

Remainder theorem

→ शेषफल प्रमेय

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{भाजक } 7 \overline{) 19} \quad \text{भाज्य} \\ \underline{-14} \quad \text{भाजाफल} \\ \text{⑤ शेषफल} \end{array}$$

$$\text{भाज्य} = \text{भाजक} \times \text{भाजाफल} + \text{शेषफल}$$

$$\frac{19}{7} \boxed{R+5}$$

8:15 pm
Railway
Exams
12/5/25

$$\frac{2}{5} \boxed{\text{शेषफल} = 2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 2} \quad (0 \\ \underline{0} \\ \text{शेष} \rightarrow 2 \end{array}$$

$$13 \overline{) 299} \quad (23 \\ \underline{26} \\ 39 \\ \underline{39} \\ 0$$

$$13 \overline{) 2639} \quad (203 \\ \underline{26} \\ \times \times 3 \\ \underline{0} \\ 39 \\ \underline{39} \\ 0$$

$$\frac{12}{5} \boxed{R \rightarrow 2} \checkmark$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 12} \quad (2 \\ \underline{10} \\ \boxed{2} (R) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 12} \quad (3 \\ \underline{15} \\ -3 (R) \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{I} \frac{12}{5} \begin{array}{l} \nearrow \textcircled{+2} \\ \searrow \textcircled{-3} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{II} \frac{17}{6} \begin{array}{l} \nearrow \textcircled{+5} \\ \searrow \textcircled{-1} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{III} \frac{29}{7} \begin{array}{l} \nearrow \textcircled{+1} \\ \searrow \textcircled{-6} \end{array}$$

$$6 - 1 = \textcircled{5} \text{ Note } \rightarrow$$

Note: किसी भी संख्या का R (ve) में नहीं होती है, यदि किसी सं० (R) (ve) में आ जाए तो जिस सं० से भाग दिये हैं उसमें -ve वाली सं० को घटा देंगे।

$$\# \textcircled{1} \quad \frac{17^{207}}{16} R \rightarrow \frac{\textcircled{1}^{207}}{16} \boxed{R \rightarrow 1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{17^{210}}{18} R \rightarrow \frac{\overset{-1}{17}^{210}}{18} = (-1)^{210} = \textcircled{+1}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{19^{305}}{20} R \rightarrow \frac{\overset{-1}{19}^{305}}{20} = (-1)^{305} = \textcircled{-1}$$

Rem $\rightarrow 20 - 1 = 19$

- (i) $(-)^{\text{odd no (विषम सं०)}} \rightarrow -ve$
(ii) $(-)^{\text{Even no (सम सं०)}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{+ve}}$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{(-1)^{1129} (89)}{18} = (-1)^{1129} = \textcircled{-1}$$

$$\text{Rem} \rightarrow 18 - 1 = \underline{\underline{17 \text{ Ans}}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \frac{(-1)^{1326} (74)}{25} = (-1)^{1326} \rightarrow \textcircled{+1} \text{ Ans}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \frac{(+1)^{29} (101)}{20} = \textcircled{+1} \text{ Ans}$$

$$9) \begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 54 \\ \hline \end{array} \textcircled{3} \quad (6)$$

$$\# \quad \frac{-6}{-57} R \rightarrow -3$$

$$\boxed{\text{Rem} \rightarrow 9 - 3 = 6 \text{ Ans}}$$

$$\# \quad \frac{-2}{-63} R \rightarrow -11$$

$$R \rightarrow 13 - 11 = \textcircled{2}$$

$$13) \begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 52 \\ \hline \end{array} \textcircled{11} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{-47}{15} R \rightarrow (-2)$$

$$R \rightarrow 15 - 2 = \underline{\underline{13 \text{ Ans}}}$$

$$\# \frac{20}{12} \boxed{R \rightarrow 8}$$

$$\boxed{4} \frac{\cancel{20}}{\cancel{12}} = \frac{5}{3} \boxed{R \rightarrow 2}$$

x4
8 Ans.

Simplified Remainder
theorem

$$\# \frac{55}{33} \boxed{R \rightarrow 22}$$

$$\boxed{11} \frac{\cancel{55}}{\cancel{33}} = \frac{5}{3} \boxed{R \rightarrow 2}$$

$$\text{Rem} \rightarrow 2 \times 11 = 22$$

① product ✓

② Factorial

③ Series

④ (± 1) के रूप

⑤ Totient (फुहराव)

$2^n / 5^n$

$500 / 511$

① $\frac{(-1) \times (+1) \times (+1) \times (-1) \times (-1)}{123 \times 157 \times 529 \times 171 \times 727} = -1$

④
Last two
Rem $\rightarrow 4 - 1 = 3$

- ① $2 \rightarrow 2^1 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ① अंक
- ② $4 \rightarrow 2^2 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ② अंक
- ③ $8 \rightarrow 2^3 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ③ अंक
- ④ $16 \rightarrow 2^4 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ④ अंक
- ⑤ $2^n \rightarrow$ अंतिम n अंक

- ① $5 \rightarrow 5^1 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ① अंक
- ② $25 \rightarrow 5^2 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ② अंक
- ③ $125 \rightarrow 5^3 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ③ अंक
- ④ $625 \rightarrow 5^4 \rightarrow$ अंतिम ④ अंक
- ⑤ $5^n \rightarrow$ अंतिम n अंक

$$\# \quad \begin{array}{cccc} & \textcircled{-2} & & \textcircled{+3} & & \textcircled{+1} & & \textcircled{-1} \\ & \textcircled{48} & \times 29 & \textcircled{53} & \times 16 & \underline{\underline{76}} & \times 2 & \underline{\underline{99}} \\ \hline & & & 25 & & & & \end{array} \quad R \rightarrow +6$$

Rem \rightarrow 6