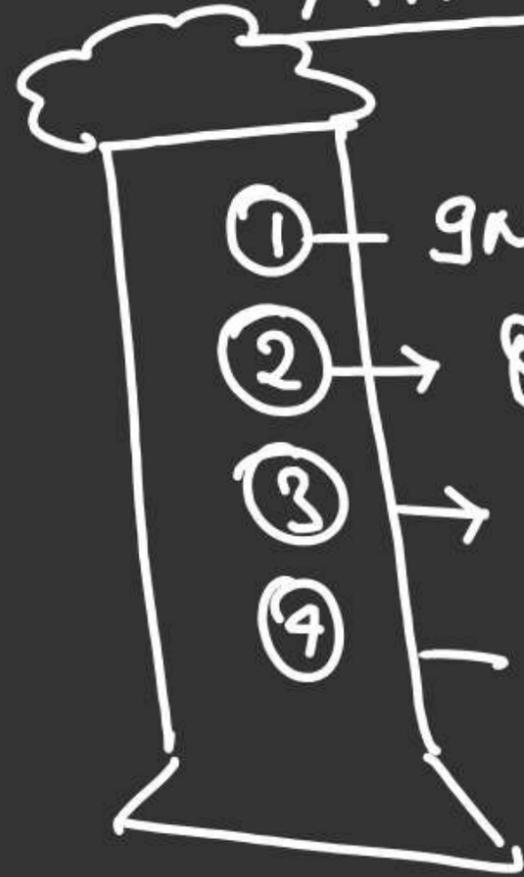


⇒ SARNATH Pillar  
|  
MOST ARTISTIC Pillar.

⇒ SATYMEV JAYATE  
(MUNDAK UPAKISHAD)

## // Allahabad Pillar



①

↳ INSCRIPTION of ASHOKA

②

↳ Queen KARUVAKI & SON TIVAR

③

↳ SAMUDRAGUPTA - INSCRIPTION

④

↳ JAHANSIR (12 POWRA)

MINOR Rock edict

✓ ① NITTUR | GURTARA | MASKE  
ASHOKA, KING of  
MASADH.

✓ ② BHABRU - Rock edict  
ASHOKA CONVERSION TO  
BUDDHISM

CAVE:->

① => ASHOKA & his grandson DASRATH.

↓  
CAVES

IN  
BARABAR & NASARJUNI HILLS.

Donated  
to ASIVIKA

- ① -> SUDAMA CAVE
- ② -> LOMASH RISHI CAVE
- ③ - VISHWA SHOPRI
- ④ - KARNA CHAUPAR

# CONCEPT of DHAMMA

→ Ideology of MAURYAN state

→ 1st MONARCH.

↳ Cultural unity of INDIA

→ MANY Religion, Culture, Racial,  
Linguistic elements.

→ How to integrate all of them

↳ CONCEPT of DHAMMA was  
developed

DHAMMA :-

- ① Synonyms of all religions & common class
- ② MORAL code of conduct.
- ③ F.R / F.D of people of the state
- ④ DPSR of Mod constitution
- ⑤ → to do many good deeds

