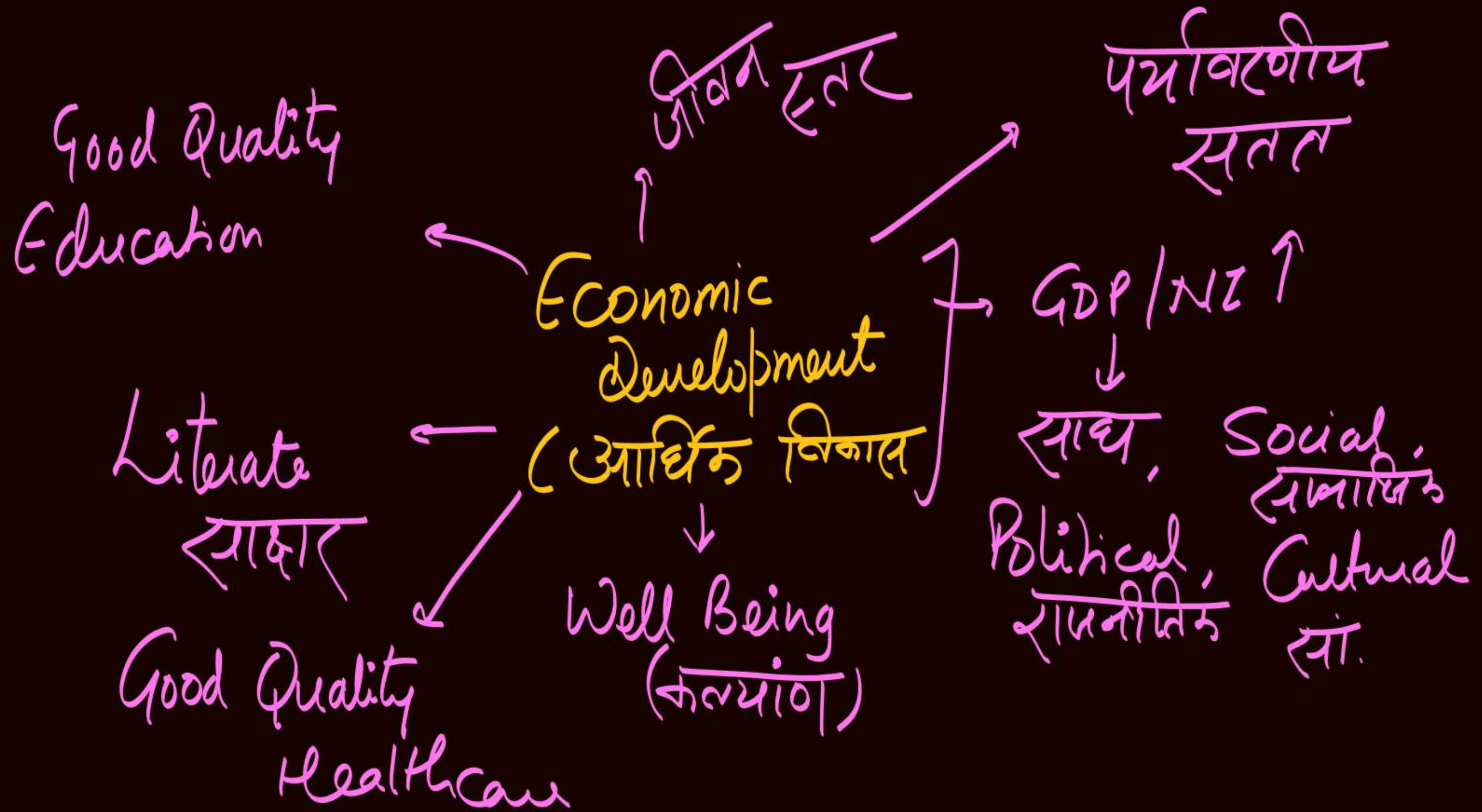
