

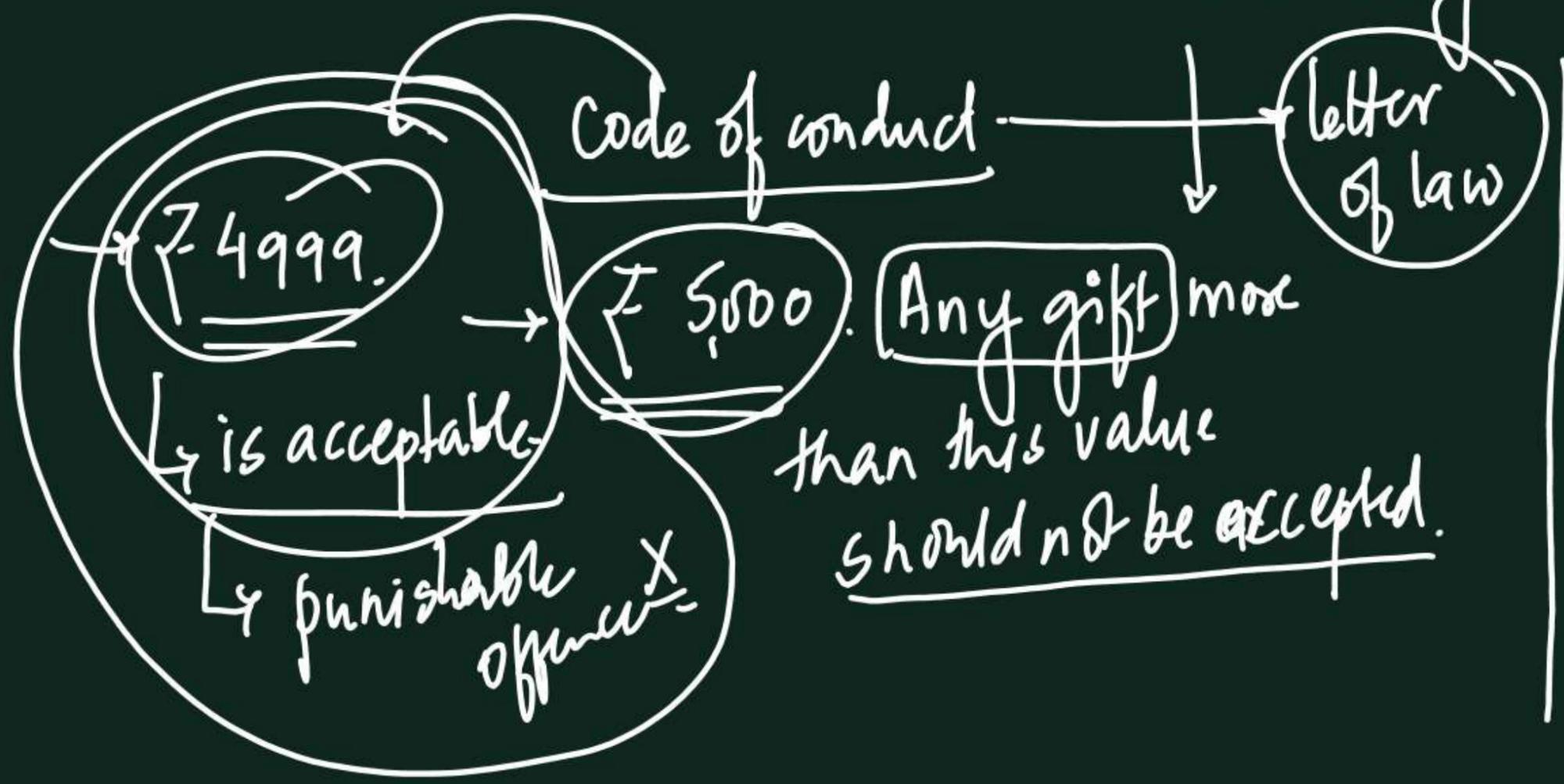
laws : only (e) establishes the moral minimum.

Code of : legally enforceable &

Conduct : ∴ only establishes the moral

minimum. letter & spirit
Code of Ethics

* Any civil servant should not be indebted to any Ind^v.



