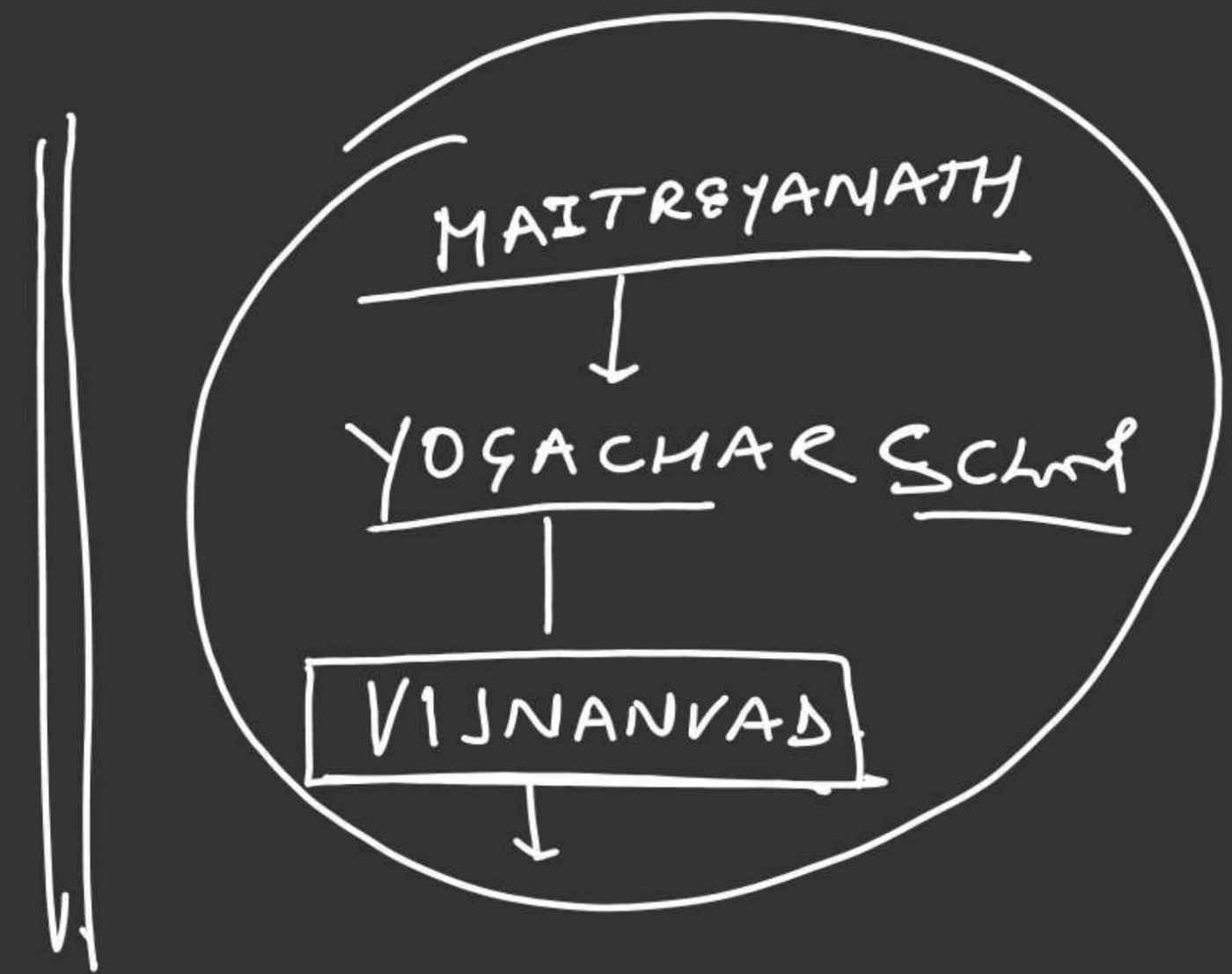
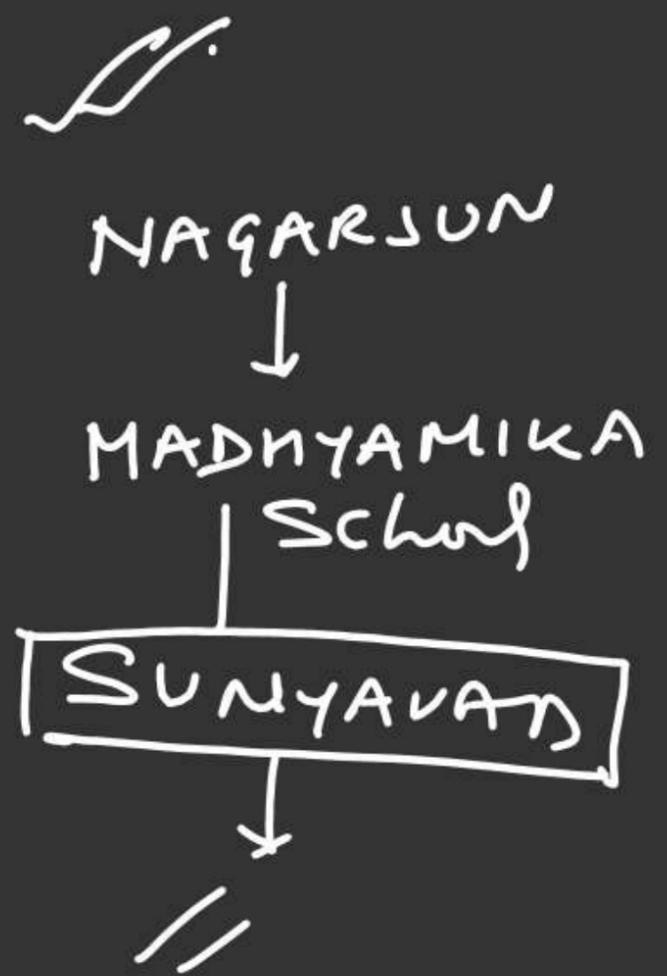


