



Battle of KHANWA

↳ Battle of Supernaey.

↳ CLASH of Geo-politics.

⇒ GREAT DONATOR
(KALANDAR)

⇒ BATBUR - 1 SILVER COIN
↓
FRIENDS
at KATSUL

POETRY



DIWAN

PROSE + POETRY

BOTH

MASNAVI
Style

1528

BATTLE of CHANDERI

BABUR v/s MEDINI RAI

The Ruler of

GWALIOR

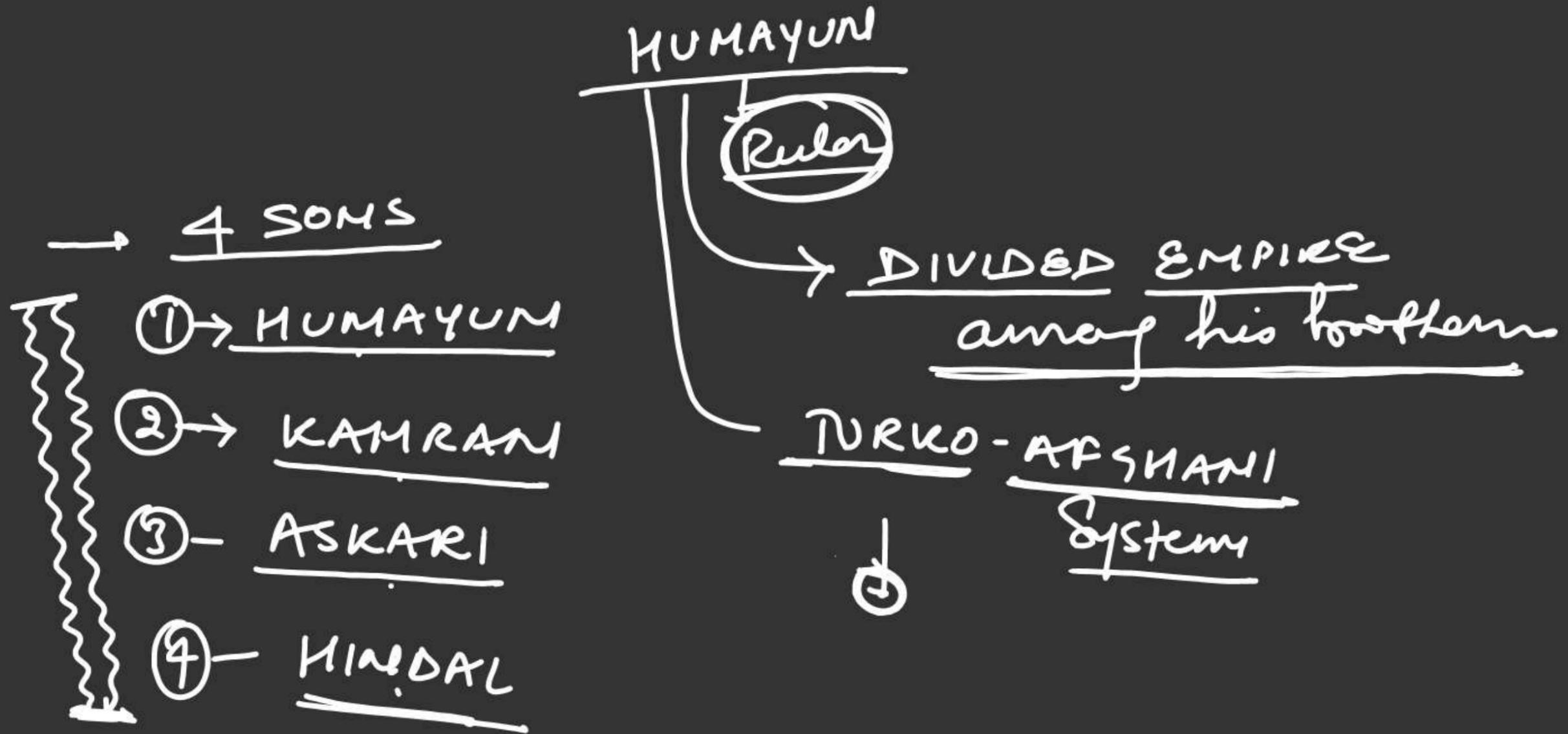
1529

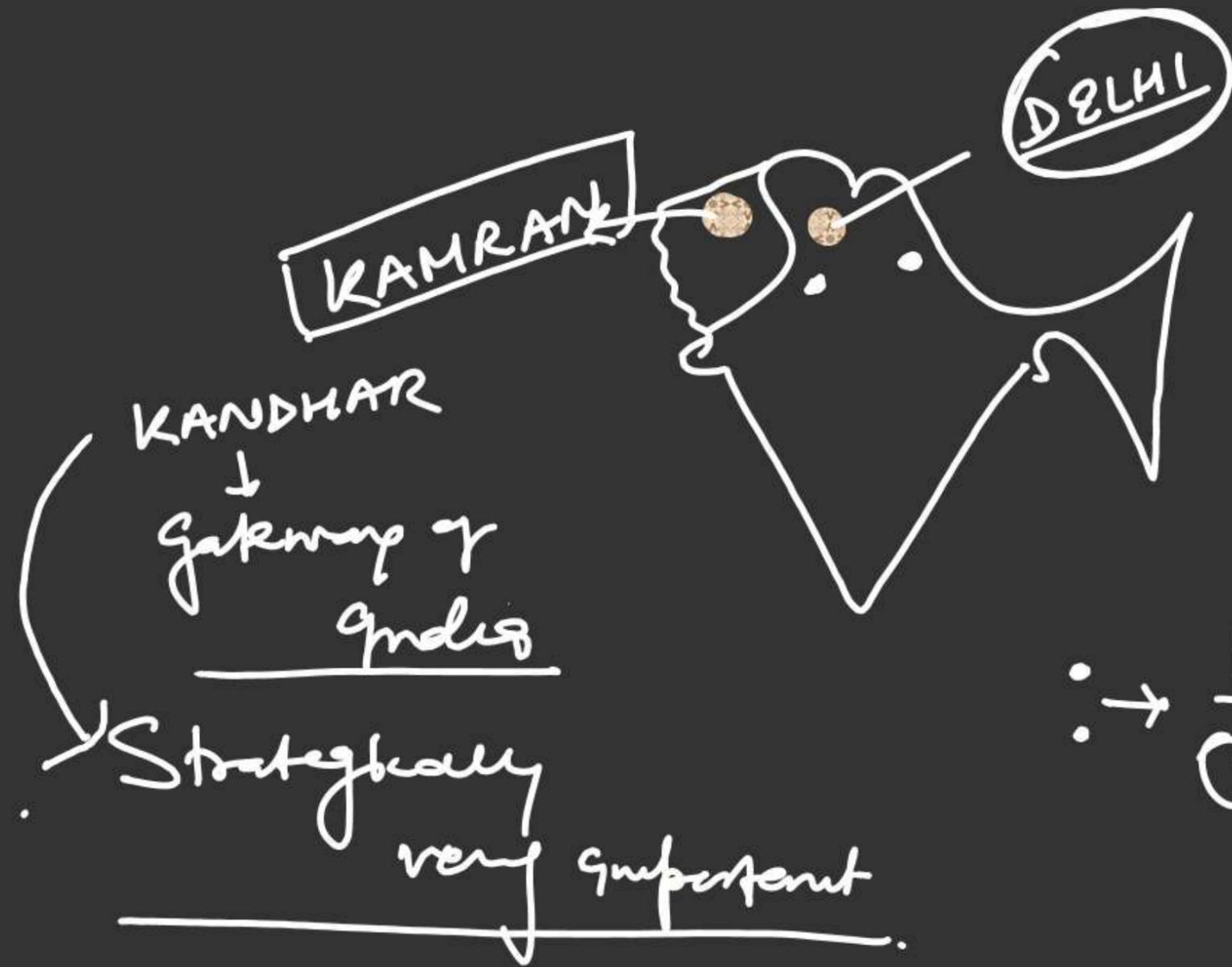
BATTLE of SHASHRA

v/s MAHMUD LODHI

1530

BABUR dies





- ✓ ASKARI-ALVAR
- ✓ HINDAL-SAMBHAL

- ∴ → MISTAKES of HUMAYUN
- ① → divided Empire
before
Consolidation
of EMPIRE
 - ② → THOSE ARSINAKS