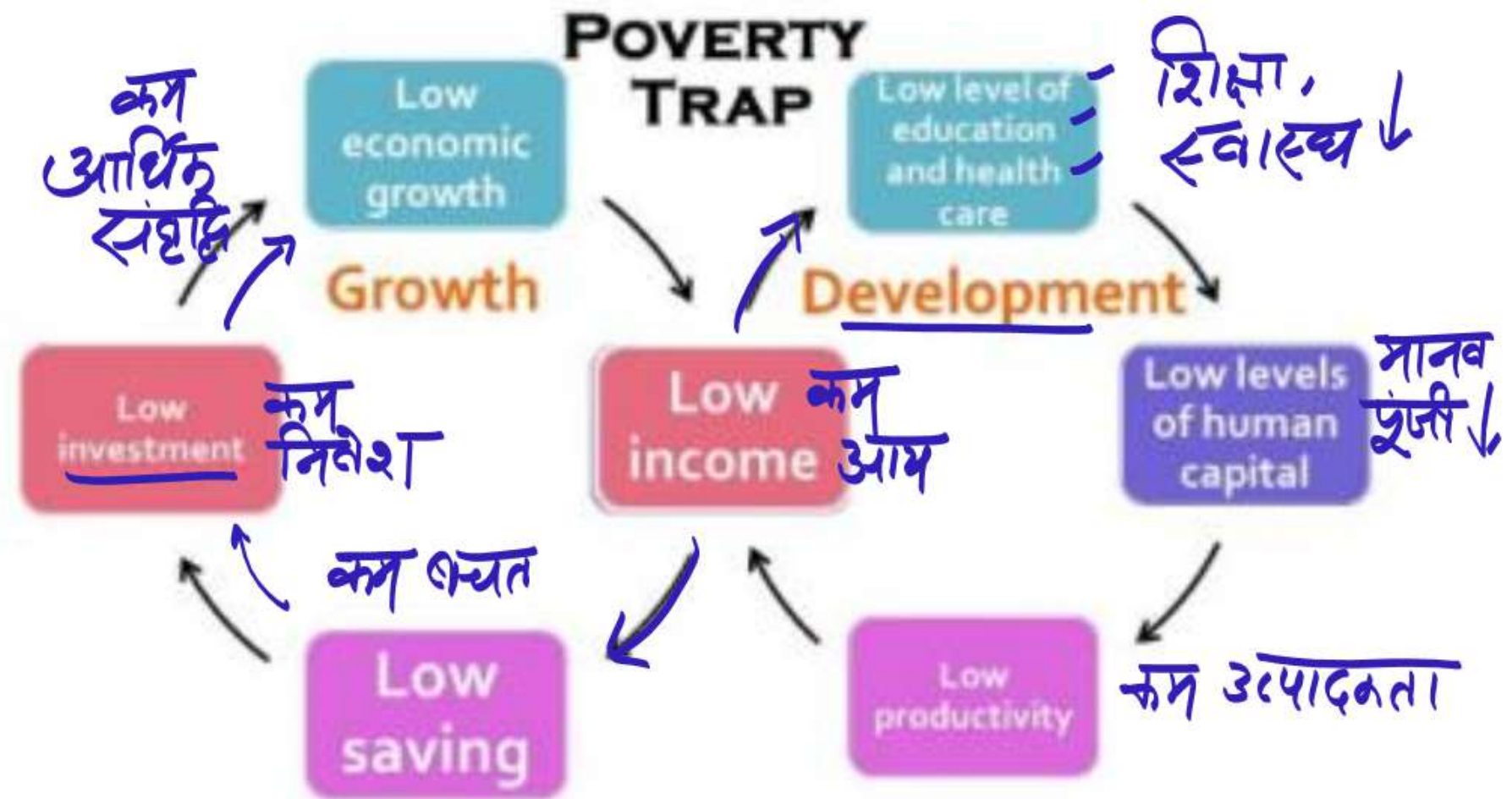