MERCANTILE PERIOD
↓
Roman Empire



→ 1st Statue of
GAUTAM Buddha

→ 1st HUMAN to be WORSHIPPED
Buddha



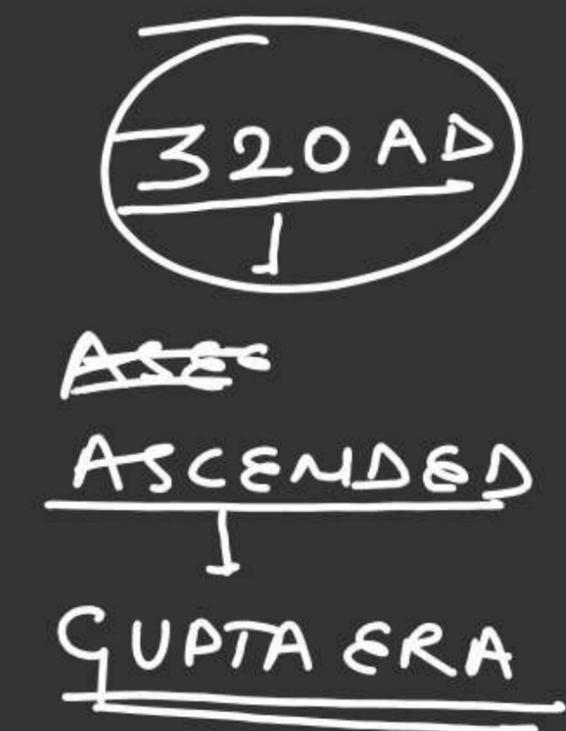
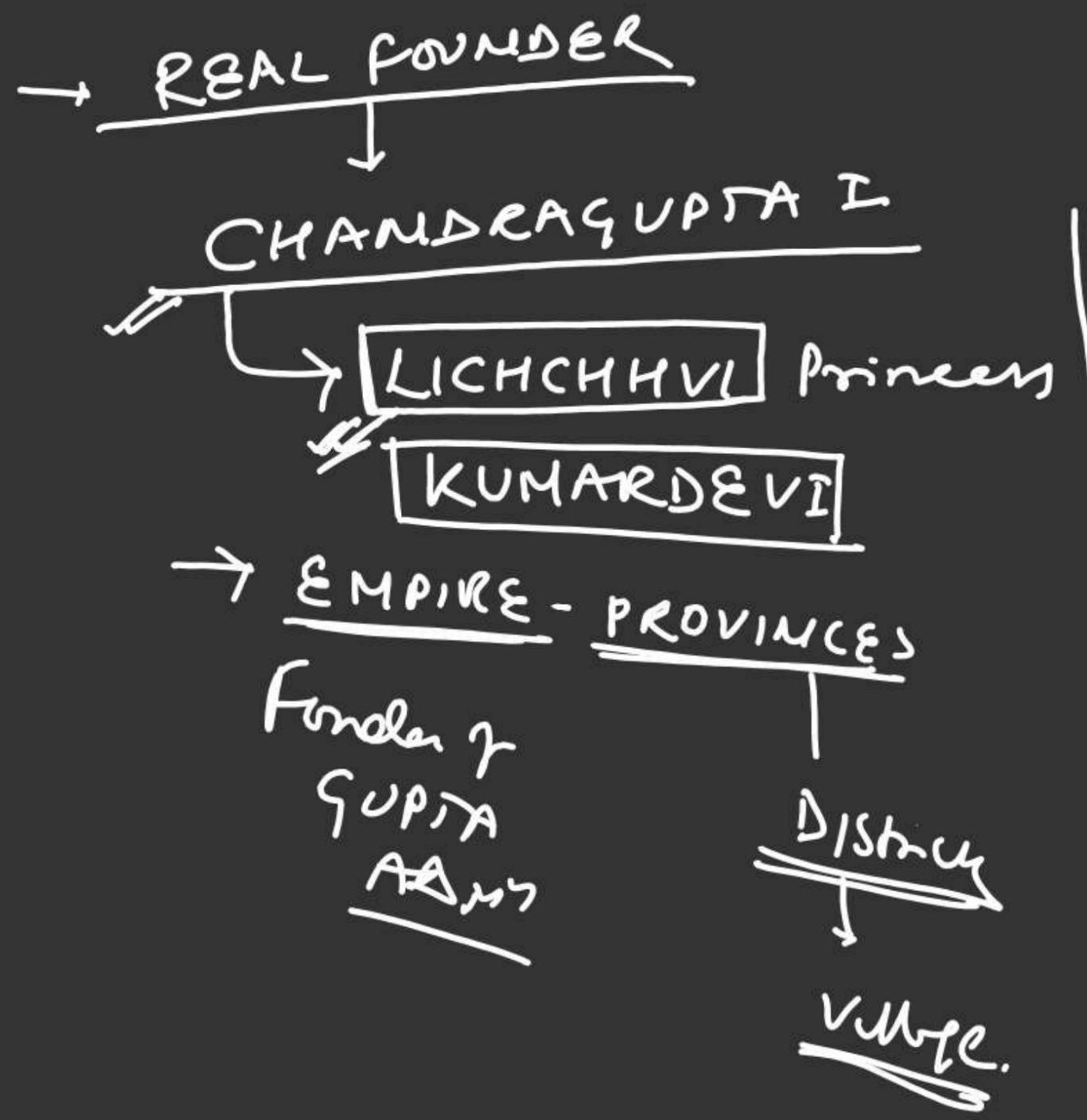
⇒ GUPTA