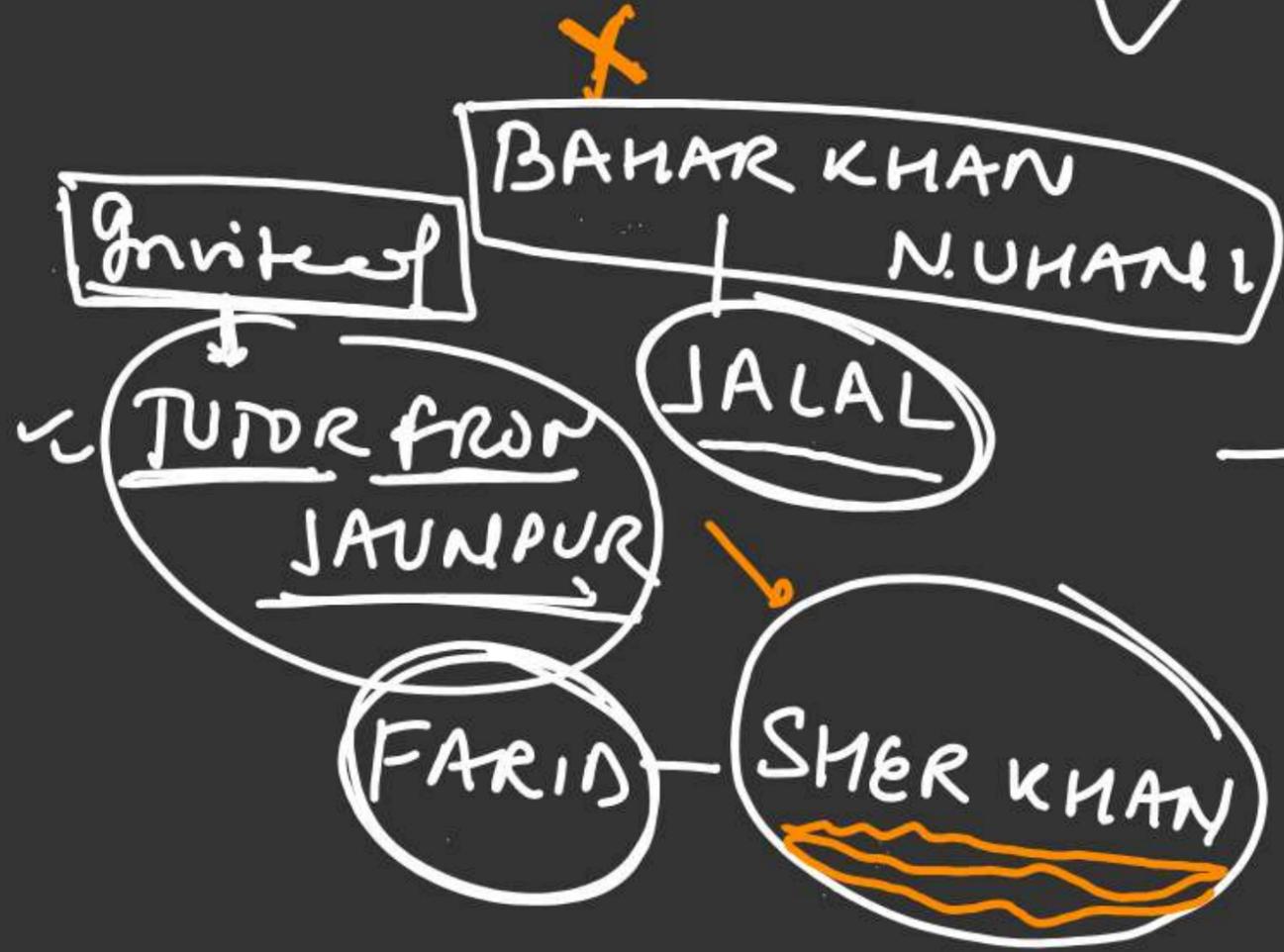


HUMAYUN
faced

Challenge From

AFGHAN of EASTERN
UP

&
BIHAR

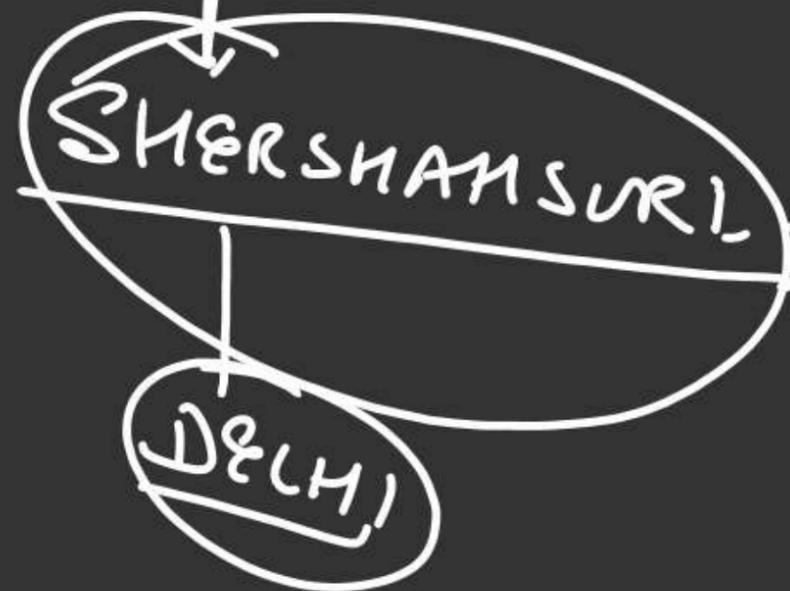




⇒ 1539 → BATTLE of CHANSA

1540 → Battle of KANNAUJ (BILGRAM)

SHER KHAM - expelled HUMAYUN



SUREMPIRE
(1540-1555)



→ HAMIDA
BAND
BESUM

MACKEREL

✓

✓

✓

AKBAR - BORN

(1542)

AMARKOT (SINDH)

