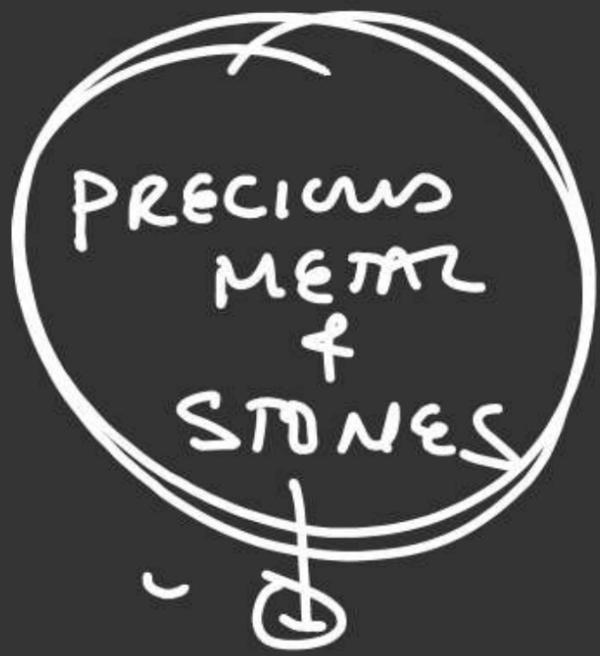


Impact of Pro Eco Policies

① DRAIN OF WEALTH.



↘ TRADE & COMMERCE.

↘ HOME CHARGES.

↘ RAILWAYS.

② £ & Rs Exchange Rate -

↘ Gift & Exchanges

② COMMERCIALISATION
OF
AGRICULTURE

→ SHIFT FROM FOOD CROPS TO
CASH CROPS →

in 19th Century.
Ag Pattern of India

1800 - 1860
FOOD CROPS → 7%
COMMERCIAL CROPS → 93%

↳ Product of Cotton, Wool etc.

② CIVIL WAR IN AMERICA

③ → Geographical correlation of Deccan

In Deccan → Presence of
TITANIUM

⇒ The colour is black...

Metallic

↳ greatly suited for.