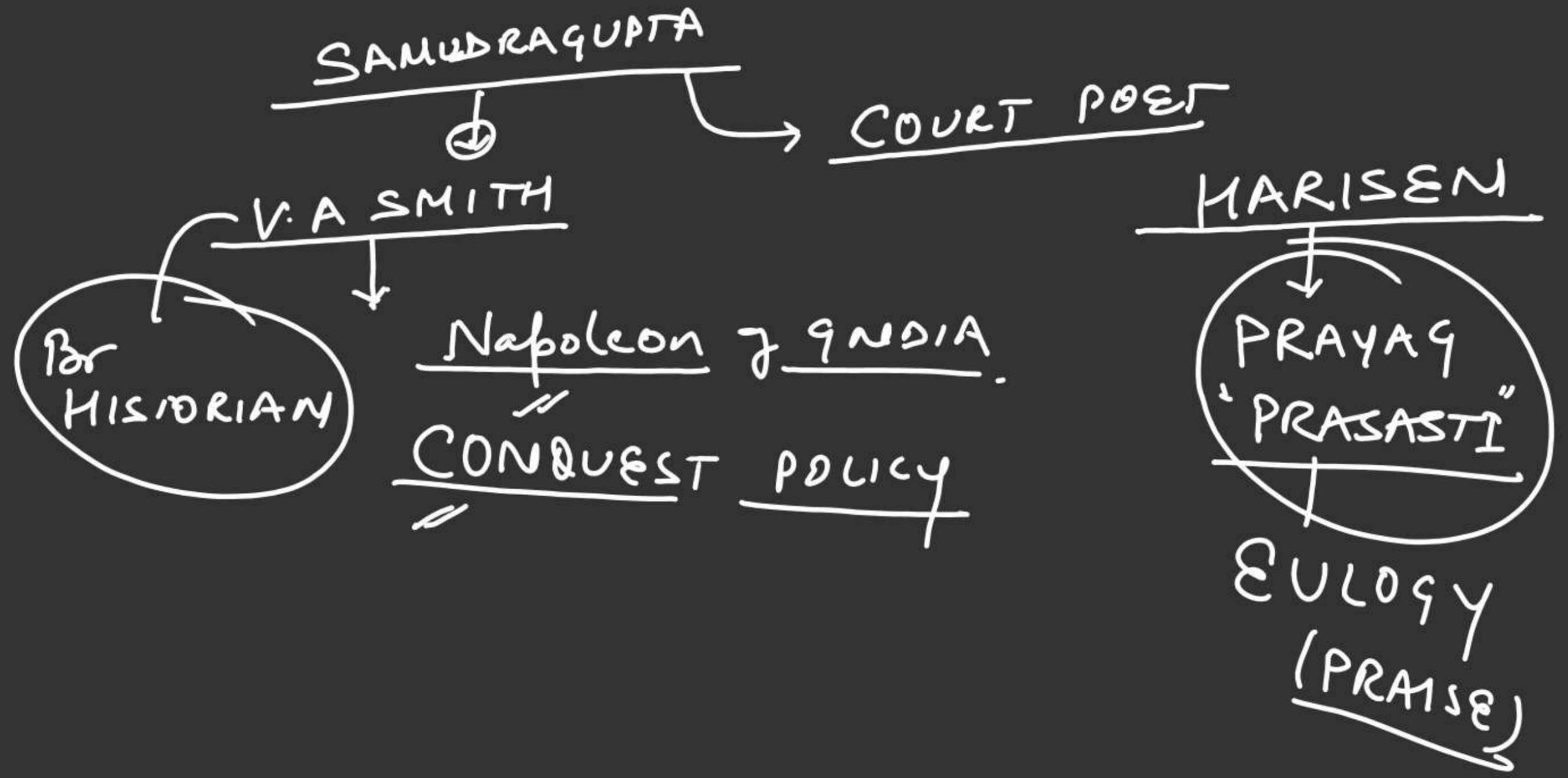
⇒ Feudal of KUSHAN

"SAMANT"

SRI GUPTA - Founder

MAHARAJA





⇒ DHARNIBANDH
↓
(BIND THE EARTH)

4 MAJOR GROUPS :-

Captured by SAMUDRASUTA

PRAYAG PRASASTI

↓
Interpreted in
GUPTA EMPIRE

① → 8 ARYAVRAT STATE

② → 12 DAKSHINPANTH STATE

③ → 2 FRONTIER STATE & 9 TRIBAL STATE

④ → DEVPUTRA KUSHAN
& SHAKA

CONQUEST
&
RESTORATION

↓
Relation was based on
Sharing of trouble
& MATRIMONIAL ALLIANCE.