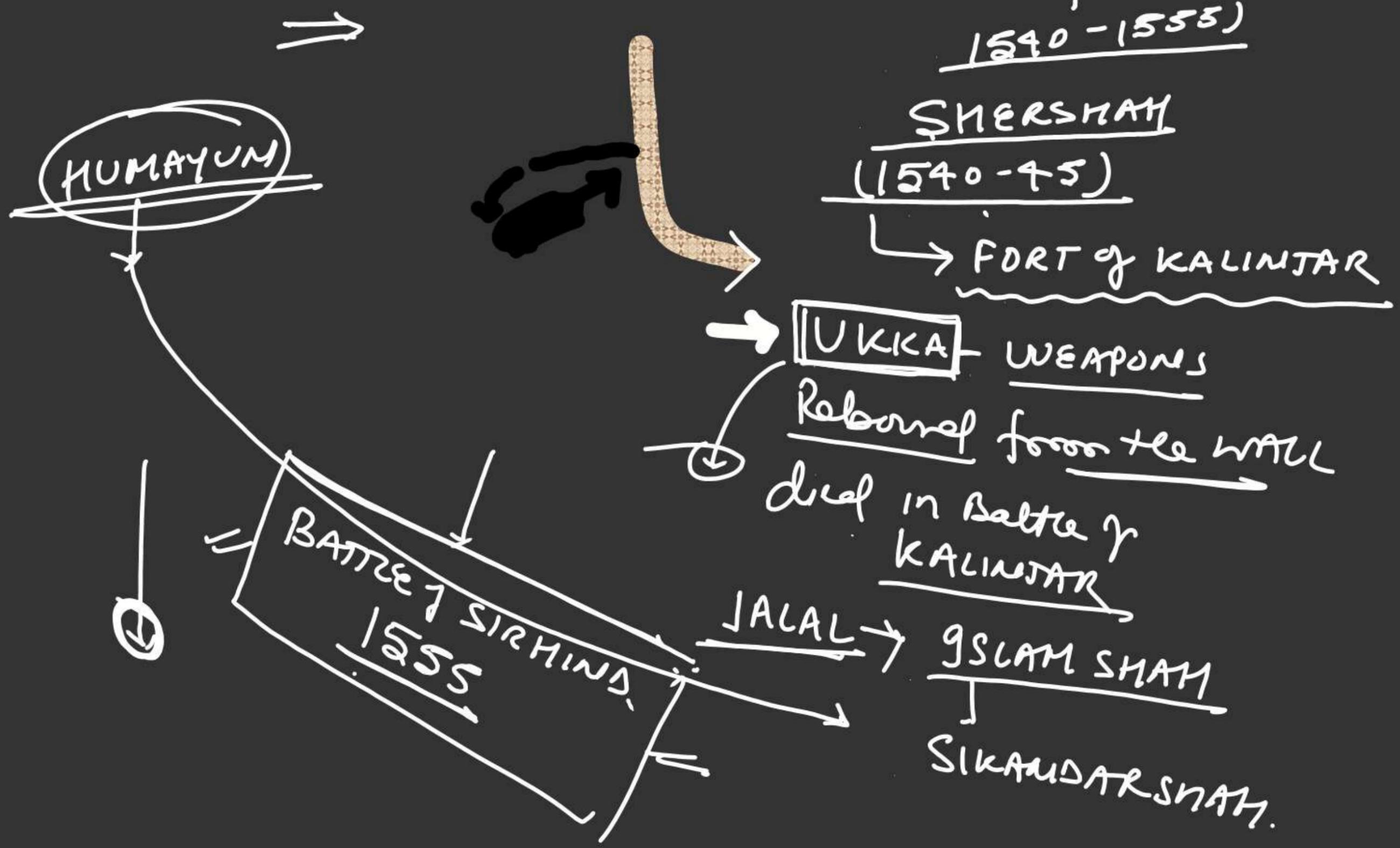
RAJA BIRBAL

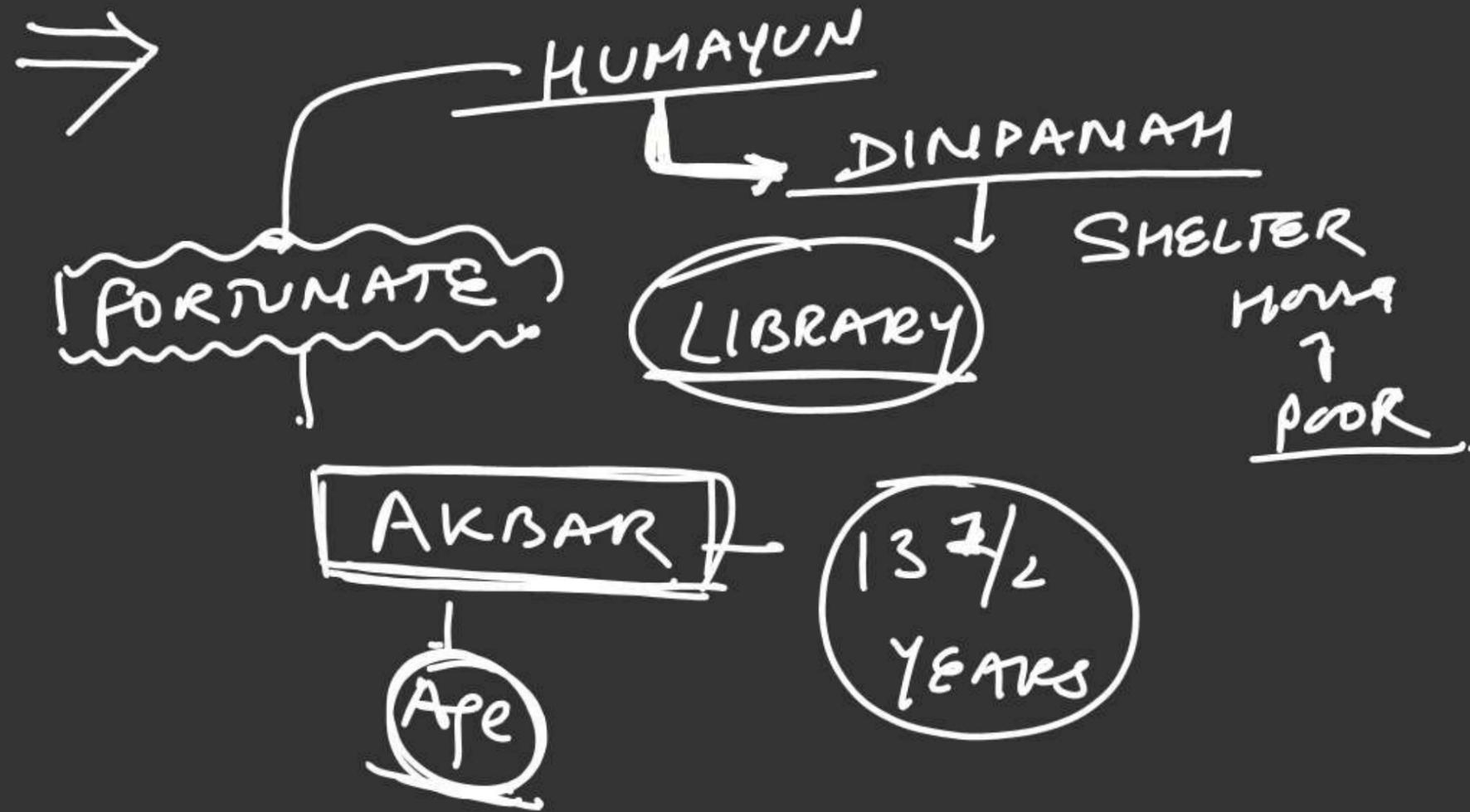


(KANDHAR)



PERSIA
SAFARI DYNASTY







AKBAR
+
BAIRAM KHAN

→ CORONATED

AKBAR



at

KALANAUUR (SINDH)