ECONOMIC

DEVELOPMENT



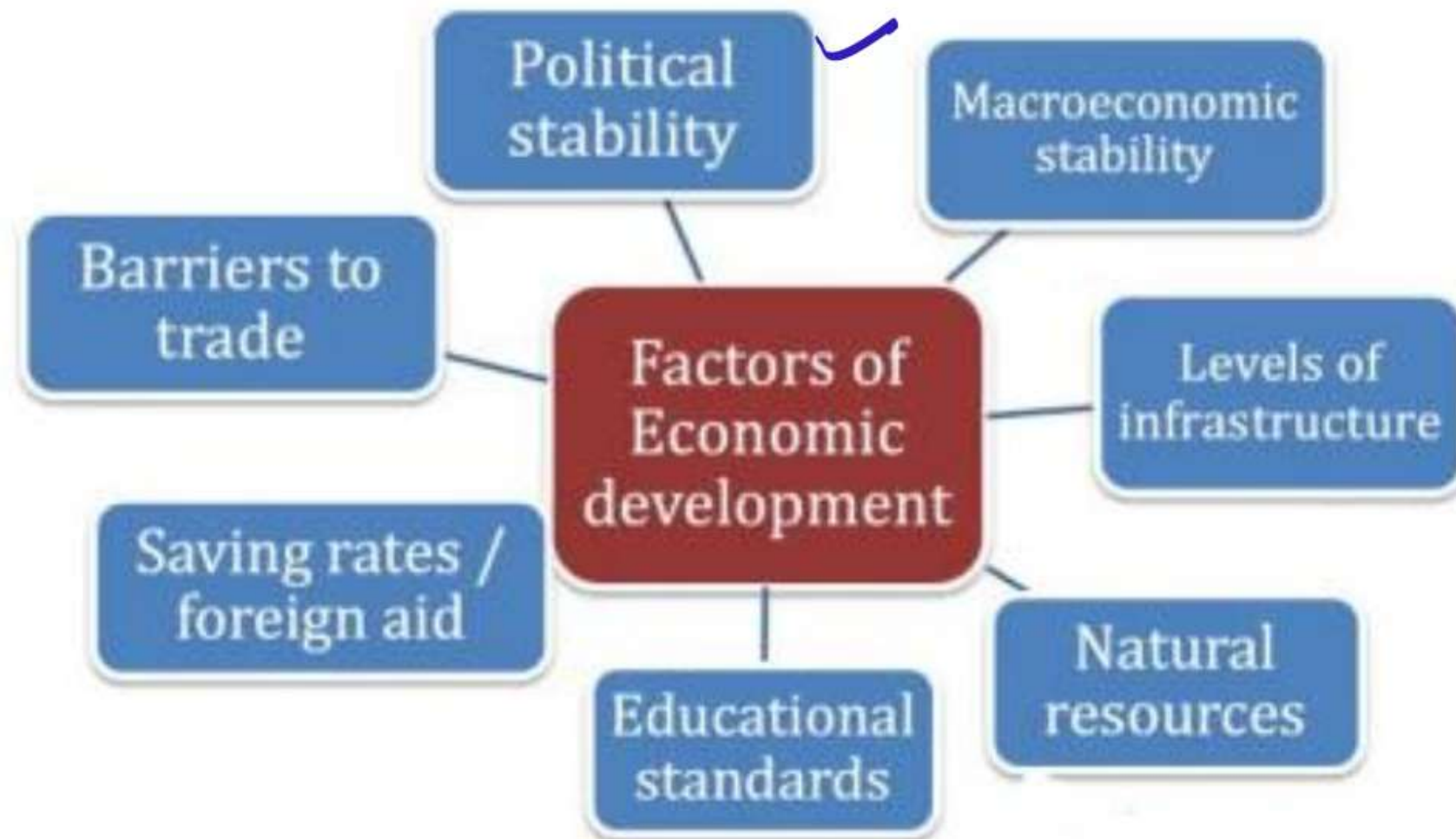




Economic Development

The process in which people in a country become wealthier, healthier, better educated, and have greater access to good quality housing.





Potential
GDP
=

Green GDP

SNA

GDP -

पर्यावरणीय
क्षरण

(Environmental
Degradation)

Methods of measuring Economic Development (आर्थिक विकास के मापन की विधियाँ)

Human Development Report (मानव विकास रिपोर्ट)

↓
UNDP

- HDI ✓
- PHDI ✓
- GDI ✓
- GEM ✓
- GTI ✓
- IHDI ✓

MPI

PQDI

GNH

WHR

HDI

UNDP

1990

Amartya Sen,
Mehboob UL-Haq

Dimensions (आयाम) → ③

Indicators (संकेतक) → ⑤

Health
(स्वास्थ्य)

Life Expectancy
at Birth (जन्म
के समय
जीवन प्रत्याशा)

Education
(शिक्षा)

Mean Year of
Schooling
(स्कूल की औसत
वर्ष)

Expected
Year of Schooling
(स्कूल के अनुमानित
वर्ष)

Standard of
Living
(जीवन स्तर)

GNI Per Capita
(सकल राष्ट्रीय
आय प्रति
व्यक्ति)

HDI Value $\rightarrow 0 - 1$

HDI $\rightarrow 2021-22$

$\rightarrow$ India Rank $\rightarrow 132/191$

2019-20 $\rightarrow$ 130

$\rightarrow 0.633$ $\rightarrow 0.645$

① जीवन
प्रत्याशा → 2019-20 → 69.7 years
→ 2021-22 → 67.2 years

② शिक्षा → Mean (औसत) → 6.7 yrs (6.5 yrs)
→ Expected (अपेक्षित) → 11.9 yrs
(12.2 yrs)

