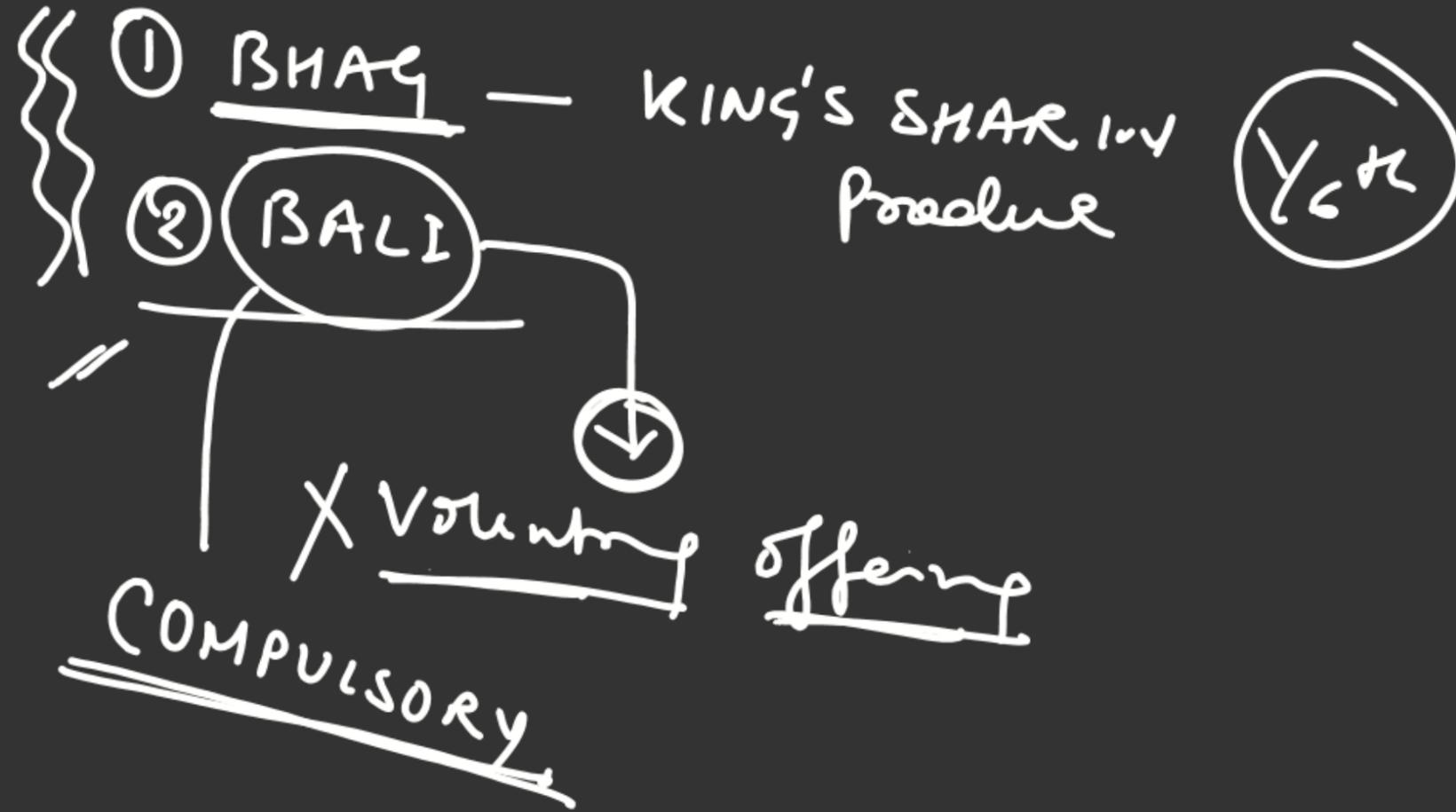
SANCHAR

VISHKANYA





TWO TYPES of TAXES.