AKBAR



FACED CHALLENGE
FROM AFGHAN &
WESTERN UP

ADILSHAH SUR
&
HIS PM

HEMU

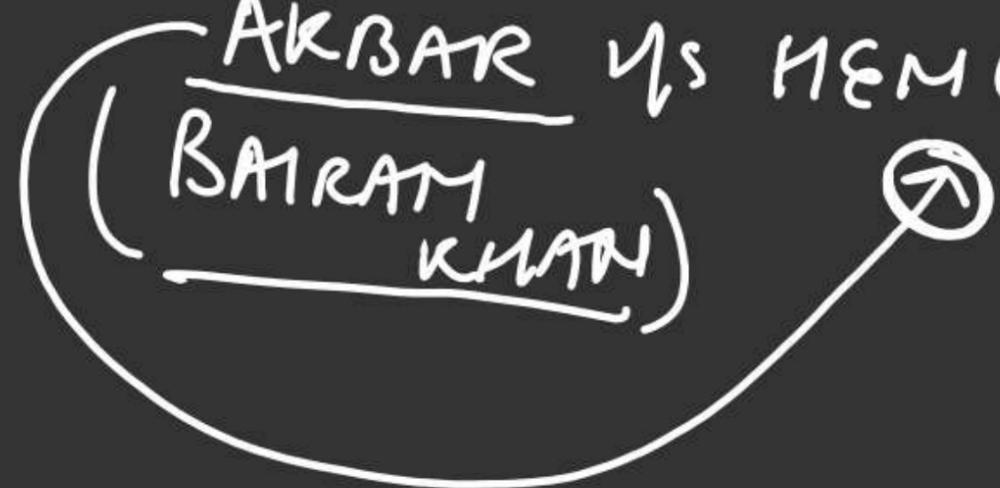
↓
HINDU

2nd BATTLE of
PANIPAT
1556

AKBAR vs HEMU
(BAIRAM KHAN)

