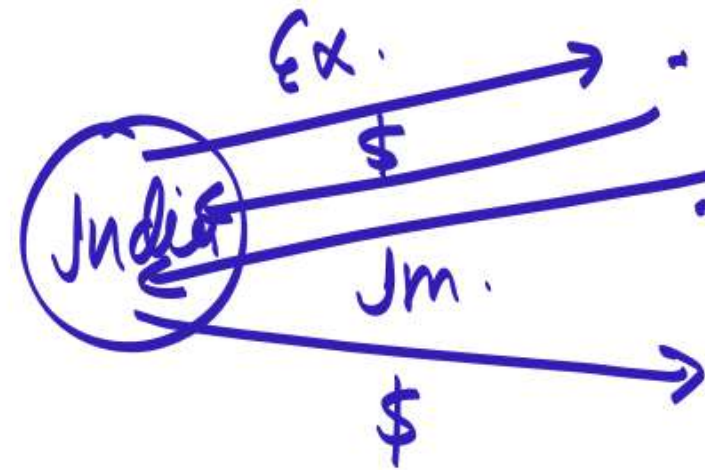


Balance of Payment (भुगतान संतुलन / शेष)

It is the systematic Recording economic transactions happening b/w one country and rest of the world in terms of International Trade i.e. import & Export during one financial year.

In India, the records of BOP is maintained by RBI

At international level → IMF
(अंतर्राष्ट्रीय स्तर)



BOP → Records → Double-entry Accounting

System

(दोहरा लेखन प्रणाली)

प्रविष्टि

→ Credit (जमा)

↳ Debit (निकाला)

Debit

Credit

Import

Export

→ Export —
↳ Import —

Ex. for India is the
Im. for China

Balance of Payment
(BOP)

⇓
It includes the Export
& Import of Goods &
Services

Balance of Trade [व्यापार संतुलन]
(BOT)

⇓
It includes the Export &
import of Goods Only.

Components of BOP (BOP के अंग)

Current A/c
(चालू खाता / लेखा)

Capital A/c
(पूंजी खाता / लेखा)

Foreign Exchange
Reserve A/c
(विदेशी
विनिमय आरक्षित
खाता / लेखा)

Current A/C [खातू खाता / लेखा]

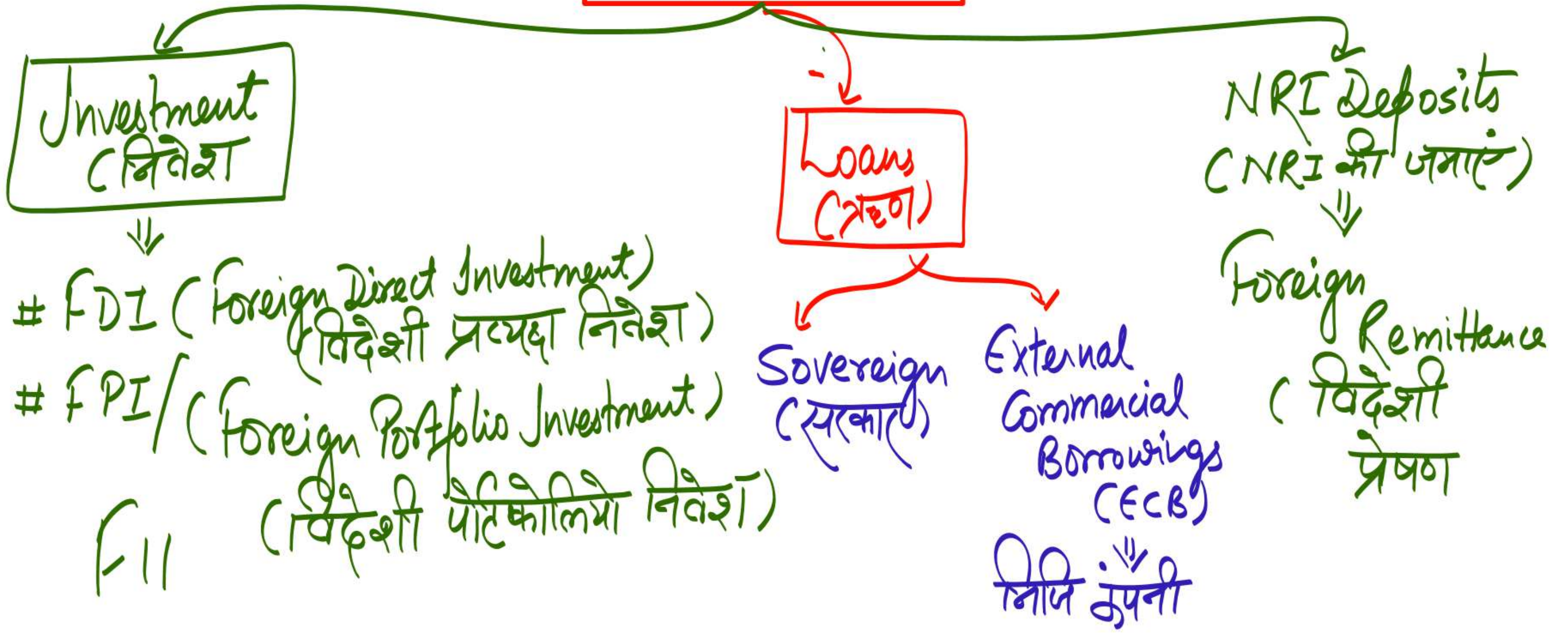
Export & Import of
Goods (Visible Items)
(वस्तुओं का आयात
निर्यात (दृश्य मदें))