⇒ RUMMINDEI 9 NSCRIPION



Land Revenue
ADMIN^v

BIRTH

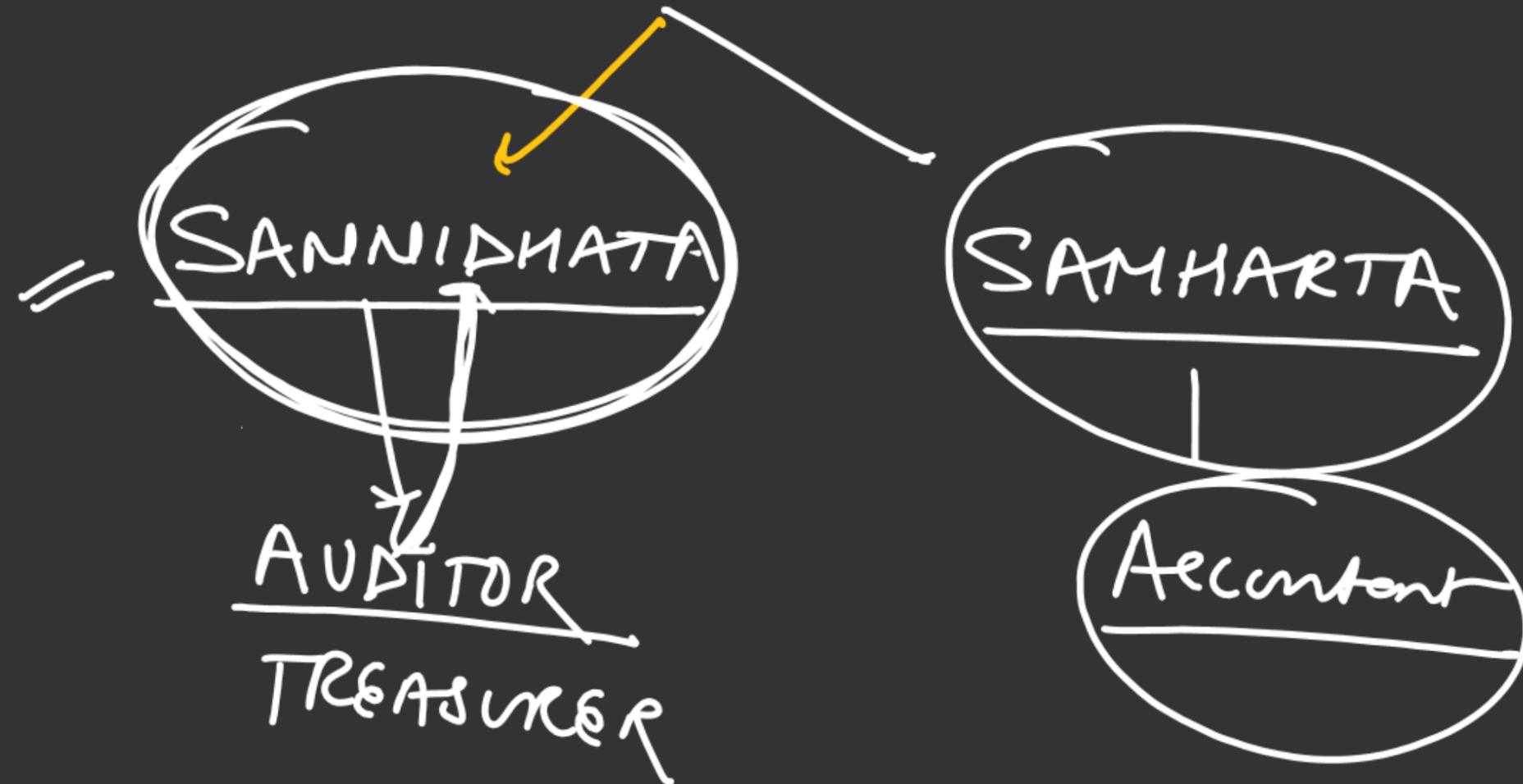
Place of Buddha

→ TAX EXEMPTION.

BHAG - $\frac{1}{8}K$

BALI → NOT PAID.