24 / 22

VIKRAMADITYA

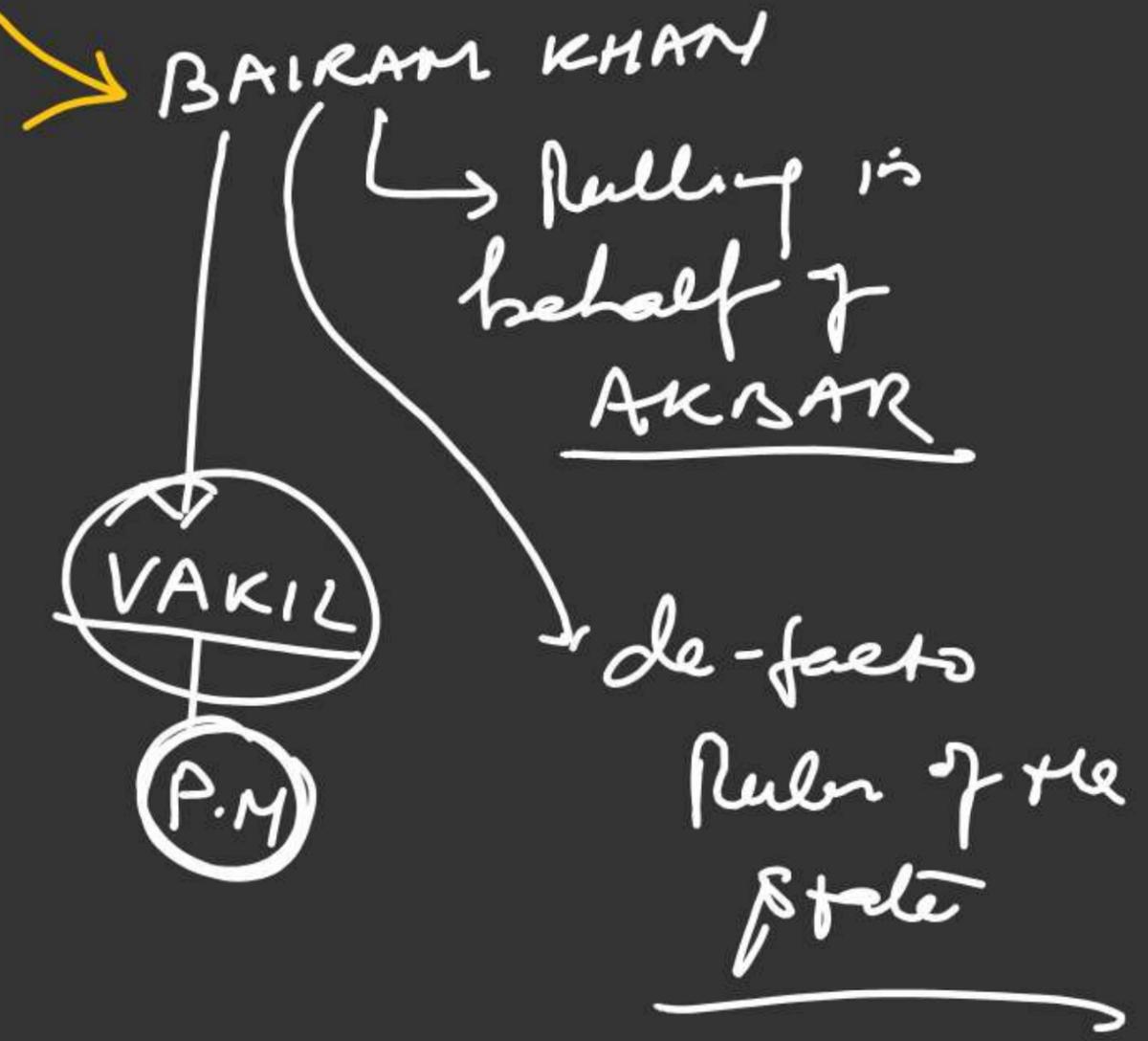
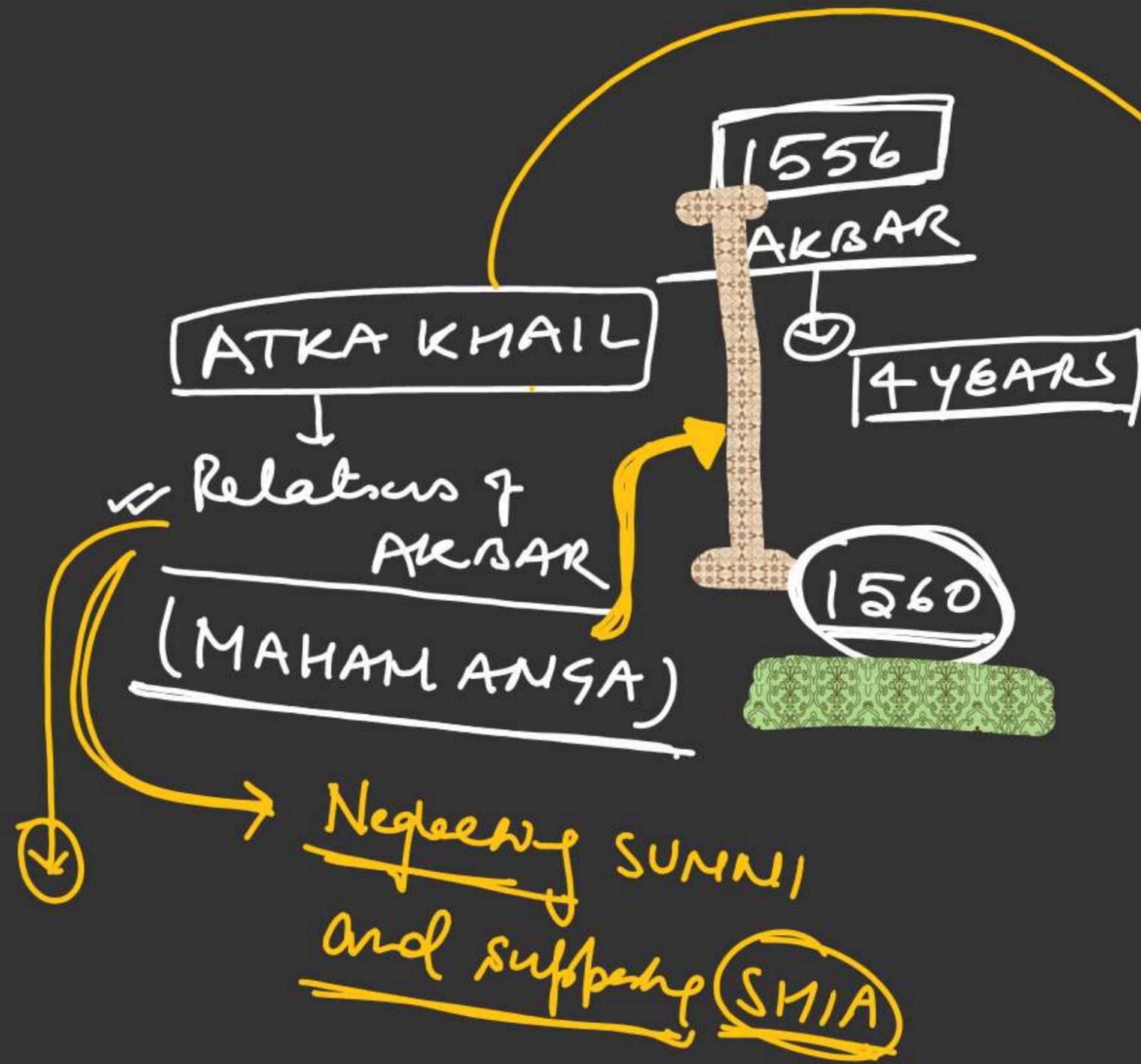