Utilisation of funds.

Principles/Doctrines.

- (i) Doctrine of public Trust.
- (ii) Doctrine of appropriateness.

→ (a) Resources at your disposal.

→ (b) Decisions → which are to have economic consequences.

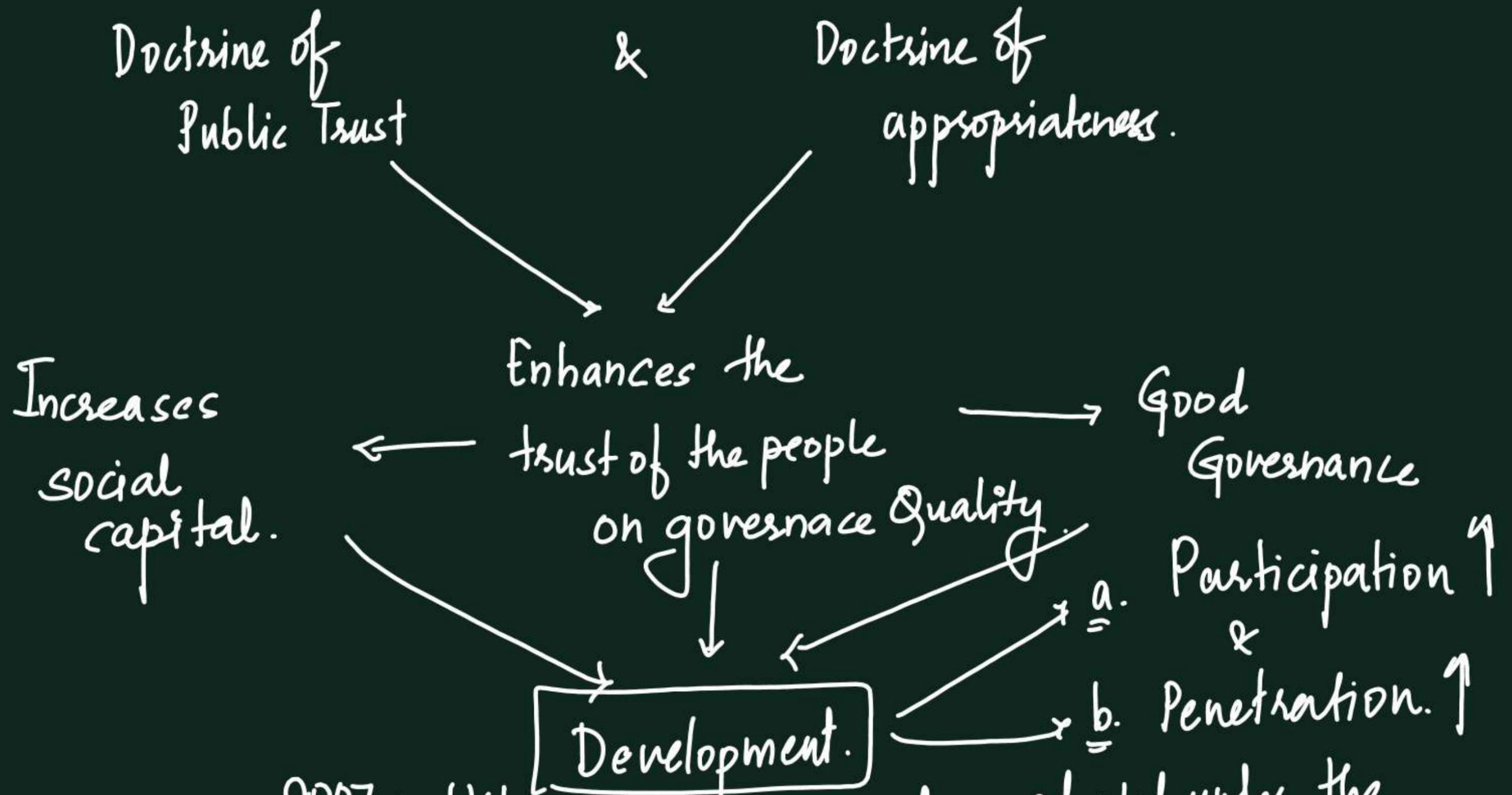
→ Expenditure of public money

Doctrine of public trust.