TWO REVENUE
officer
at Centre



→ 28 departments
in MAHARASHTRA
State-

HOD → ADHYAKSHNA

27 ADHYAKSHNA

Department of FISHERIES

↓
NO ADHYAKSHNA

KING

⇒ ASVA	<u>ADHYAKSHMA</u>	—	<u>HORSE</u>
⇒ <u>NAVA</u>	"	—	BOATS.
⇒ LAVANA	"		SALT
⇒ MUDRA	"		<u>PASSPORT</u>
⇒ <u>LAKSHANA</u>	"		<u>CURRENCY (MINT)</u>
⇒ <u>ROOPDARSHAK</u>		—	<u>GOLD COINS</u>
⇒ <u>SITA ADHYAKSHMA</u>		→	<u>Royal land</u>

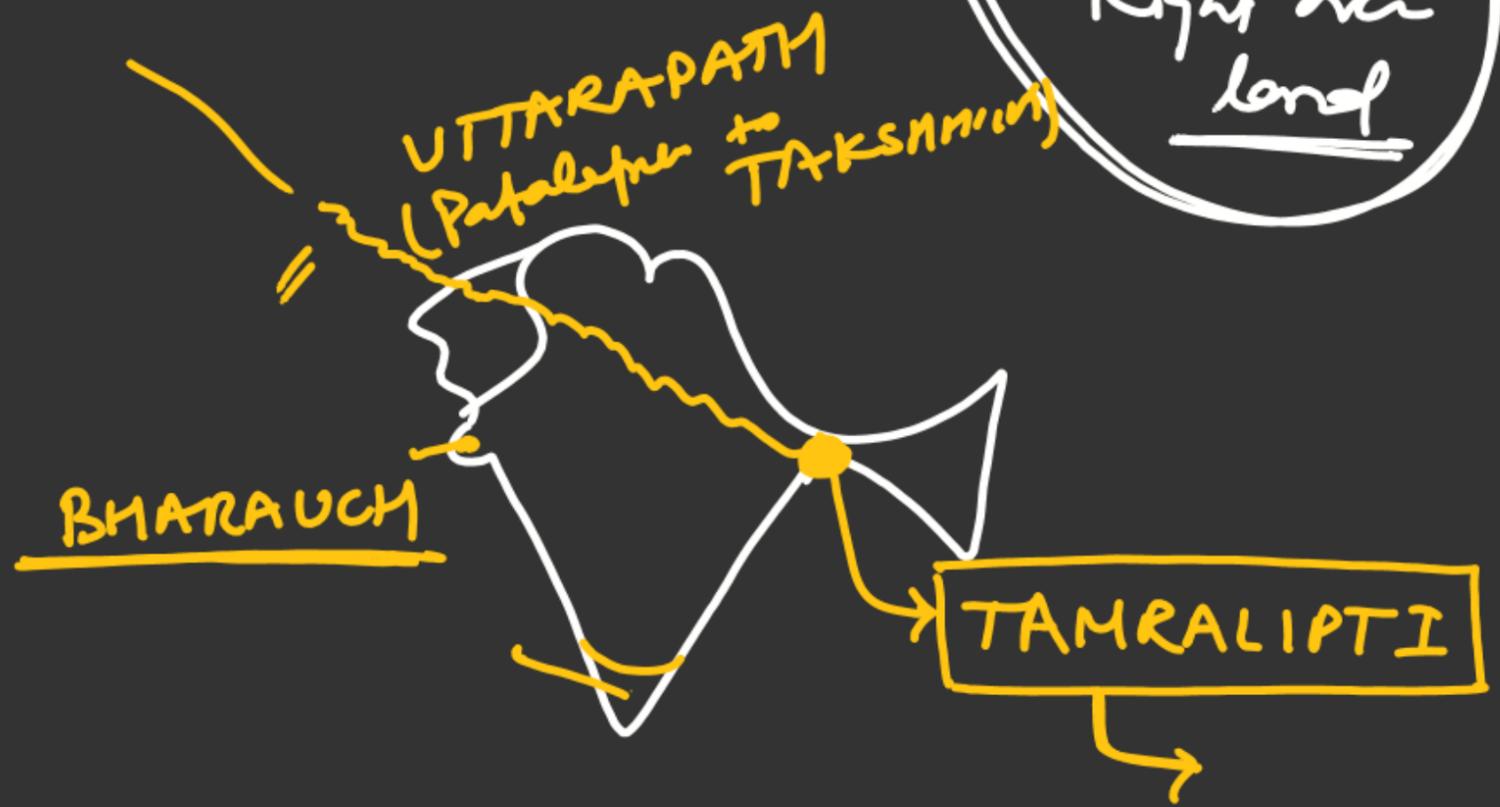
Acc. → Megasthen.