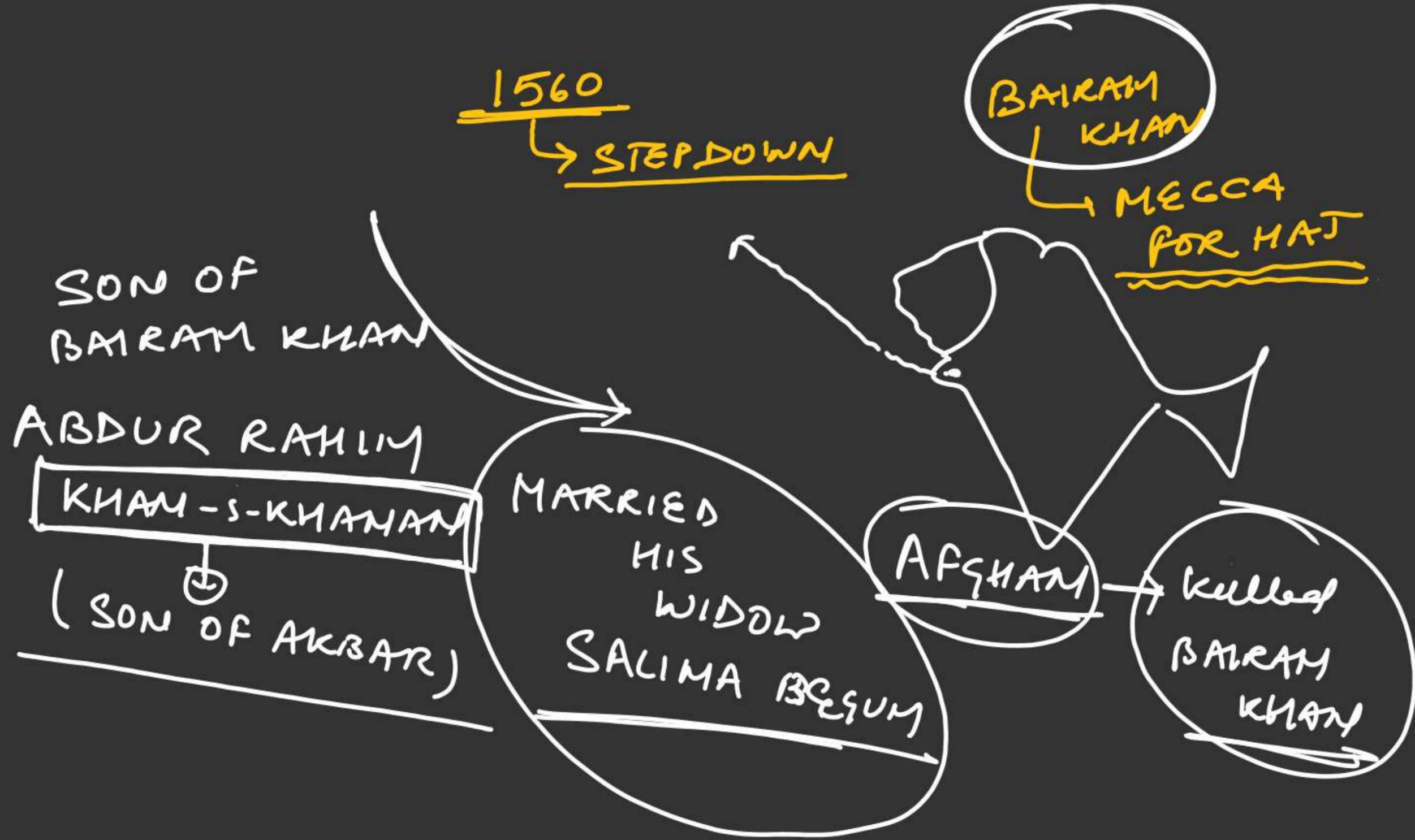
R. P. TRIPATHY :-

" DEFEAT of HEMU
WAS AN ACCIDENT

& VICTORY of AKBAR
was divine grace"