⇒ SWARG

⇒ DHAMMA

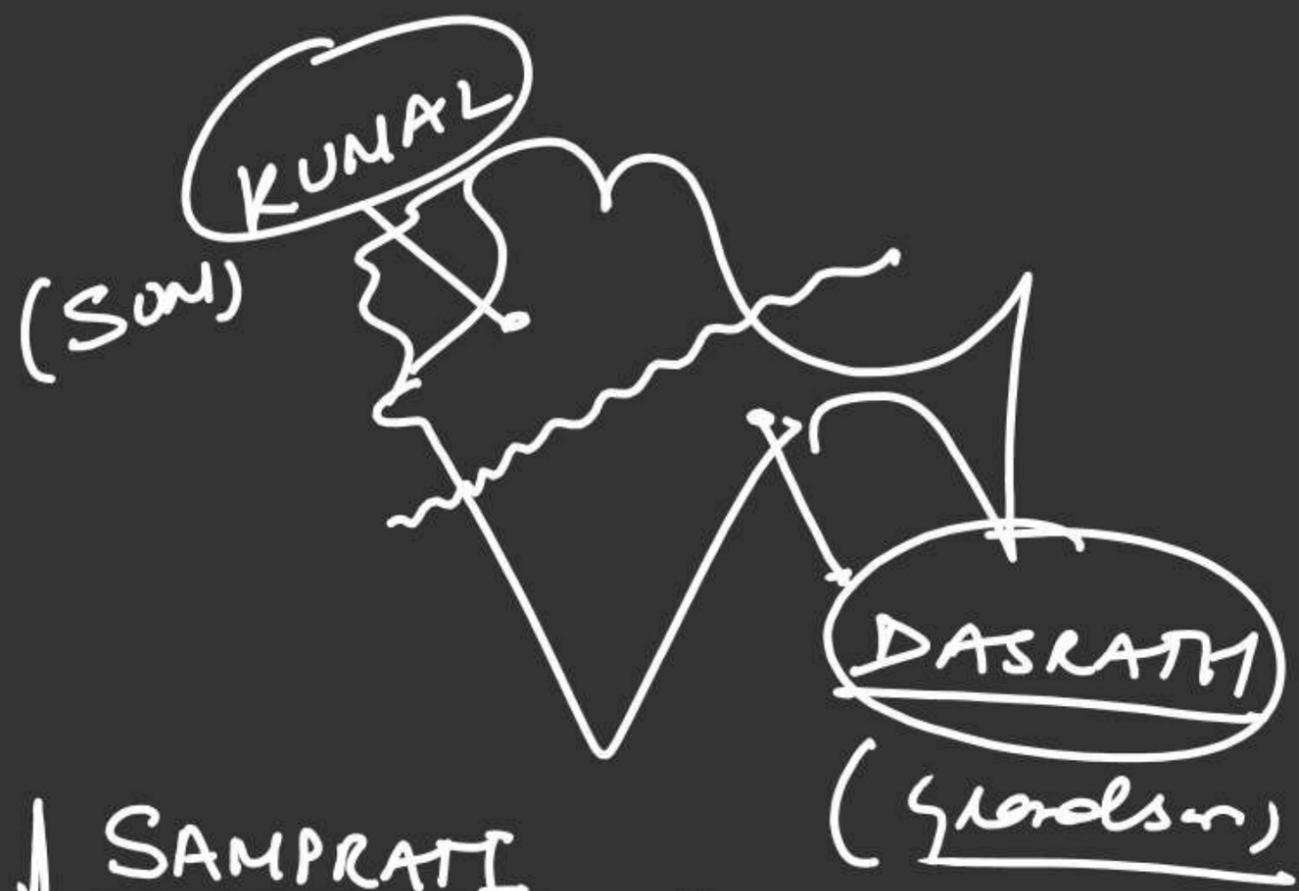
MAHAMATRA

SECULAR OFFICER

to propagate  
Dhamma

& LESSER EVILS  
(APASINEVA)

(BAHU KAYANE)



SAMPRATI  
(JAIN) — Re-UNITED

BRIHDRATH  
↓  
PUSHYAMITRA SHUNSA  
(GENERAL)  
↓  
Eved

MAURYAN ADM<sup>n</sup>



- ⇒ HIGHLY Centralized Empire.
- = KING WAS APEX OF ADMINISTRATION.
- ⇒ COUNCIL of MINISTERS - had Advisory Role
- ⇒ Welfare State
- ⇒ PATRIMONIAL MONARCHY.