MEGASTHENESE
└ INDICA

→ 5 Communitates



Economy



ROMAN EMPIRE
 CHINA & SOUTH EAST ASIA

Exported - CONSUMER goods
Imported - LUXURIOUS goods

Balance of TRADE
 in form of SILVER

DECLINE of MAURYAN EMPIRE.

⇒

① BRAHMINICAL REACTION.

PUSHYAMITRA SHUNSA

↳ BRIHADRATHA

② → Collapse of ~~the~~ Economy.

D.D. KOSAMBI

HOUSE ADMⁿ

SALARY - HIGH

↳ WAR EXPENDITURE

Military Movement.

③ PACIFIST POLICY of ASHOKA

④ Cent

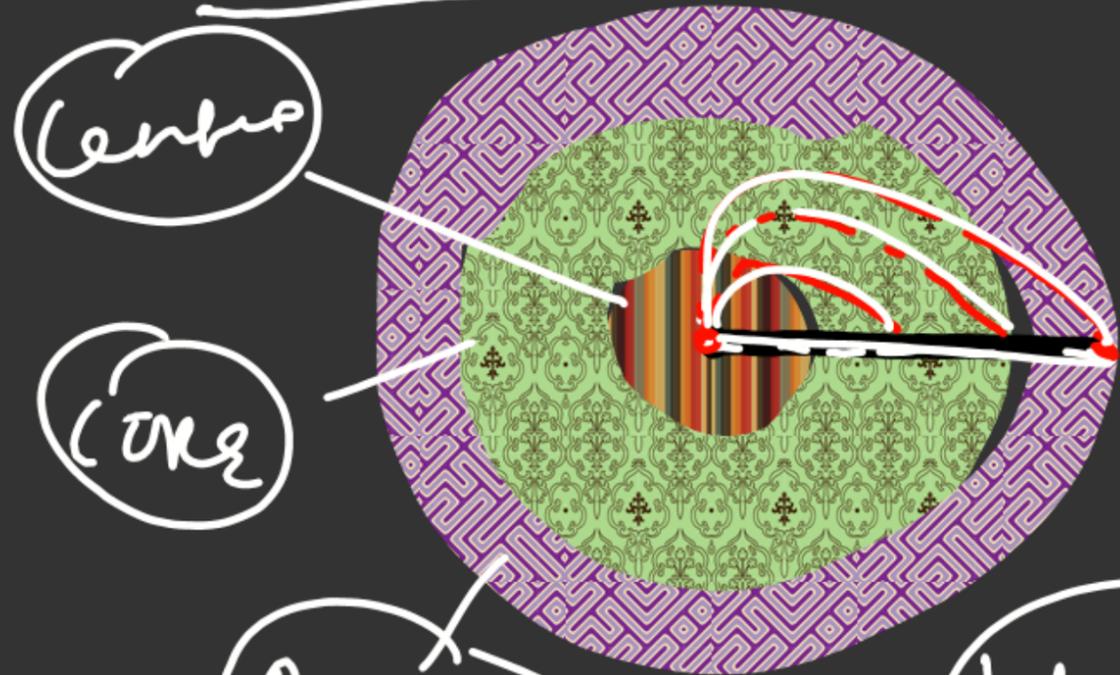
↓
CONVERSION to

↓ Buddhism

↓ Military of MAURYANS

↳ less the tendency of WAR

④ Centralised MAURYAN ADMⁿ



Centre

Core

PERIPHERY

WITH HORIZONTAL EXPANSION FROM Core.
VERTICAL control became very weak

Weak rule + FOREIGN INVASION