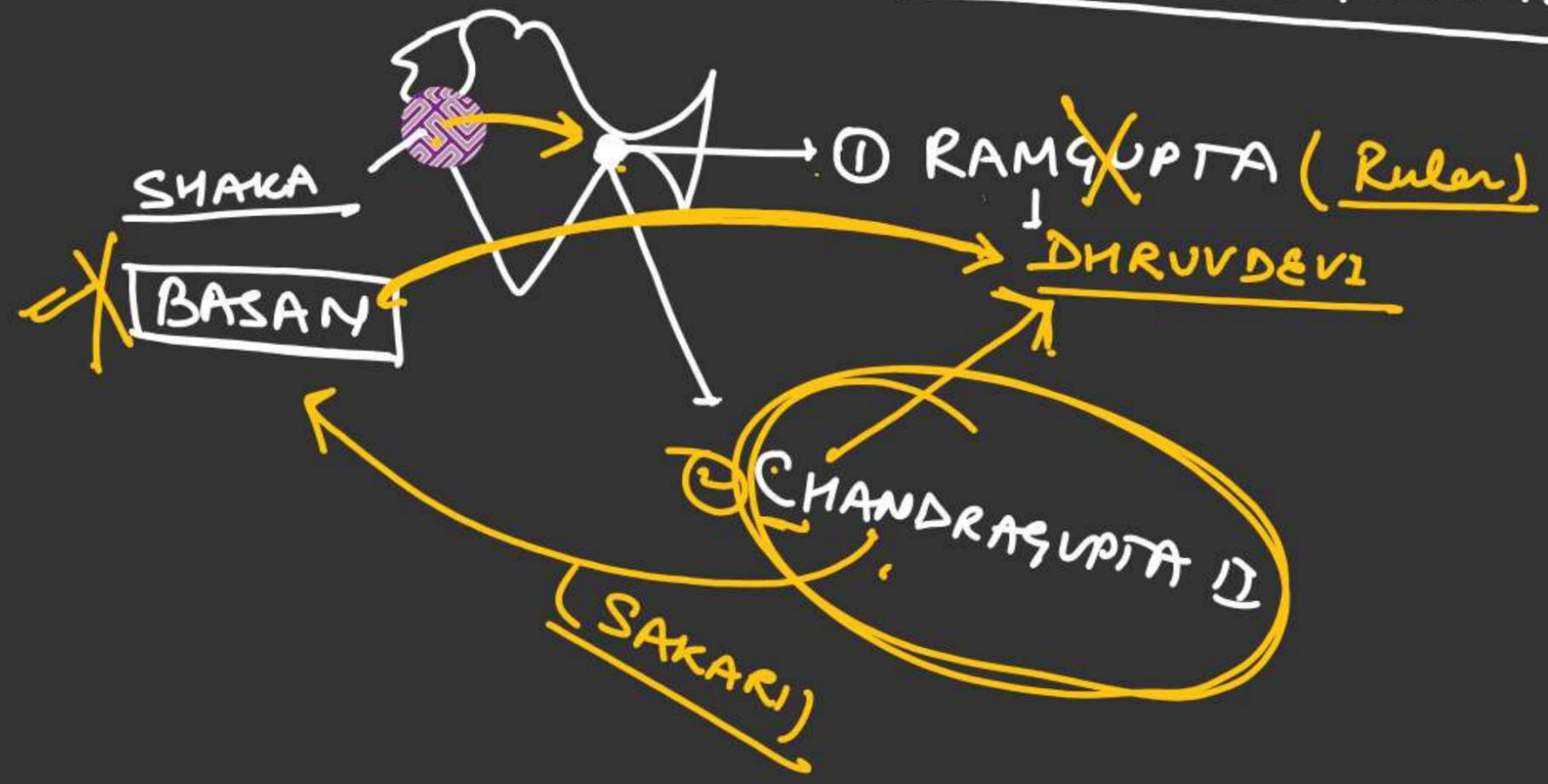
CHANDRAGUPTA II

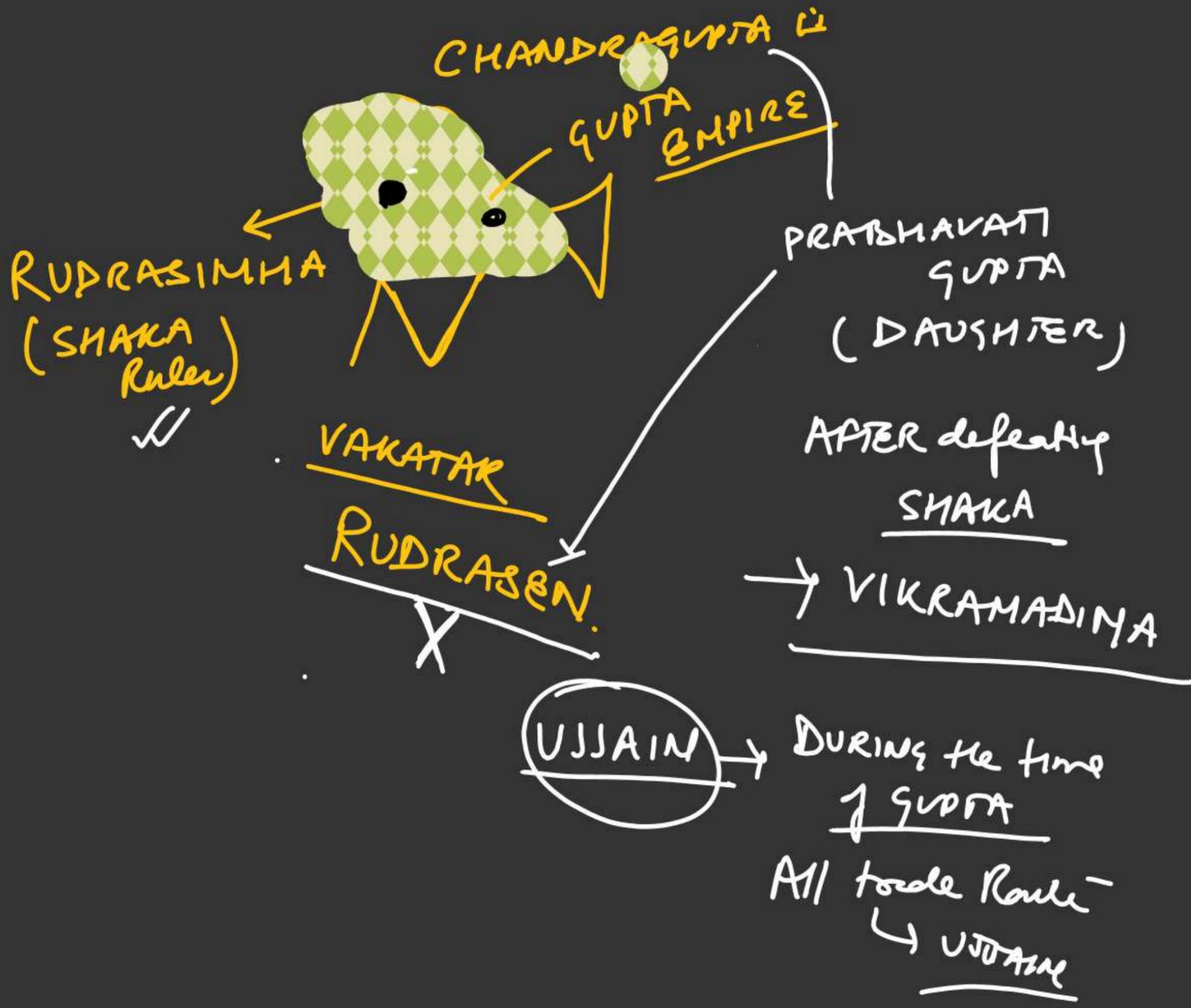
(VIKRAMADITYA)

POET → VISHAKH DUTT

① → MUDRA RAKSHHAS. → MAURYAN EMPIRE

② → DEVICHANDRAGUPTAM.