KING IS LIKE FATHER

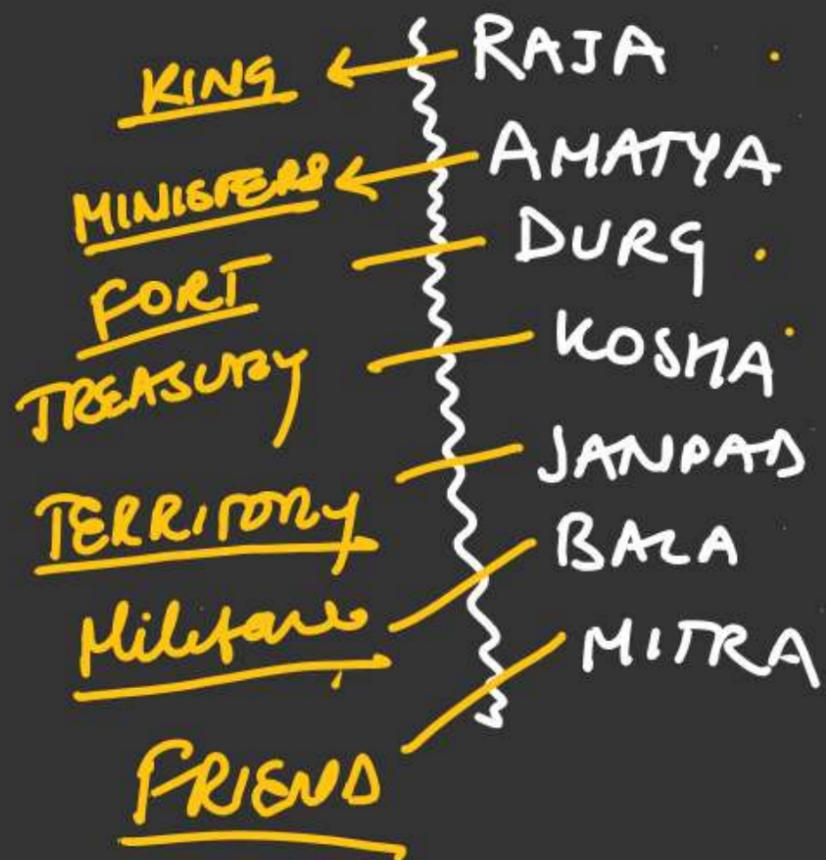
⇒ KAUTILYA'S ARTHASASTRA  
↳ ORIENTAL LIBRARY  
of MYSORE.

✓ 1904-05

✓ R. SHAMASASTRI

⇒ SAPTANG IDIOLOGY.

SEVEN LIMBS  
of the state  
///



JUDICIAL ADM<sup>n</sup>

CIVIL COURT

CRIMINAL COURT

DHARMASTHIYA

KANTAKSODHAN

MONETARY PUNISHMENT

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

SLAVERY due to PUNISHMENT

BRAHMINAS  
WERE EXEMPTED  
from  
Capital Punishment

SPY ADM<sup>n</sup>

EARS & EYES of GOVT.