~~Asia~~

Cotton Cultivation

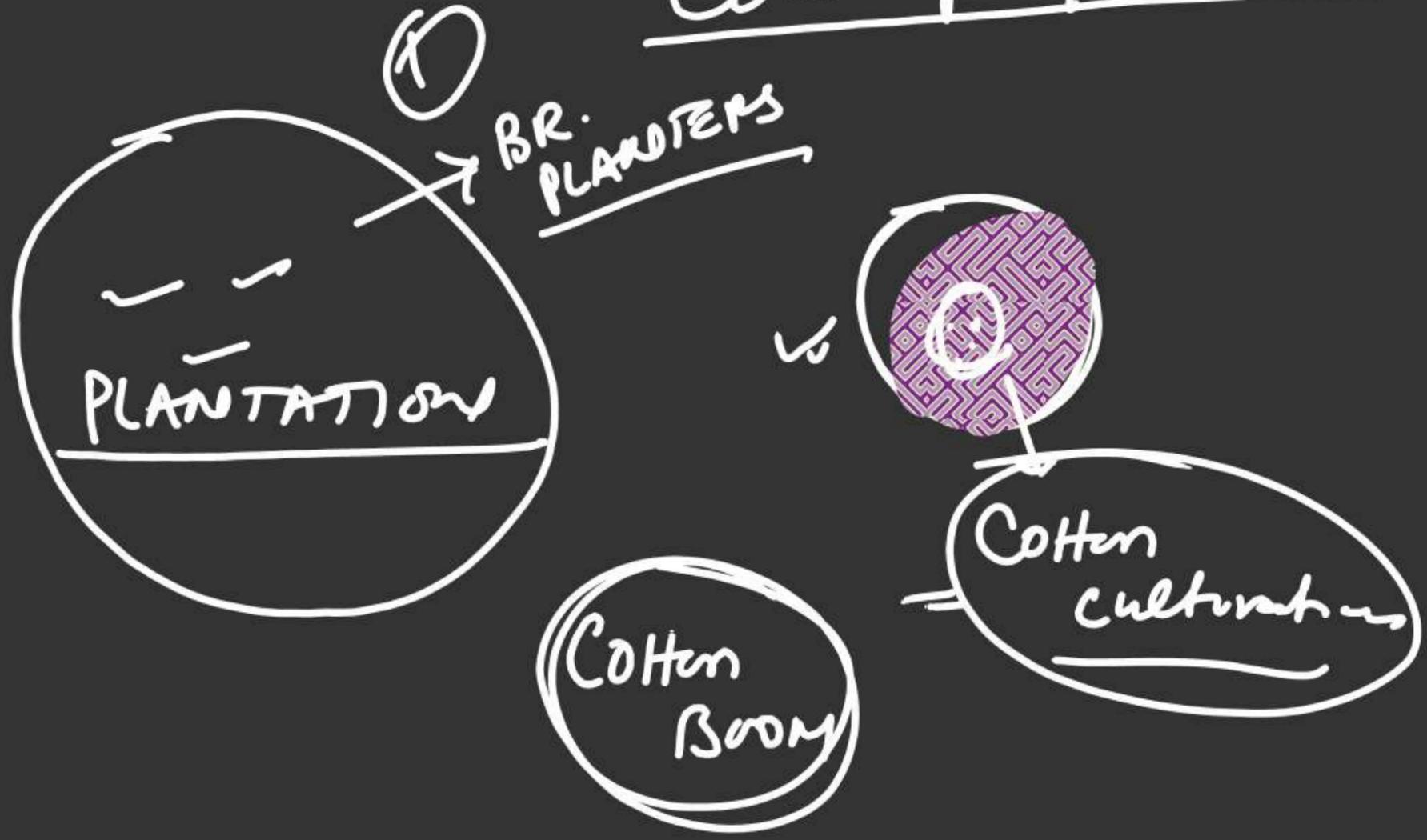
④ AVAILABILITY

↳ of Cheap labour

↳ LABOUR INTENSIVE
Process

NATURE + IMPACT of

Comm of Agriculture



"COTTON BOOM"