- * Lays the responsibility on public servants to spend public money in order to achieve public goals.
- * It establishes the public funds belong to the people & the people have trusted the public servant to spend such fund to achieve "Public Interest".

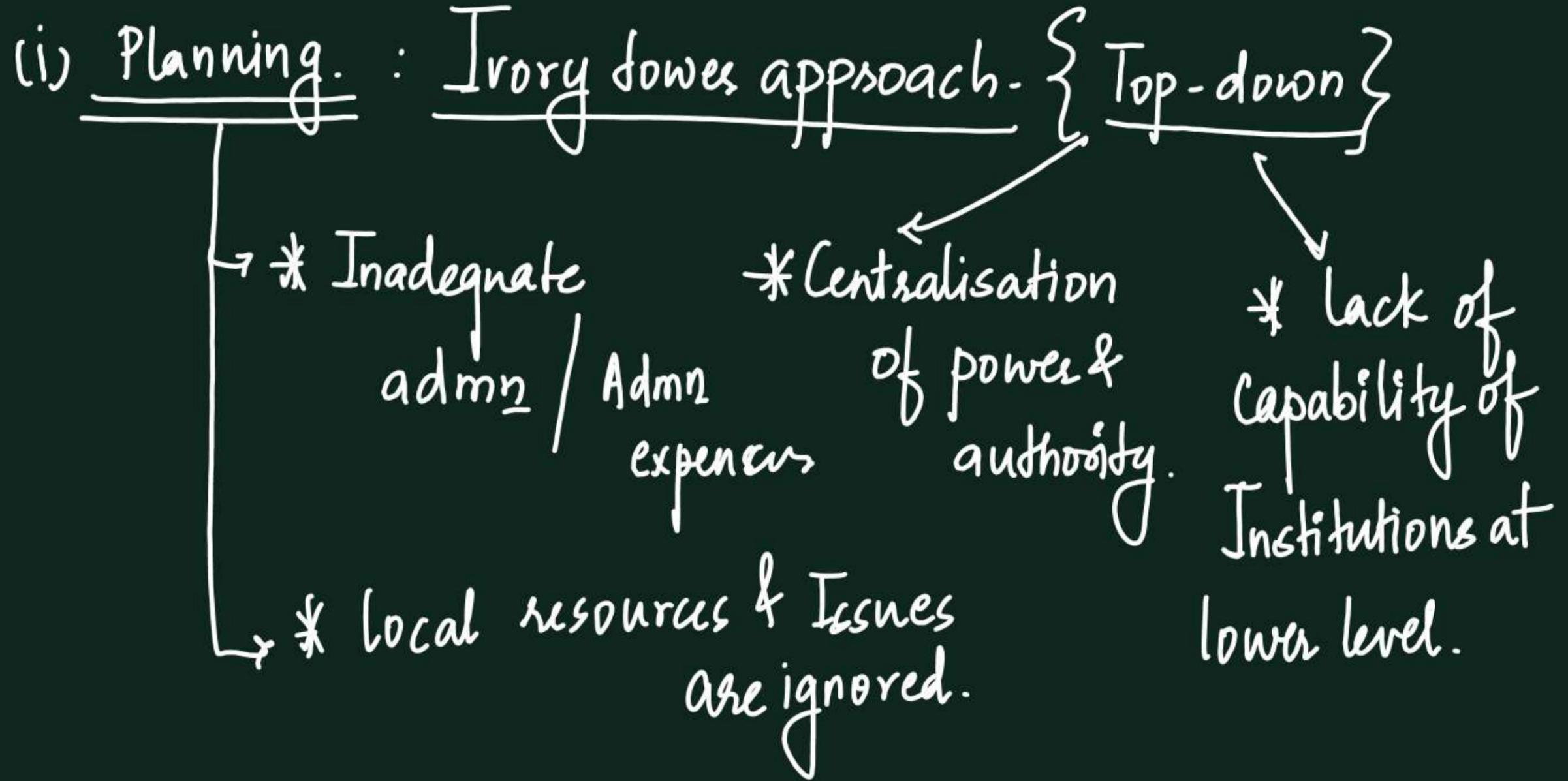
Doctrine of appropriateness.