STATIC

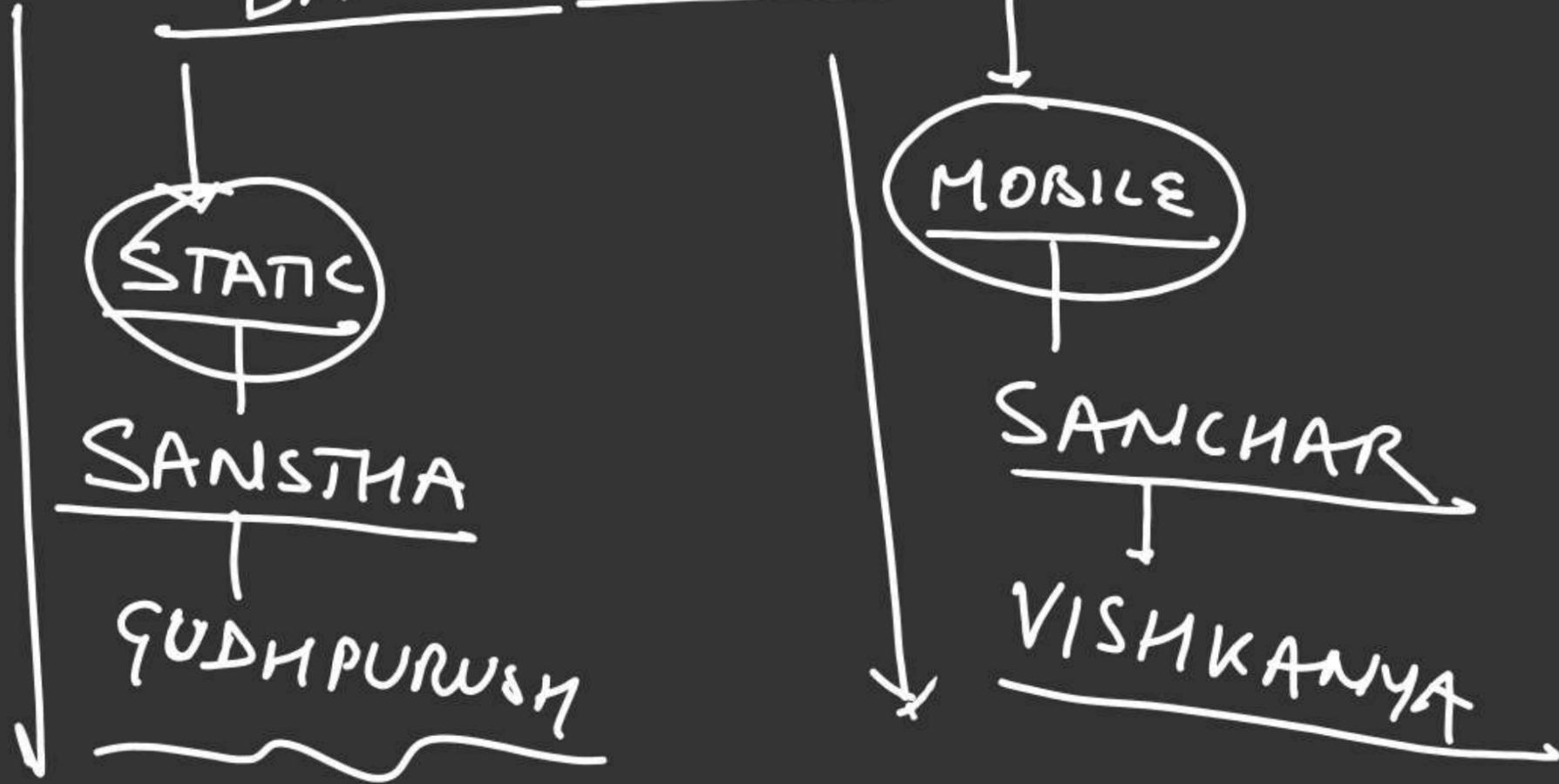
SANSTHA

GUDH PURUSH

MOBILE

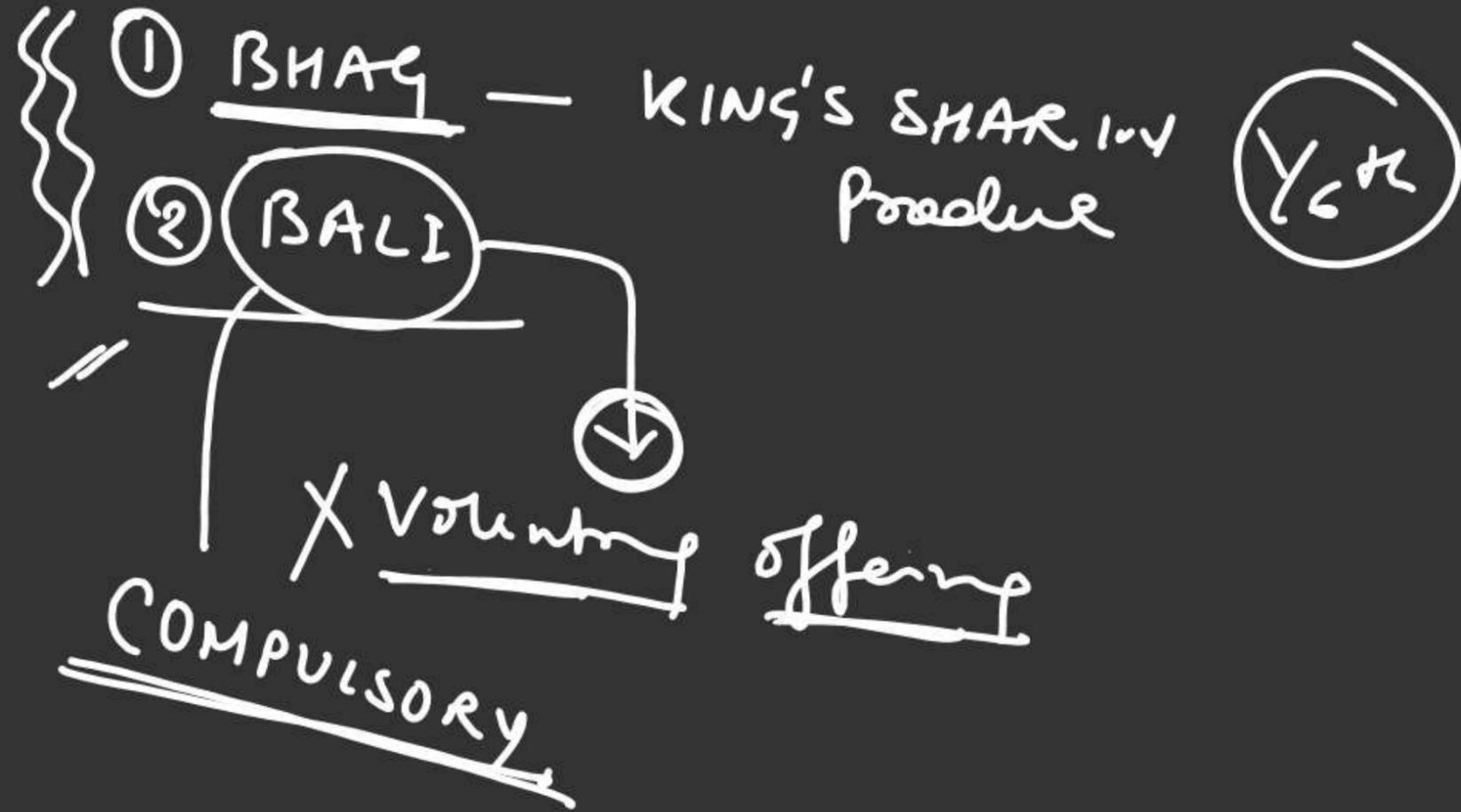
SANCHAR

VISHKANYA





TWO TYPES OF TAXES.