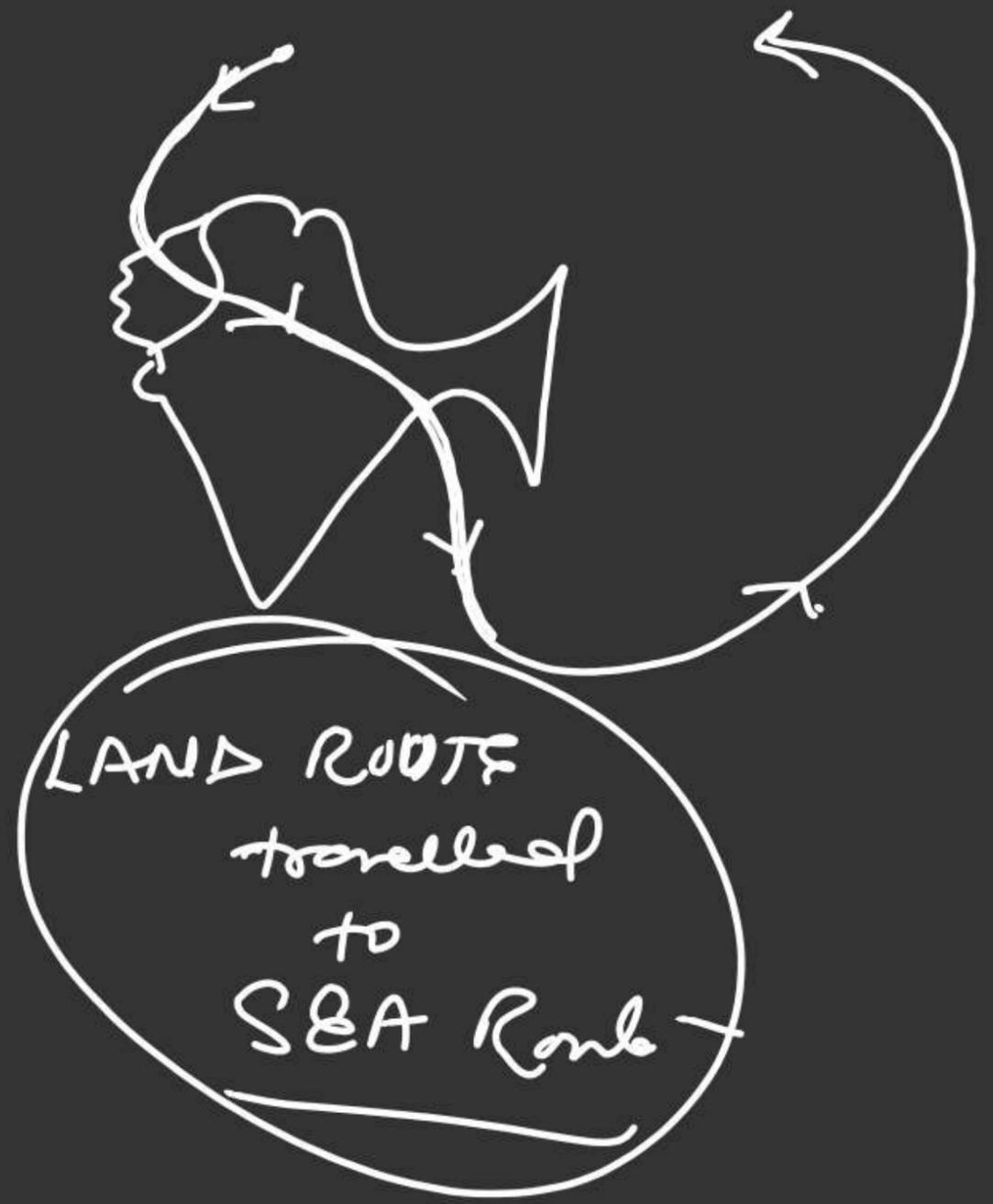
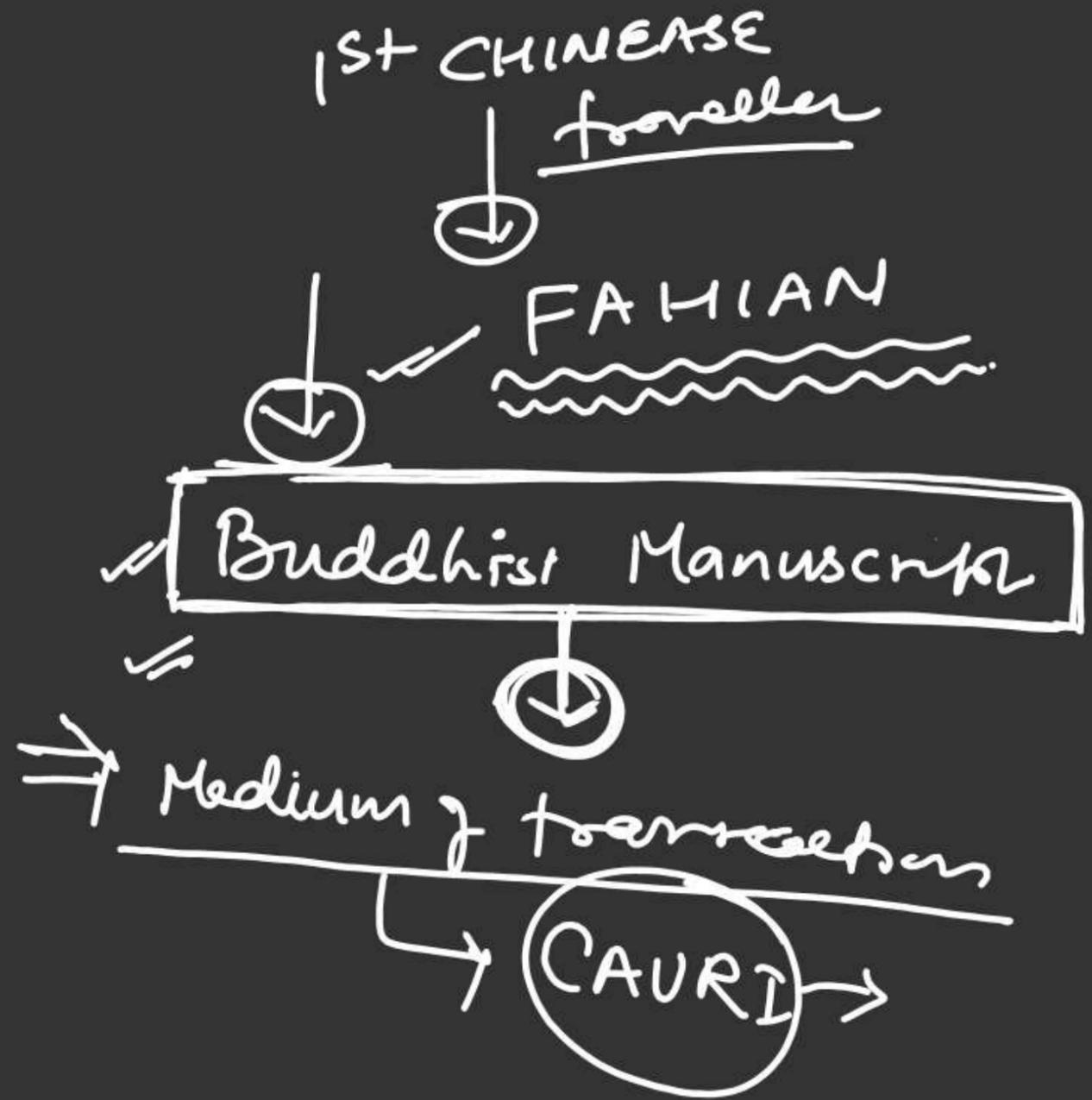