* Emphasises that public money should be utilised in such a manner that it upholds social equity, benefits those who are disadvantaged. & upholds efficiency in utilisation of public money.



2007: UN model of development as adopted under the Vienna Convention 2007.

Mis utilisation.



(ii) Lack of Infrastructure

↳ Increases the admin. cost.

(iii) Parking of funds : Giving funds to those

institutions who do not have the capability for effective utilisation of funds.

40% of Total expenditure of Rural development program.

e.g. NGOs

Not all NGOs act efficiently.

e.g. DRDA : Dist. rural development Agency [1978]

COE

vs

EDL

(i) Principles which
promotes moral maximum.

(ii) Not legally enforceable.

(iii) COE promotes Ethical
orgⁿ.

(i) Promotes moral minimum.

(ii) legally enforceable.

(iii) Promotes Efficiency.

Citizen's charter.

→ U.k. 1991, Labour party. PM: John Major.

↓
→ In India, 1996-97: → Conf: CMs headed
by the PM.

→ Transparent, accountable &
Citizen friendly services. to delivered
to the citizens.

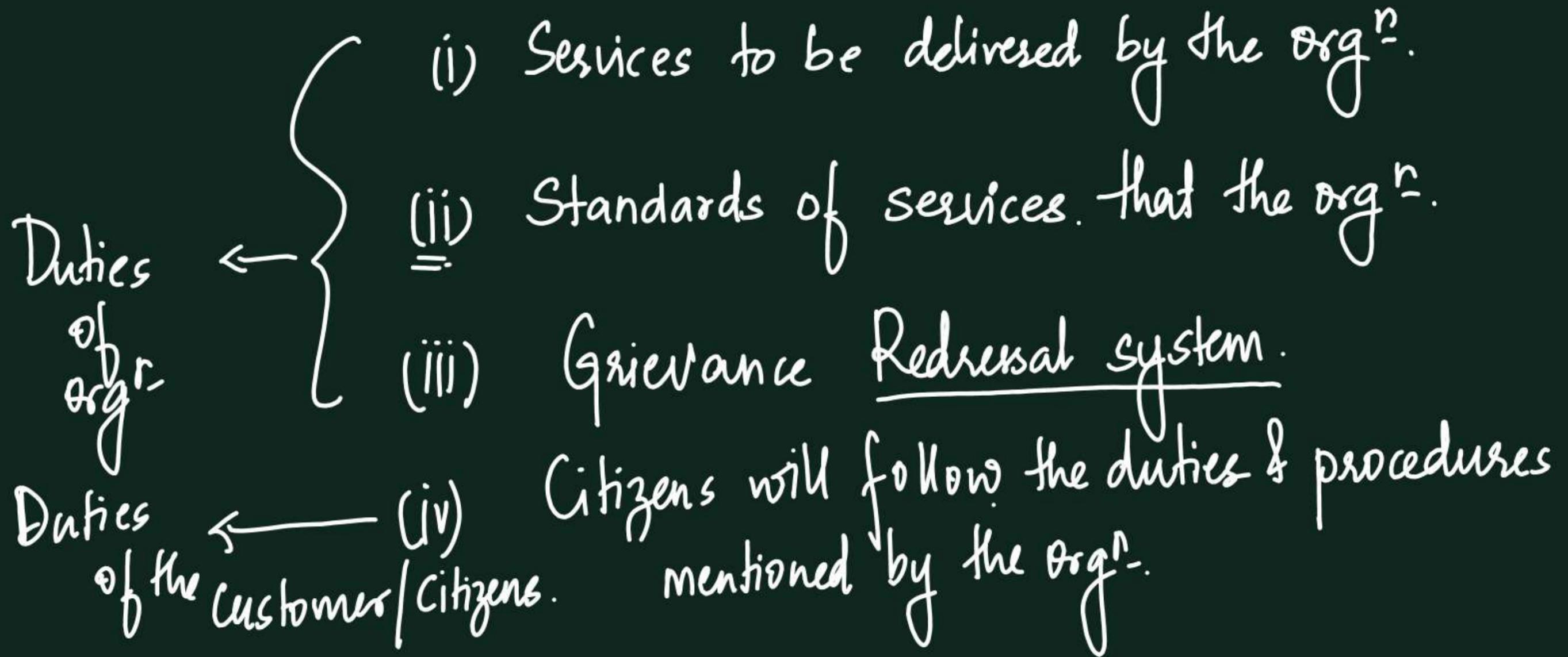
CC
What?