↓
with this small
← divine grace



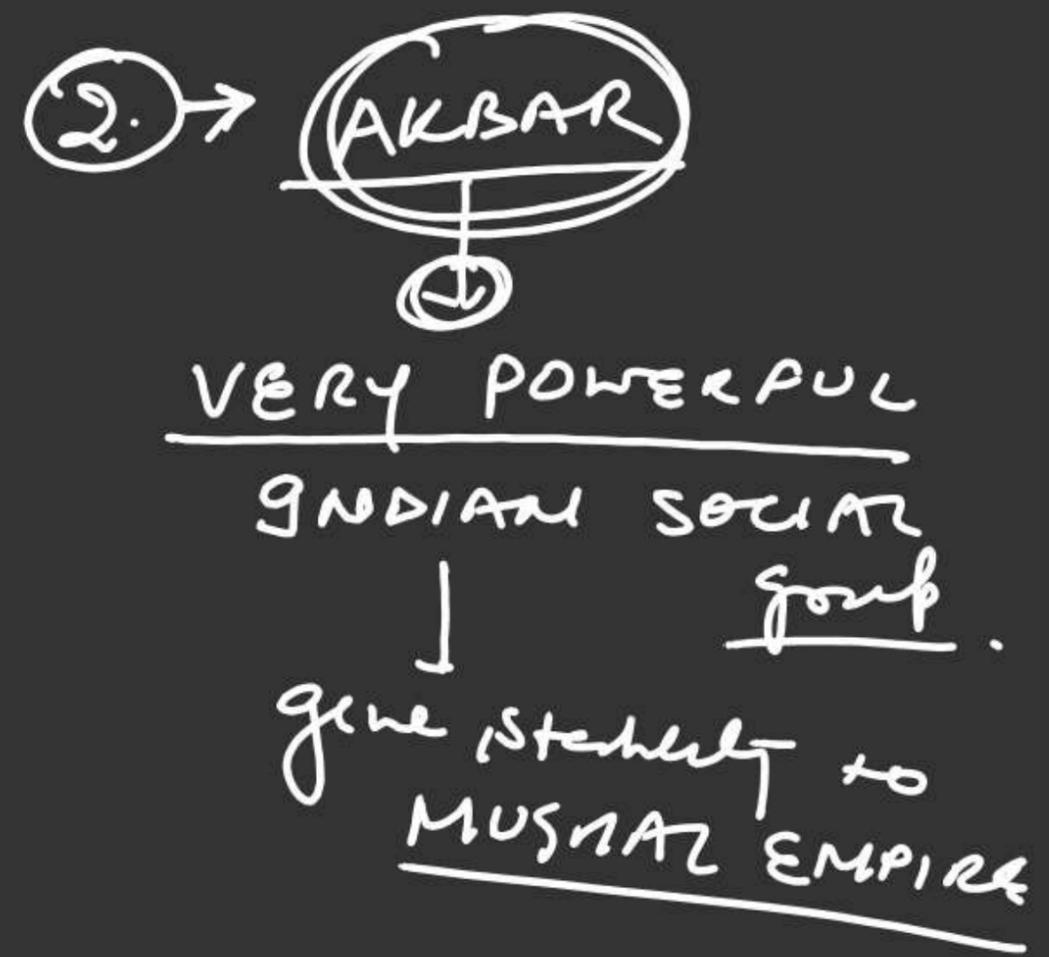


AKBAR
RELIGIOUS POLICY
of
AKBAR

⇒ liberalism & Secularism

TWO PERSPECTIVES:

1. → INHERENTLY liberal.