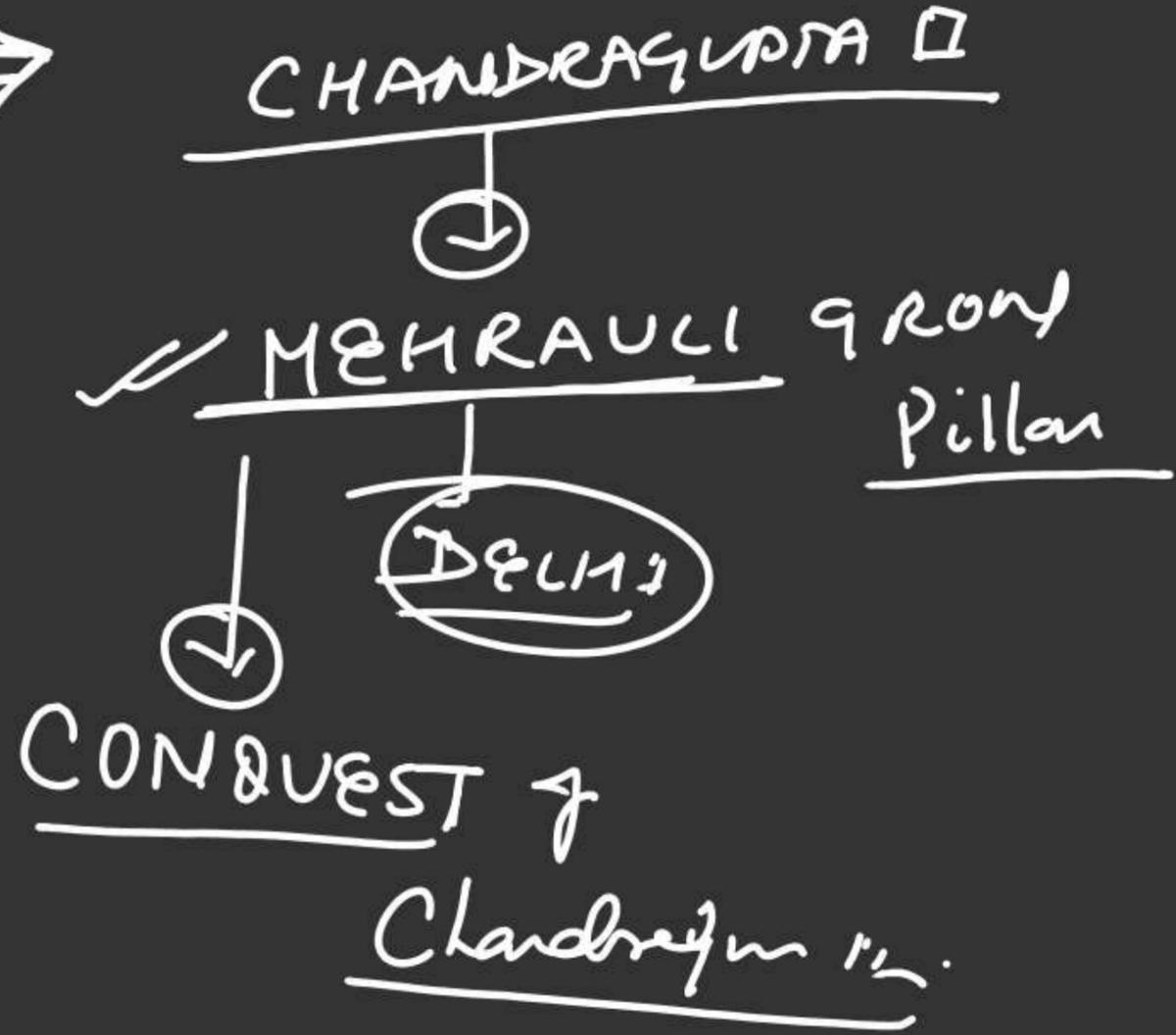
⇒ NAVRATNA

✓ KALIDAS

— VARRUCHI?
↳ *gaurava*

- DHANVANTRI
- ✓ VISHAKHAPUT
- ✓ AMARSIMHH
- BHRITHARI
- etc





KUMAR GUPTA I

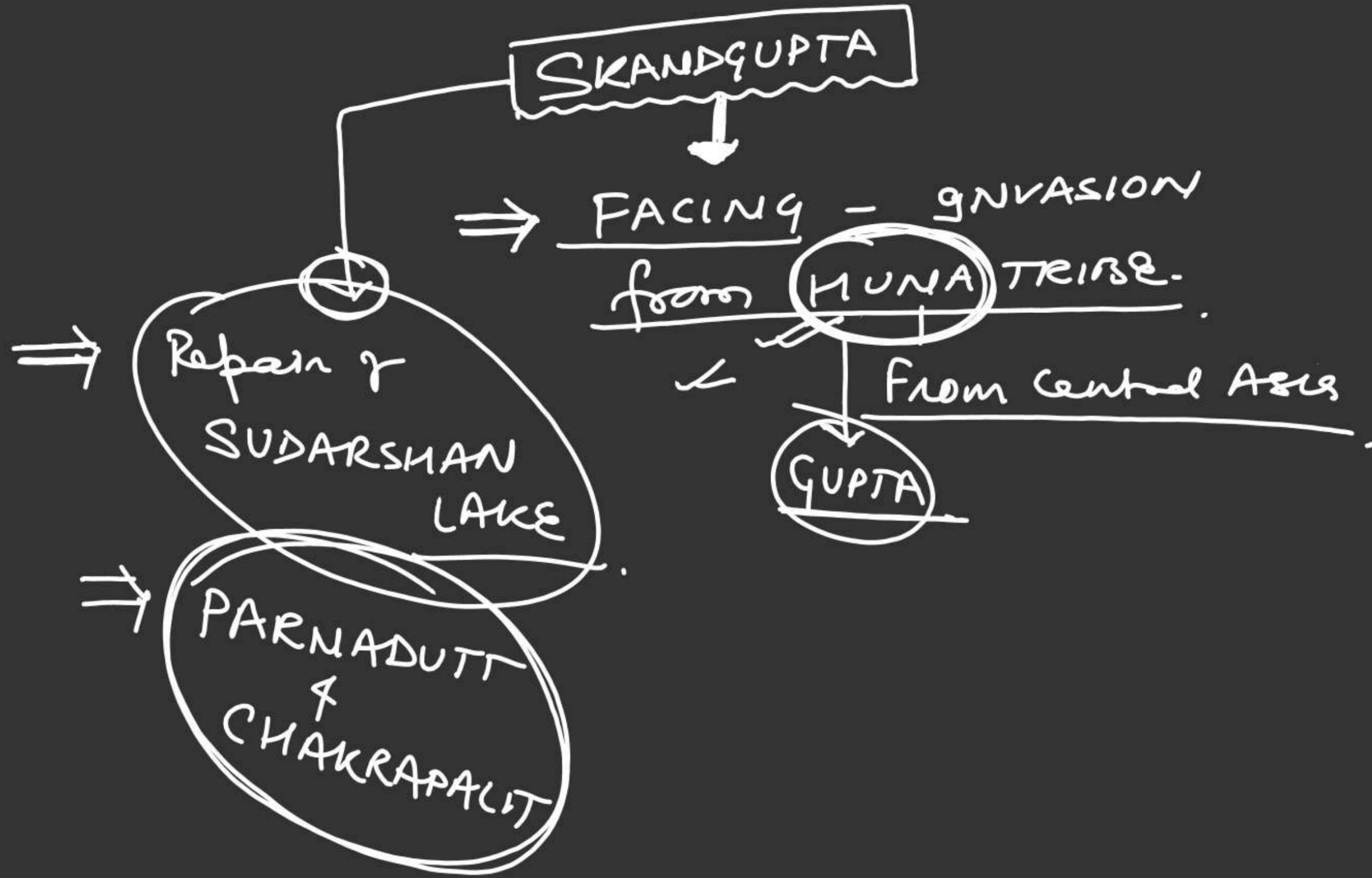
→ [NALANDA UNIV.]