⇒ RUMMINDEI 9 NSCRIPATION



Land Revenue  
ADMIN<sup>v</sup>

BIRTH

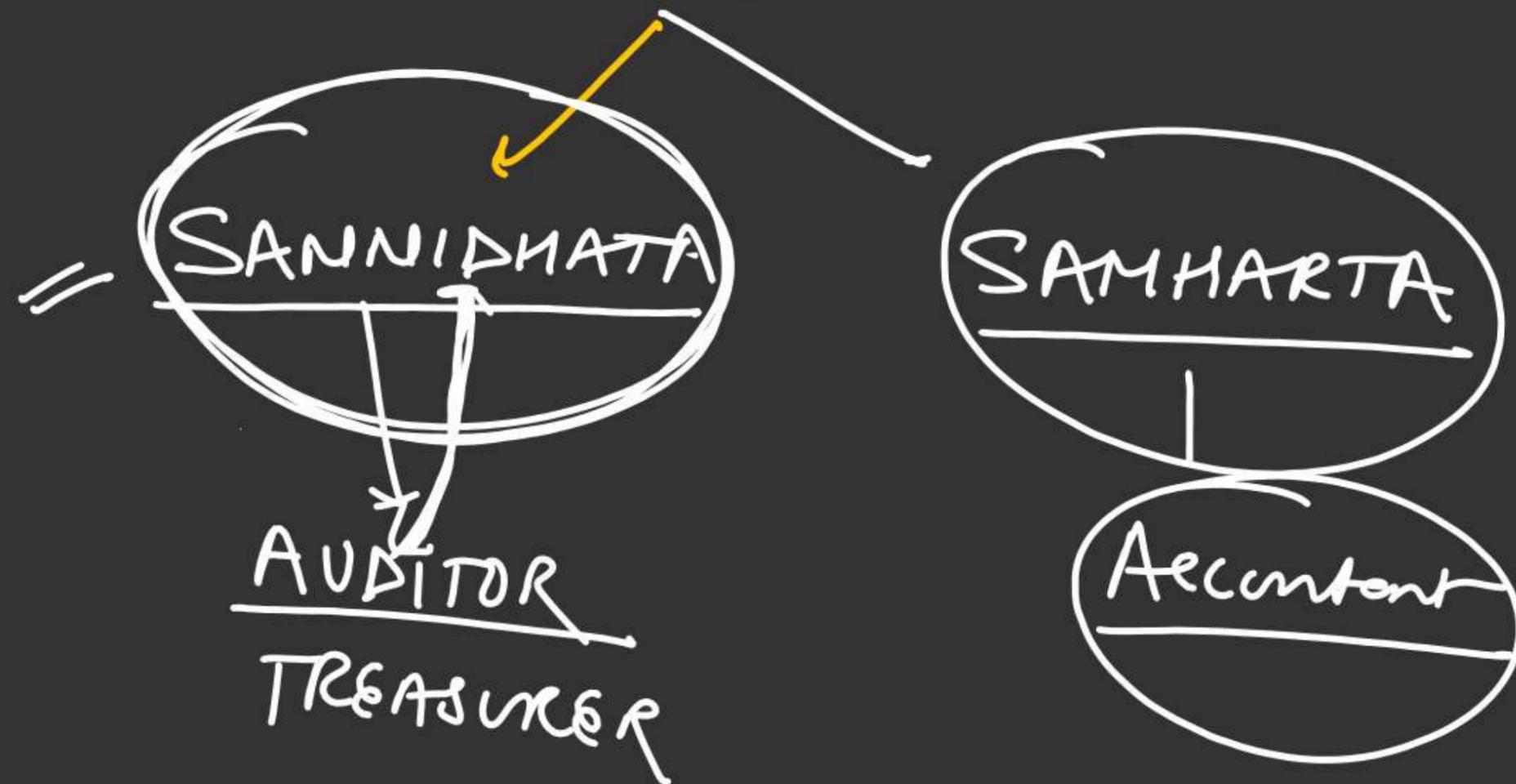
Place of Buddha

→ TAX EXEMPTION.