TWO Military MARKET

LOYAL
to
MUSHAAL

AFGHAN

RATPUT

SNATCHED
POWER
FROM AFGHAN

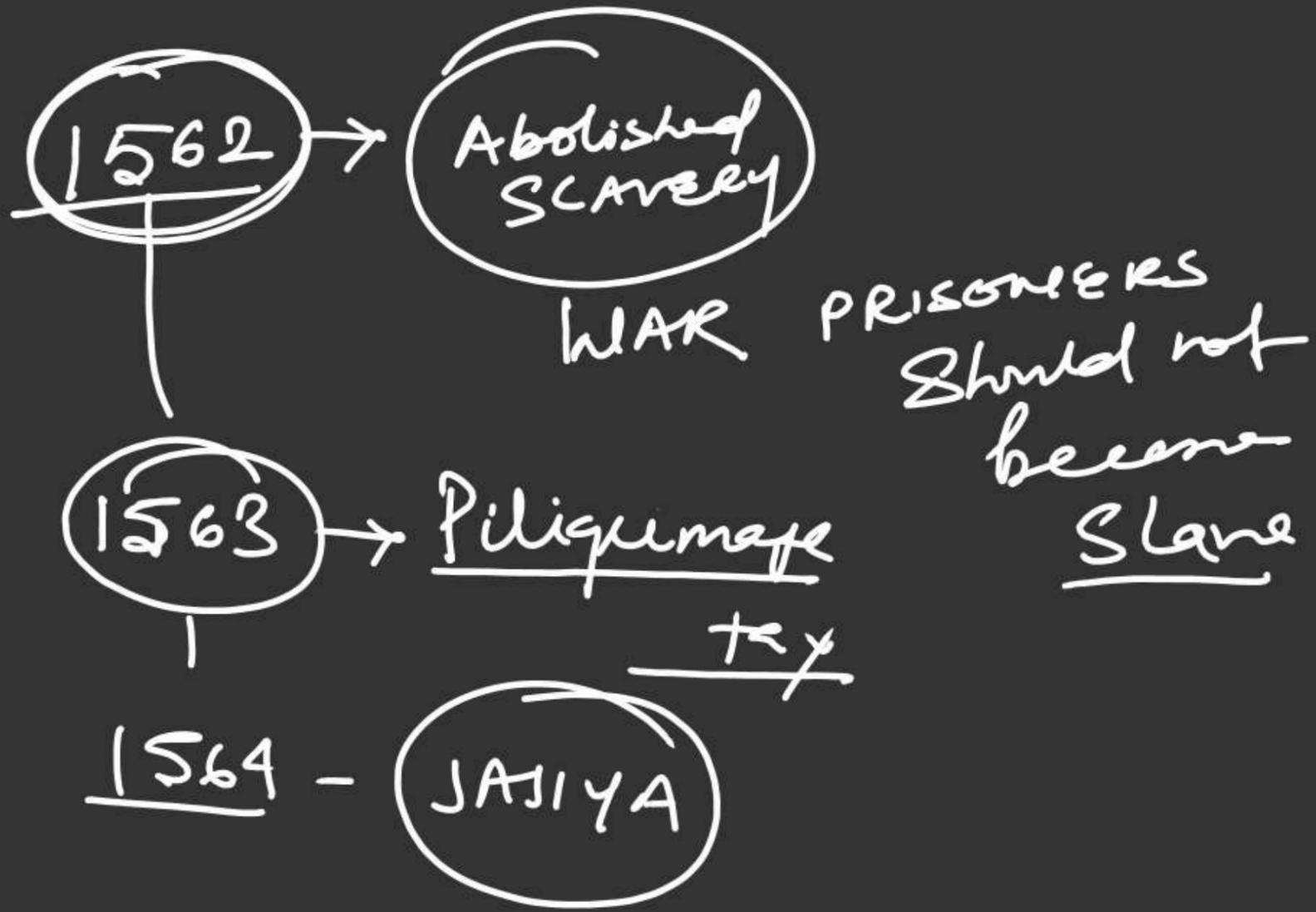
Obvious choice

Rajput



liberal of

Sealoo
Palmy



1575

GRADATKHANA

House of worship

→ debating house btw

SHIA & SUNNI

Two debater

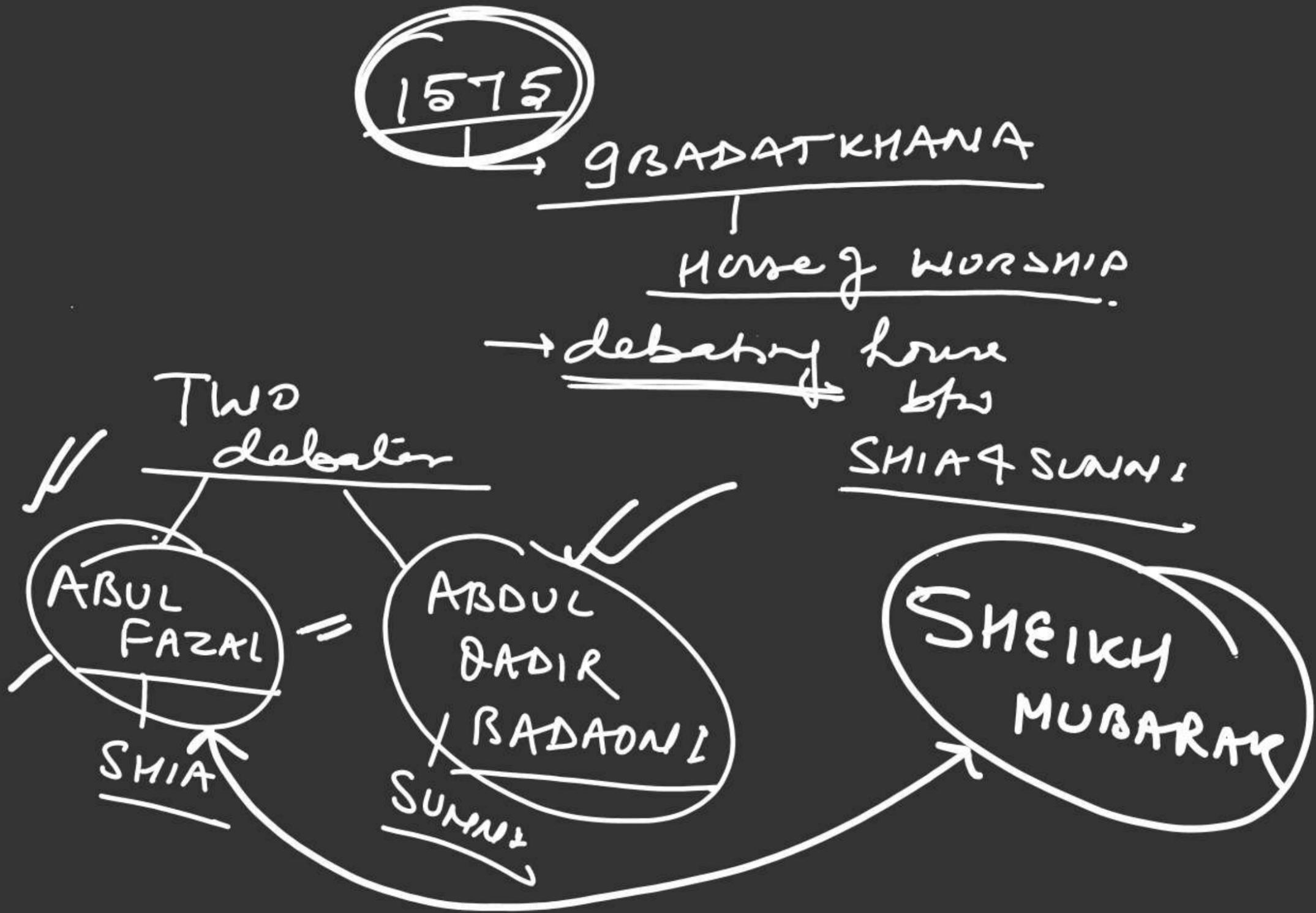
ABUL FAZAL

SHIA

ABDUL QADIR
/ RADAONI

SUNNI

SHEIKH MUBARAK



TULUGHMA

WAR SYSTEM

↳ Combination of

BARBUR

ARTILLARY + INFANTRY + CANNONES

↓
GUN POWDER

↘
+ CAVALRY