Export & Import
of Services
(Invisible Items)

Factor Income
(साधन आम)
↓
Rent, Wages,
Interest &
Profit

Unilateral
Payment
(एक तरफा
भुगतान)
↓
One sided Payment
Eq. Gifts &
Grants,
Donations (दान)

Capital A/c (पूजी खाता)



FDI

Listed Co. &
Non-listed Co.

More than 10% of shares ← Arvind
Mayaram →

It is Long-term Investment

Inflow of Stable Capital

FPI/FII

Only Listed Co.

Less than 10% of Shares

It is short-term investment

Inflow of non-stable
Capital

Types of FDI (On the basis Entry)

Govt. Route

जब विदेशी कंपनी निवेश के पूर्व भारत सरकार अनुमति लेती है

Direct / Automatic Route

FDI के कोई अनुमति की आवश्यकता नहीं होती है

Foreign Investment Facilitation Portal (FIFP)

- # It replaced Foreign Investment Promotion Board (FIPB)
- # It is the only window for permitting FDI in India.
- # It is under DPIIT, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

Types of FDI (on the Basis of Investment)

Green Field FDI

⇓
जब विदेश की कंपनी
भारत स्वयं
की कंपनी
स्थापित करे।

Brown Field FDI

⇓
जब विदेश की कंपनी
किसी भारतीय कंपनी
के साथ निवेश
करे।

FDI in India

- ① 2021-22 → FDI → \$ 83.57 Bn.
- ② 2022-23 → FDI → \$ 70.97 Bn.
- ③ → FDI in Equity (Share) → \$ 46.03 Bn.
- ④ 2022-23 → Top inflow Countries: —
 - ① Mauritius → 26%.
 - ② Singapore → 23%.
 - ③ USA → 9%.
 - ④ Netherlands → 7%.
 - ⑤ Japan → 6%.
- ⑤ Top FDI sector in India (2022-23)
 - (a) Service Sector (Bank, Insurance, NBFC) → 16%.
 - (b) Computer Software & Hardware → 15%.
 - (c) व्यापार (Trade) → 6%.
 - (d) Telecommunication → 6%.
 - (e) Automobiles → 5%.

Top 5 FDI states: - (2022-23)

- ① Maharashtra → 29%
- ② Karnataka → 24%
- ③ Gujarat → 17%
- ④ Delhi → 13%
- ⑤ T.N. → 5%

2022-23 → Export & Import in India

- ① Export of Goods & Services → \$ 770.18 Bn.
- ② Import of Goods & Services → \$ 892.18 Bn.
- ③ Trade Deficit ⇒ - \$ 122 Bn.

FDI Limits

Current A/c &
Capital A/c Convertibility.