In Deccan

⇒ TWO TYPES of Problems in
Deccan

① → PROBLEM of INVESTMENT

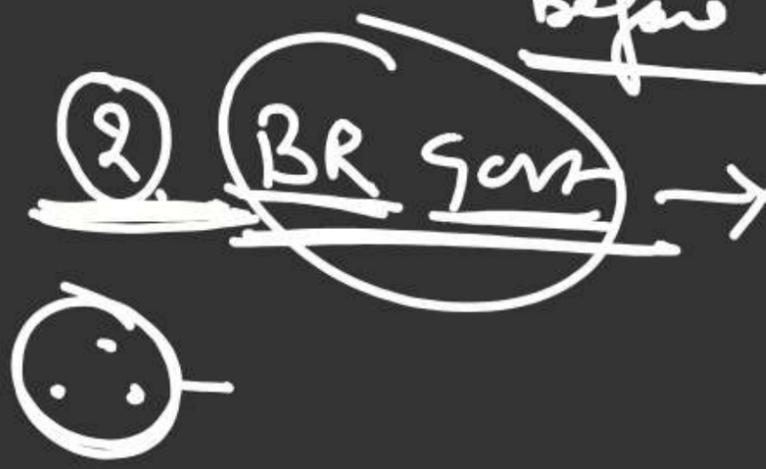
→ There was no organized
banking system

→ PRIVATE MONEY CENTERS

→ VERY HIGH Rate of interest

→ THUMB 3M PREMIUM on
Plan Sheet of

↳ before getting the PAPER
loan



PRICES FALL
SHARPLY

PROFIT - MARGIN
became
Negative

∴ PEASANT FELL
IN VICIOUS CYCLE
of debt

∴ PEASANTS TURMED INTO LANDLESS LABOUR

↓
de-peasantisation

In 1875 - DECCAN
↓
PEASANTS Revolt

1877
Deccan Agricultural
Relief Act

⇒ Increased Ratio of
↓ L.R. WAS TAKEN
BACK



DESTRUCTION of
HANDICRAFTS
and

DE-INDUSTRIALISATION



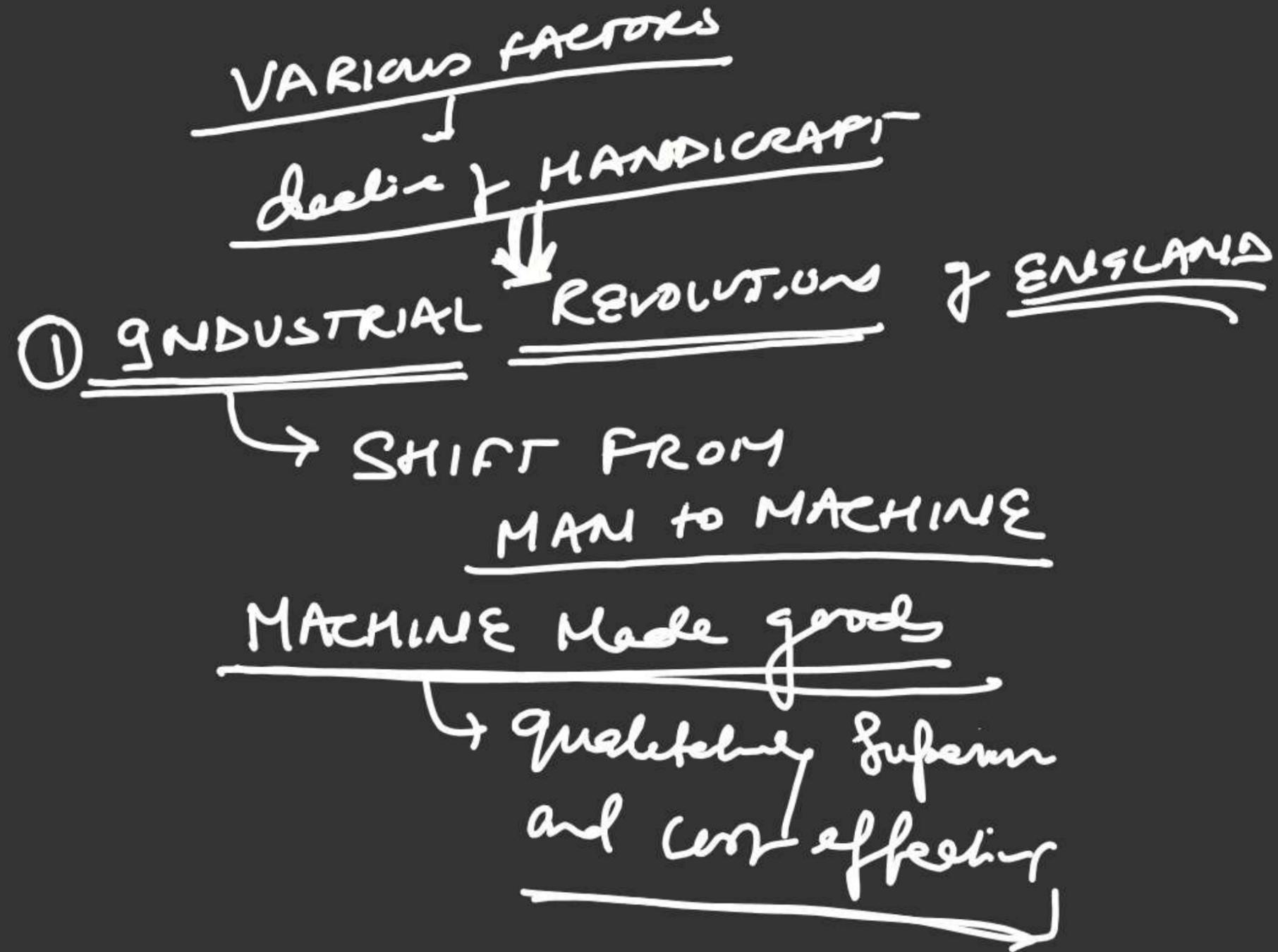
9th 19th century

↓
Ageing of HANDICRAFT

↓
TWO MAIN Basis

→ 19th century - ~~Age~~
HANDICRAFT

↓ declined



② BRITISH EXPANSIONIST
POLICY



/// PATRON - CLIENT
- Linkages



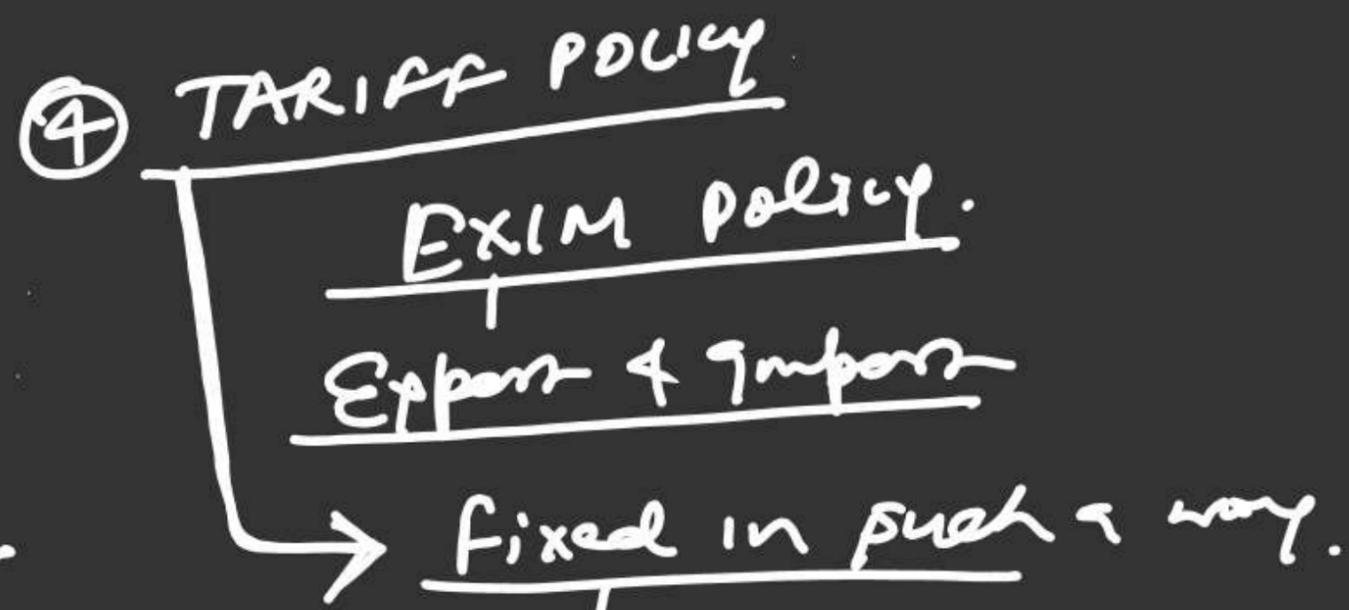
ARTISANAL Mode of Production

↓
Migrated to Agrarian

③ → RAILWAYS → INTROD.