↓
MAHAYANA PHILOSOPHY.

→ Wrote Maximum

inscriptions

14



GUPTA ADMⁿ

→ COUNCIL of MINISTERS.
(MANTRI-PARISHAD)

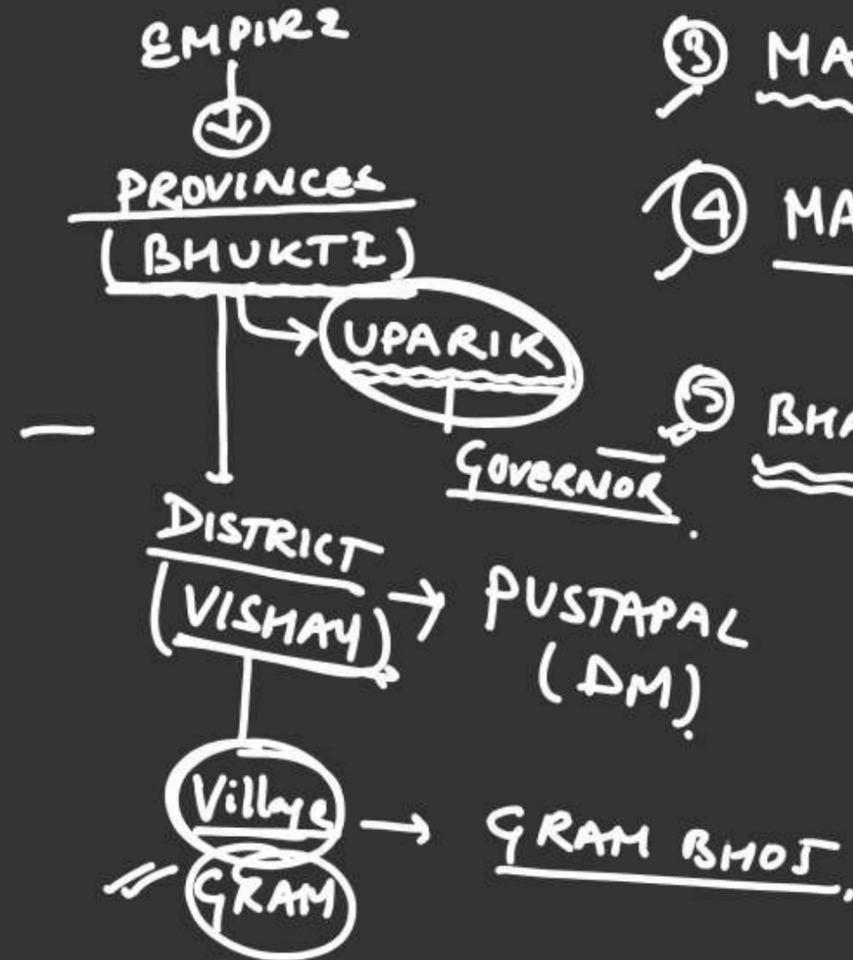
→ ① SANDHIVIGRAHAK
(FOREIGN AFFAIRS)