BHAG -  $\frac{1}{8}K$

BALZ → NOT PAID.

TWO REVENUE  
officers  
at Centre



→ 28 departments  
in MAHARASHTRA  
State -

HOD → ADHYAKSHNA

27 ADHYAKSHNA

Department of FISHERIES

↓  
NO ADHYAKSHNA

KING

⇒ ASVA	<u>ADHYAKSHMA</u>	—	<u>HORSE</u>
⇒ <u>NAVA</u>	"	—	BOATS.
⇒ LAVANA	"		SALT
⇒ MUDRA	"		<u>PASSPORT</u>
⇒ <u>LAKSHANA</u>	"		<u>CURRENCY (MINT)</u>
⇒ <u>ROOPDARSHAK</u>		—	<u>Gold coins</u>
⇒ <u>SITA ADHYAKSHMA</u>		→	<u>Royal land</u>

Acc. → Megasthenes.

MEGASTHENESE

↳ INDICA

→ 5 Comonities

↓  
Patliputra ←

Economy



ROMAN EMPIRE  
 CHINA & SOUTH EAST ASIA

Exported -  
 CONSUMER goods

Imported -  
 LUXURIOUS goods

Balance of  
 TRADE  
 in favor of INDIA

DECLINE of MAURYAN EMPIRE.

⇒

① BRAHMNICAL REACTION.

PUSHYAMITRA SHUNSA

↳ BRIHADRATH

② → Collapse of ~~the~~ Economy.

D.D. KOSAMBI

HOUSE ADM<sup>n</sup>

SALARY - HIGH

↳ WAR EXPENDITURE

Military Movement.

③ PACIFIST POLICY of ASHOKA

④ Cent

↓  
CONVERSION to

Buddhism

Military of MAURYANS

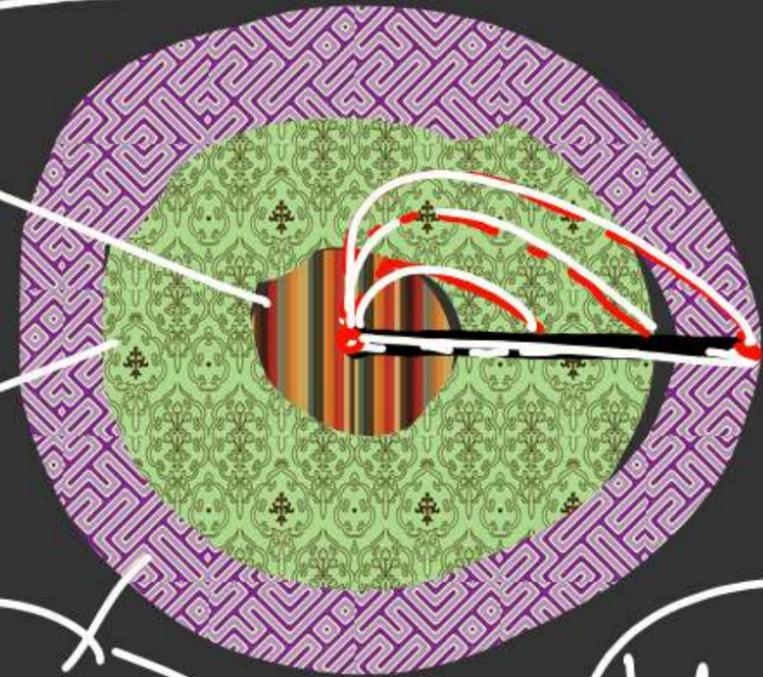
less the tendency of WAR

④ Centralised MAURYAN ADM<sup>n</sup>

Centre

Core

PERIPHERY



WITH HORIZONTAL EXPANSION FROM Core.  
VERTICAL control became very strict

Mean ruler + FOREIGN INVASION