↳ TRANSFER of
RAW MATERIAL
India to England

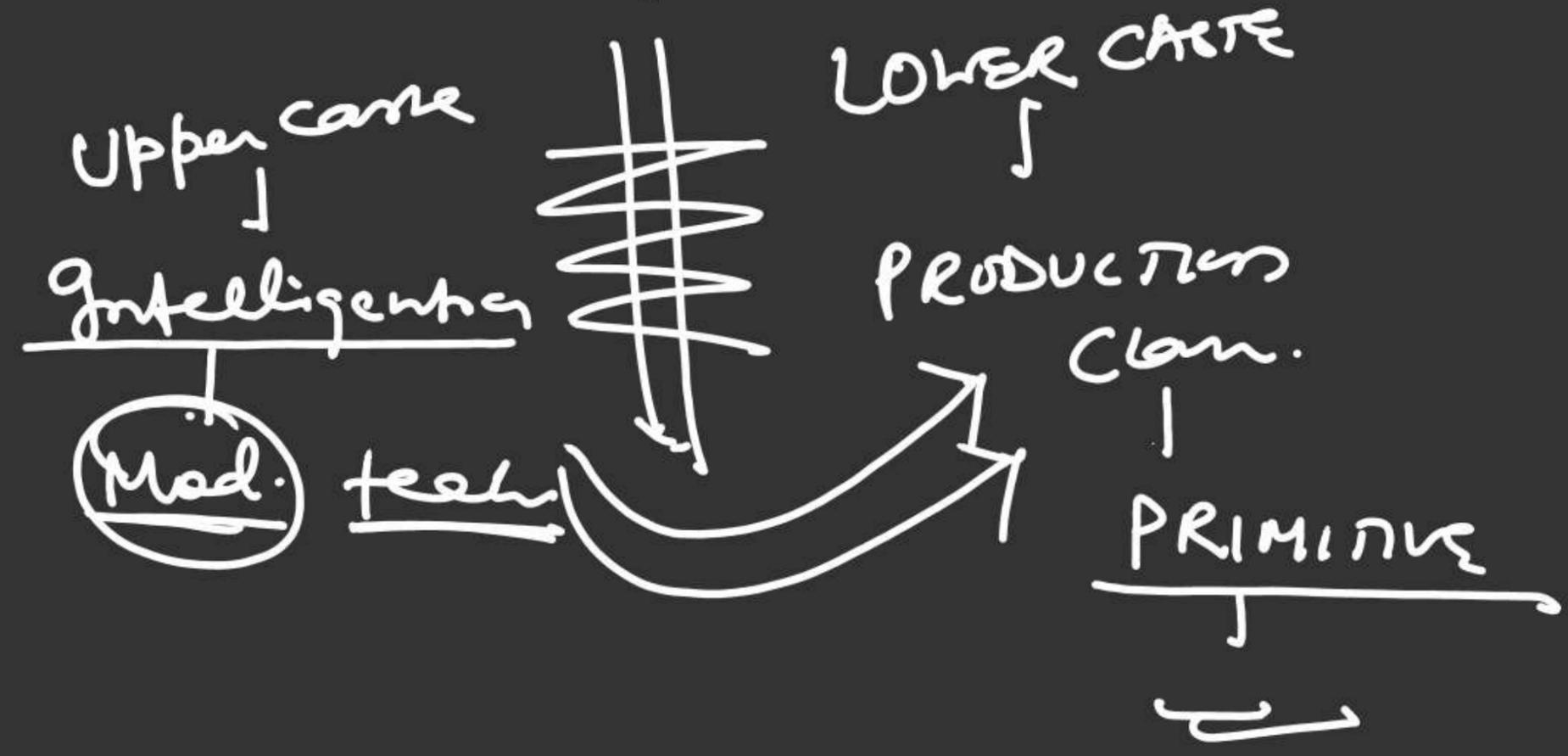
DEMAND
↓
Indian
prices
had
decreased



↓
Indian Exports become

Costlier
British Exports become Cheaper

⑤ ⇒ INHERENT SOCIAL WEAKNESSES



MORRIS. D. MORRIS.

Deindustrialisation
is a myth

⇒ 2nd HALF of 19th Century.

« Borger. had entrepreneur.