Agreement b/w.

Citizens & service
providers {Bureaucracy}

non enforceable agreement.
Org.

Components.



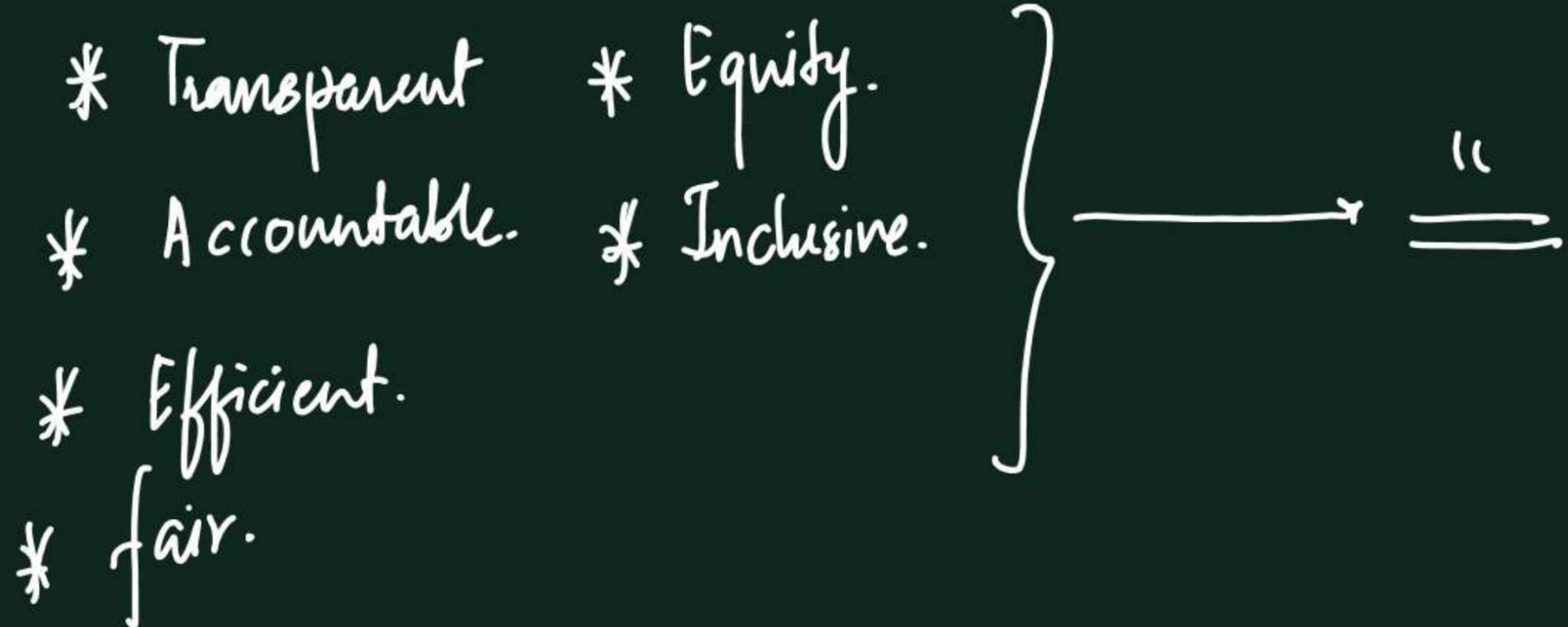
Principles : 1998. Labour party.

→ Can citizen charter bring about an

ethical orgⁿ?

Ethical orgⁿ

Citizen's charter principles.



(iv) Bureaucracy.

* Red Taping.

* Inefficiency because of
complex procedures & DM.

* Bureaucracy's: Budget maximisation attitude.

↳ i.e. Spend as much as you can.