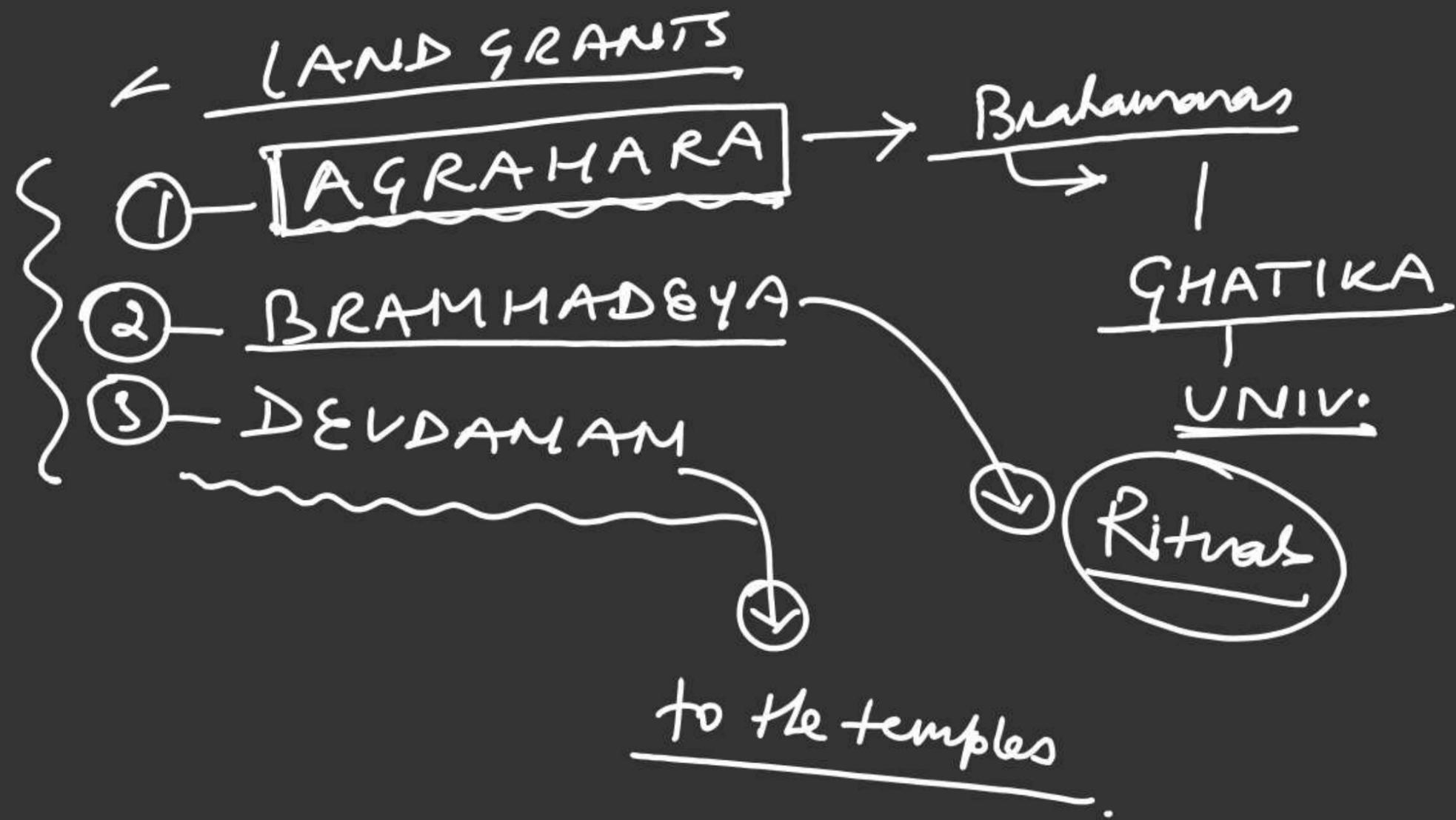
② LEKHAK → Royal Comptroller

③ MAHADANDNAYAK
— CHIEF JUSTICE

④ MAHABALADHIKRIT
→ SENAPATI

⑤ BHANDASARIKA
→ INCHARGE of Royal Treasury





INSCRIPTION

① NALANDA & GAYA Copper Plate
↓
Land Grant

② MEHRAULI ROM Plate
↳ CONQUEST of CHANDRAGUPTA II



③ ERAN INSCRIPTION
↳ SIOM by BHANUGUPTA
↳ 1st INSCRIPTIONAL evidence of SATVAPATI

④ POONA Copper Plate
↳ PRARHATI SUTTA
↳ MEASUREMENT of LAND

VAPI TADAS
↳ Measure for

DRONAVAPA
KULYAVAPA
NIVARTAN — UNIT of Land Measurement

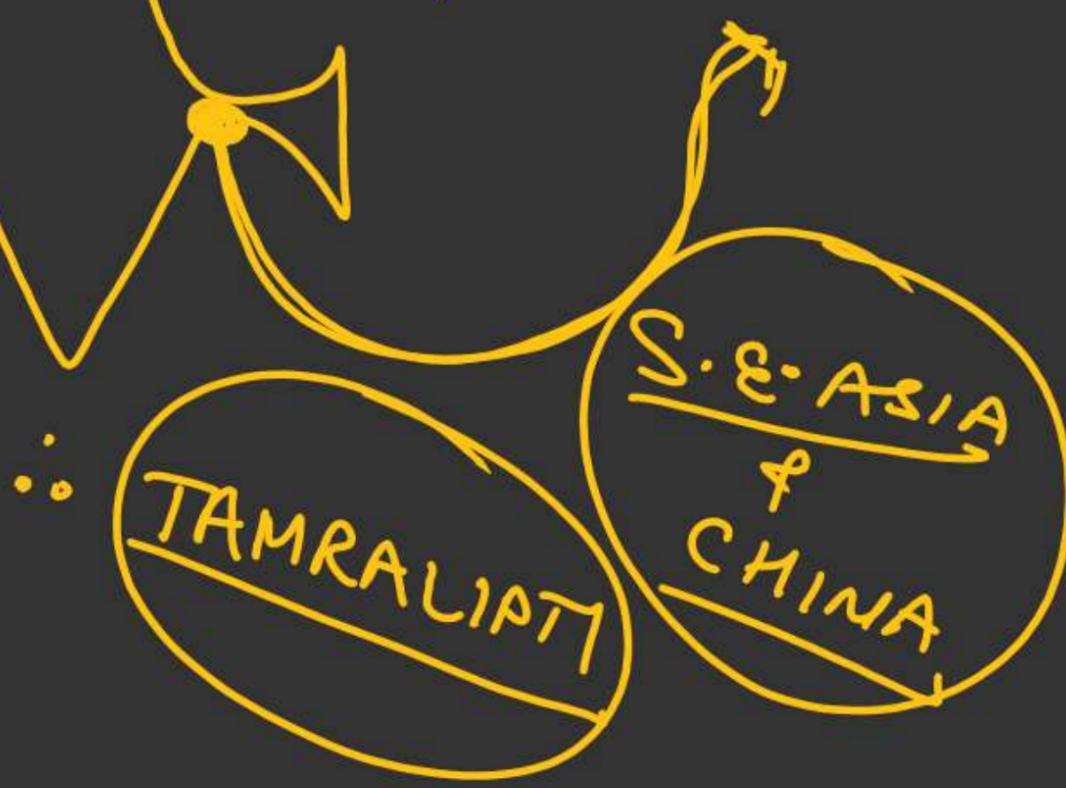
⑤ PAHARPUR Copper Plate
↓
State Ownership of Land

GUPTA AGE

Golden PERIOD.



⇒ LARGEST
Number of
gold coins
⇒ IMPURE



LOOK EAST
POLICY
ACT EAST
POLICY

SOCIETY

↳ Condition of WOMEN declined.

✓ MANUSMRITE

↳ No property right -

= ~~SATI~~ SATI

= Child name

Literature
— Classical Age
↑
SANSKRIT LIT.

✓ KALIDAS :- 7 Books

- VISHAKH DUTT - 2

- SHUDRAK - MRICCHIKATIK
(CLAY CART)

✓ AMARSIKHA - AMARKOSH.

DICTIONARY
of SANSKRIT
LIT.
define by Acharya

PURAN
(18)

- KSHETRA - FERTILE LAND.
- APAHITA - FOREST
- SAPATH SARATHI - PASTURE LAND.
- KHILA → Barren land.

SMRITI - LAW BOOK



POST
MANU

GUPTA PERIOD

Post-Slavery