③ GNI Per Capite → \$6590 /—
(प्रति व्यक्ति GNI)

Planetary Pressure Adjusted HDI

कोई के दबाव समायोजित HDI

Level of CO₂ ✓
(CO₂ का स्तर)

HDI → 0.633
PHDI → 0.609

Material Footprinting ✓

Gender Development Index (लिंग विकास सूचकांक)

$$GDI = \frac{\text{Female HDI}}{\text{Male HDI}}$$

0.849

1995

स्वास्थ्य, शिक्षा,
जीवन स्तर

Gender Empowerment Measure लिंग सशक्तिकरण मापन

↳ 1995

(a) Political Participation & Decision Making

(b) Economic

(c) Power over Economic Resource

लिंग असमानता सूचकांक (Gender Inequality Index)

122nd

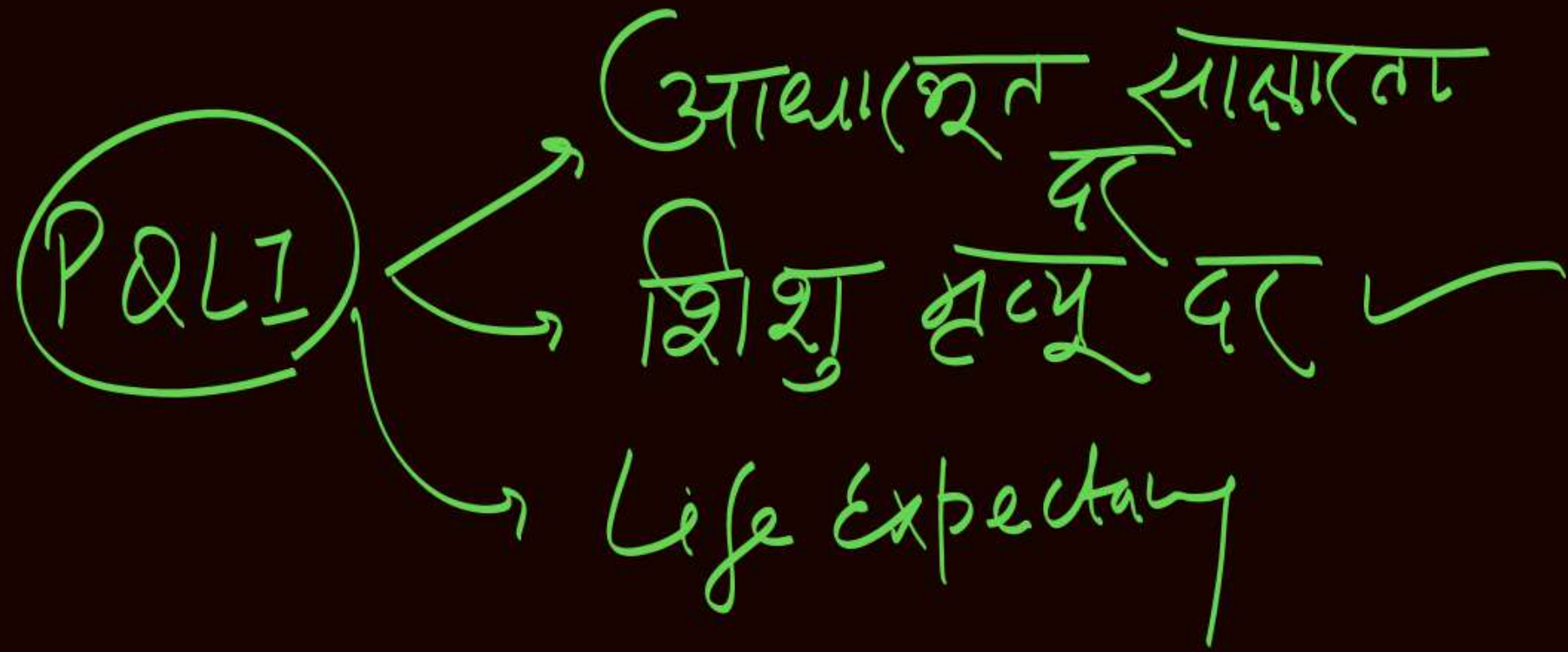
= ① प्रजनन स्वास्थ्य (Reproduction Health) → MMR

② Empowerment (सशक्त)

③ आर्थिक स्तर (Economic Status)

Inequality adjusted HDI

(असमानता समायोजित मानव
विकास सूचकांक)



GNH

World Happiness Report, 2023

↳ UN SDSN ✓
↳ 2012