MANY Big industries



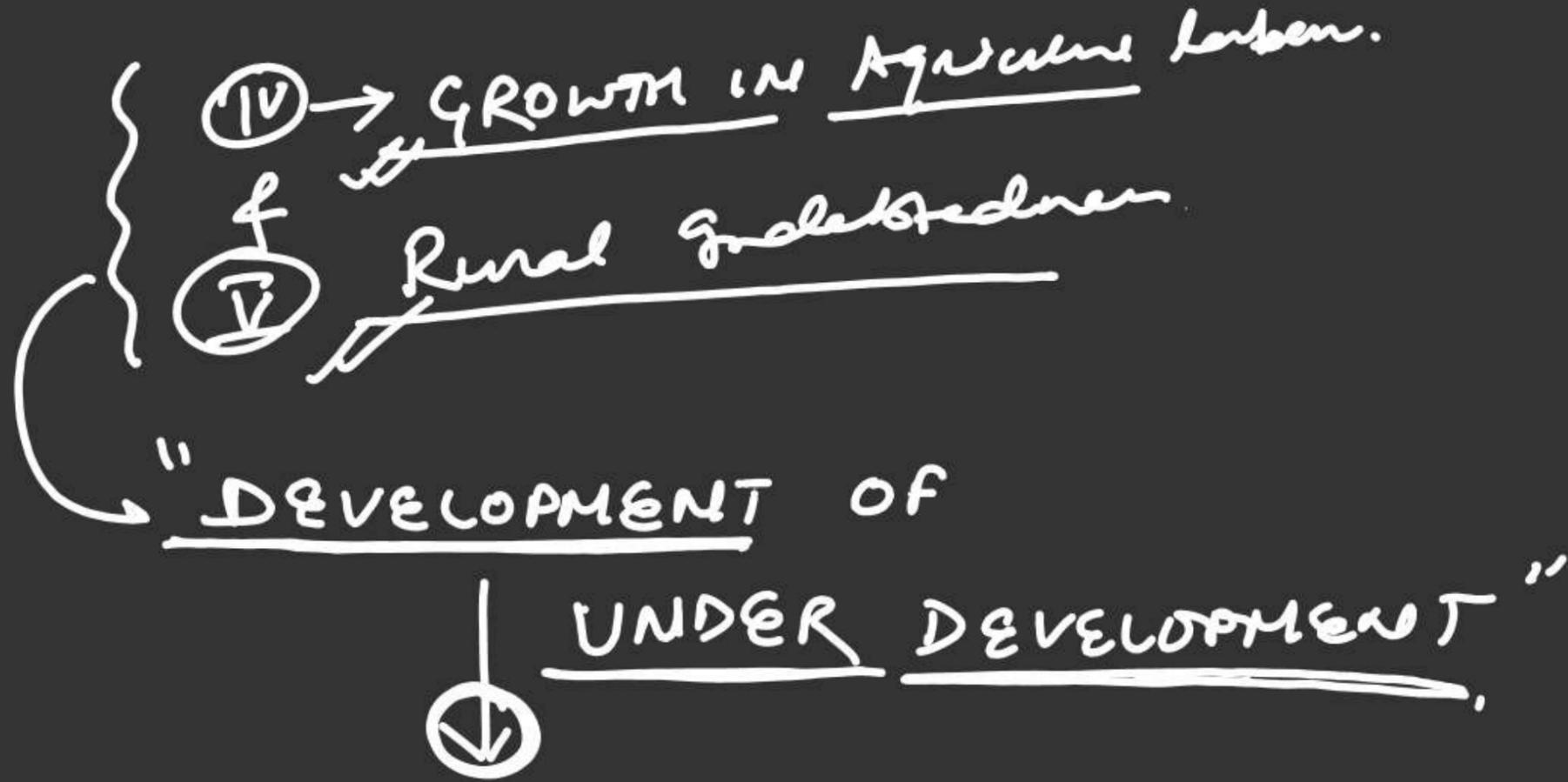
Industrial Revolution
did not

It was only
SHIAT in
Modern Production

BUT MORRIS. D. MORRIS

↓
failed to Explain
the lesson

" Export pattern of India



CAUSES:-

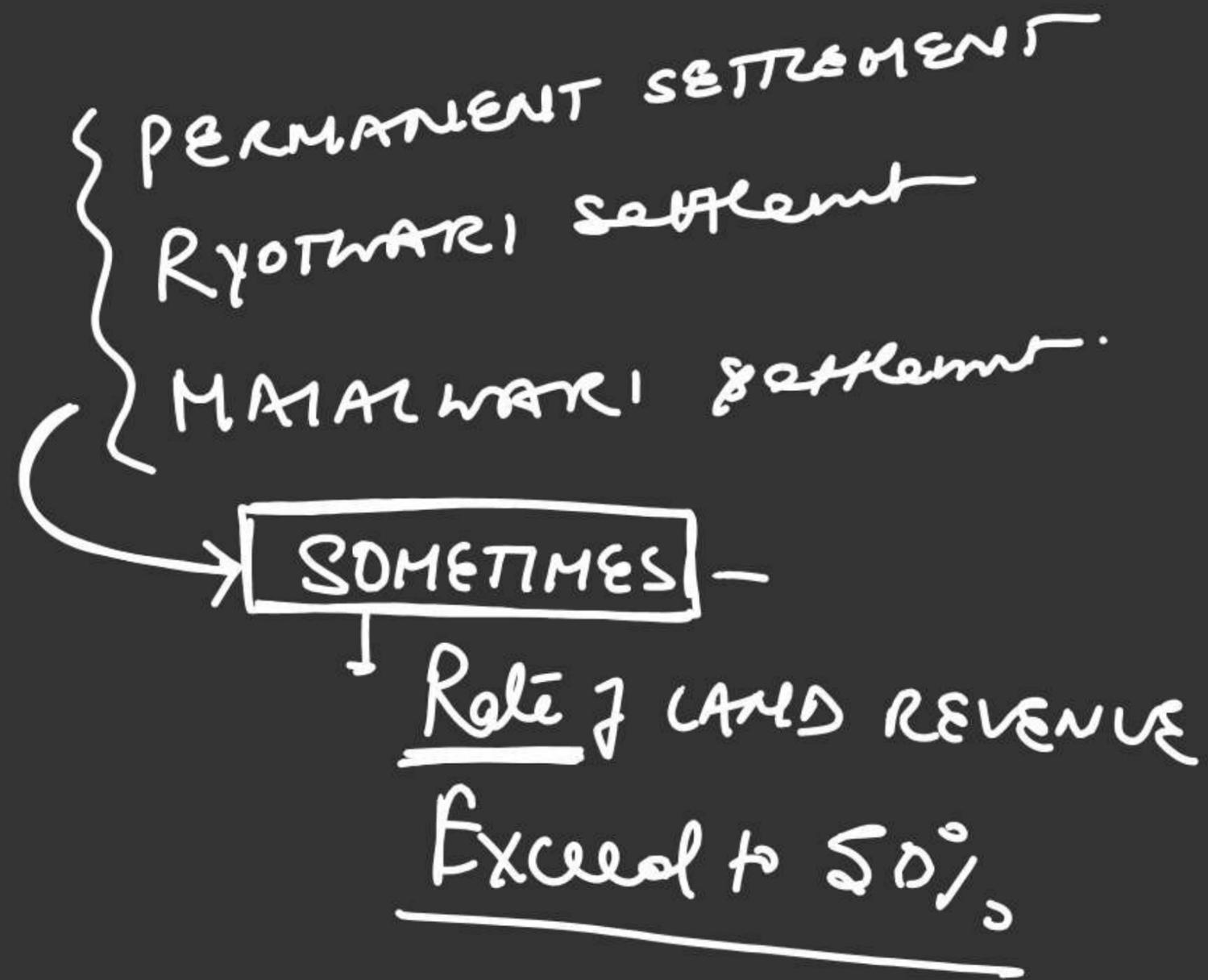
① BRITISH LAND REVENUE policy



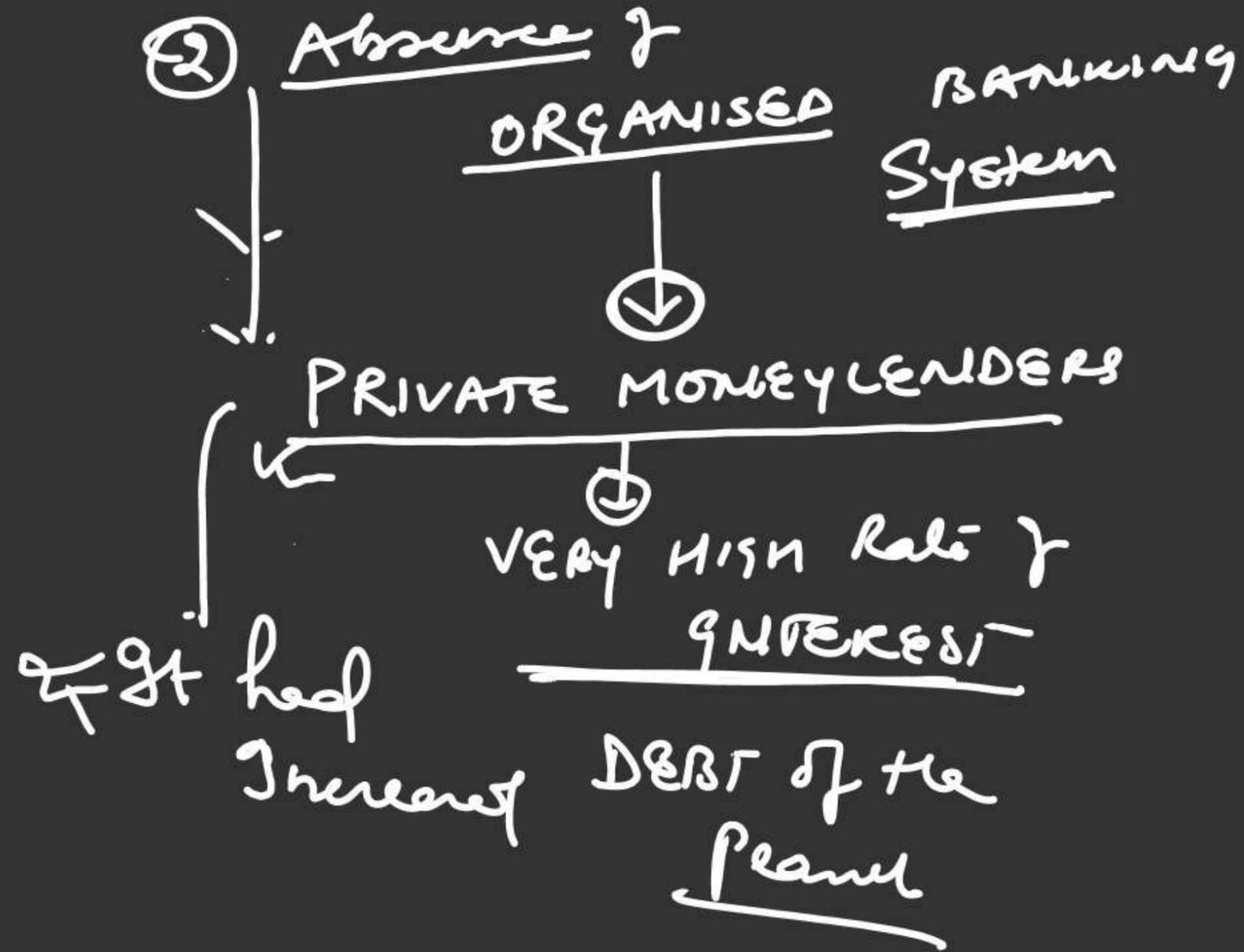
AFTER GRANT of
DIWANI in 1765



BRITISH Made many experiment



{ poverty
disease
famine
Revolt



③ → Desires of HANDICRAFT

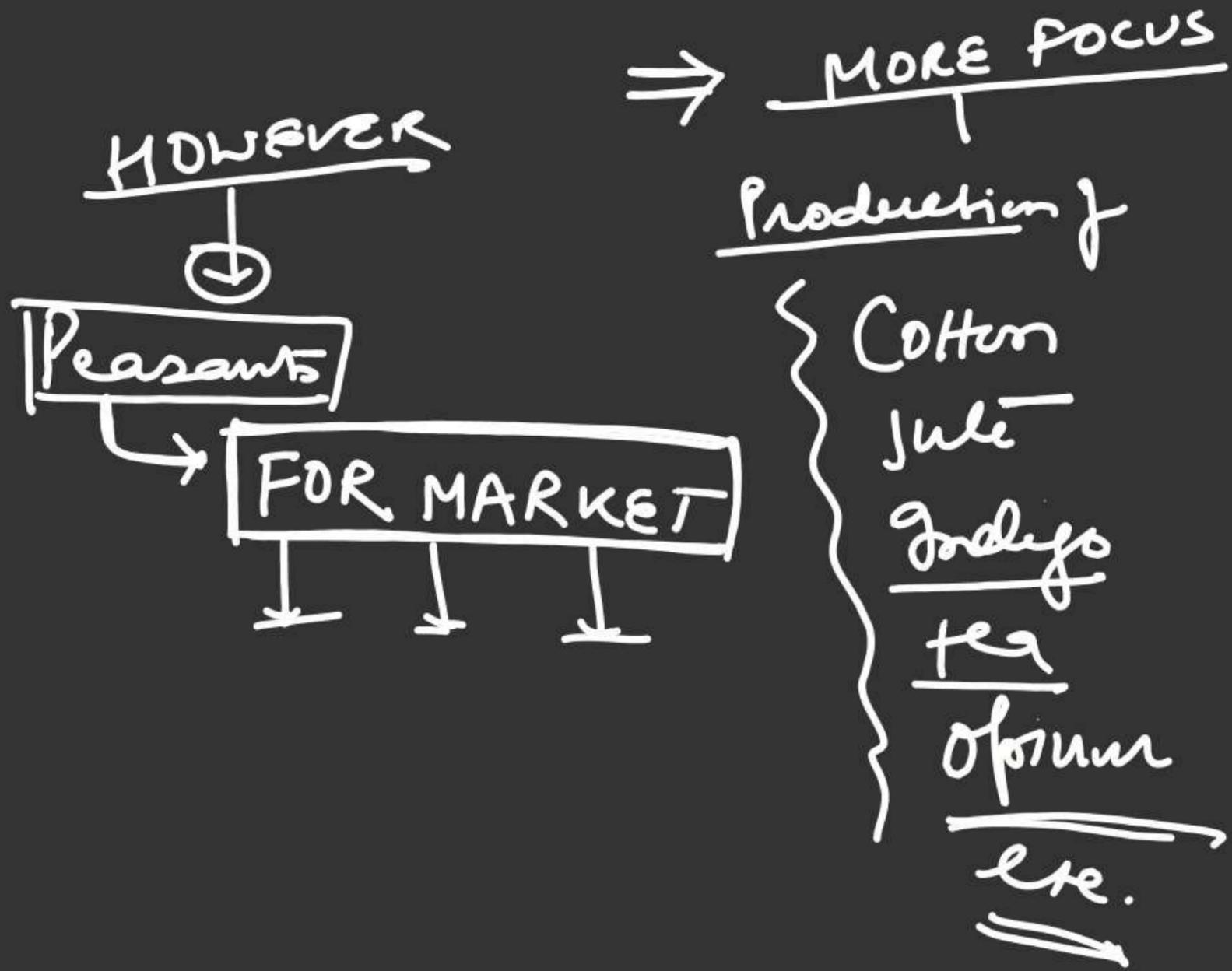
HANDICRAFT

BRITISH → had METICULOUS Policy

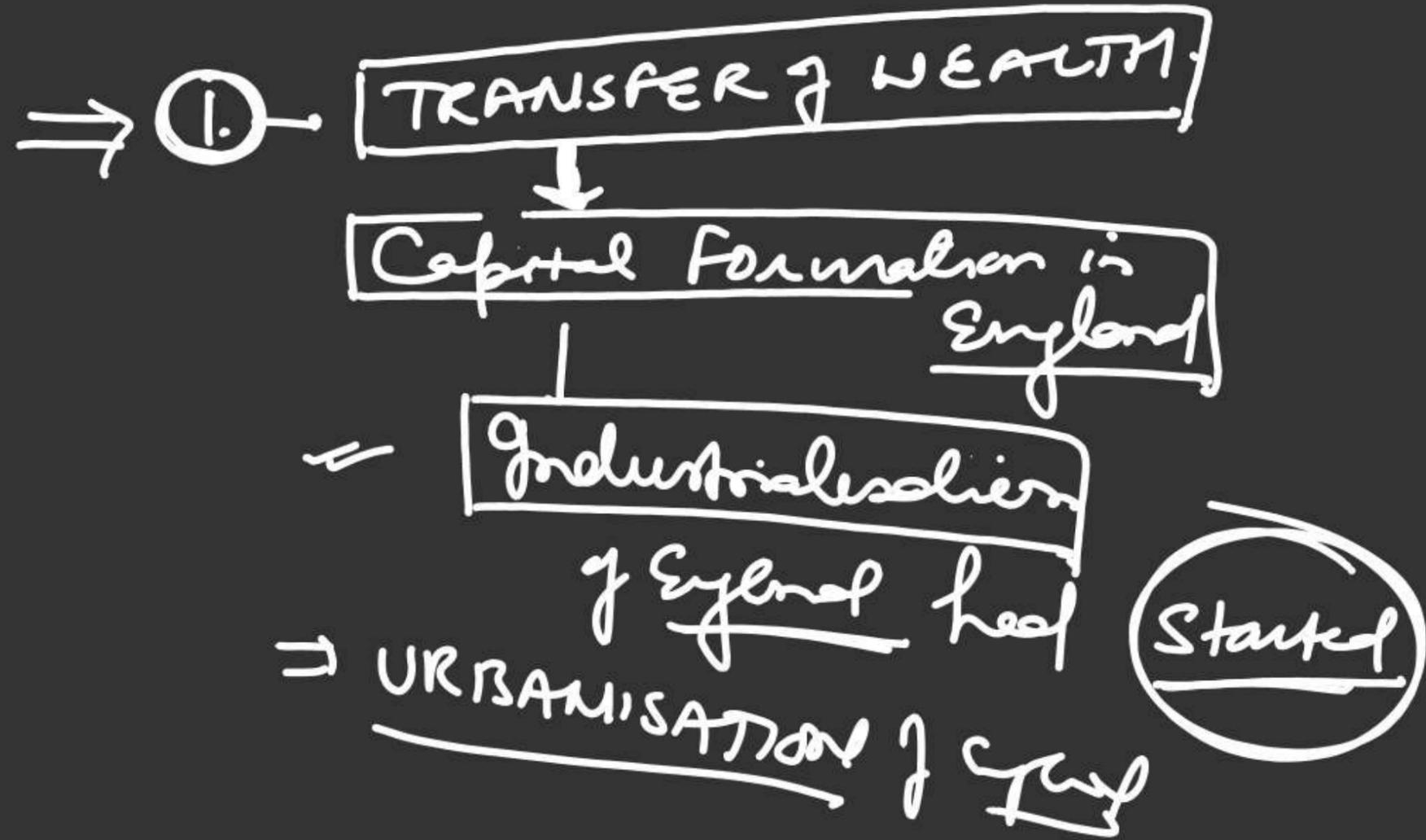


to destroy handicraft
did not
generate alternative
Gen 2

ARTISANS
↳ Myra



IMPACT OF DRAIN OF WEALTH.



② TRANSFER OF PRECIOUS METAL.

CREATED

PROBLEM OF MINTING

the CURRENCY

PAPER CURRENCY