

Accountability

↓
Answerability

To Whom?

Public Servant

↓
Govt.

↓
People/Citizen

→ Internal Hierarchy

→ Citizen

How to ensure Accountability

IAS

D.M

→

PDS

↓

A - Authorised

Law & Order

↓

Arms

↓
Through

Control

mechanisms

Control

Internal

(within the dept.)

by Executive body
&
Hierarchy

External

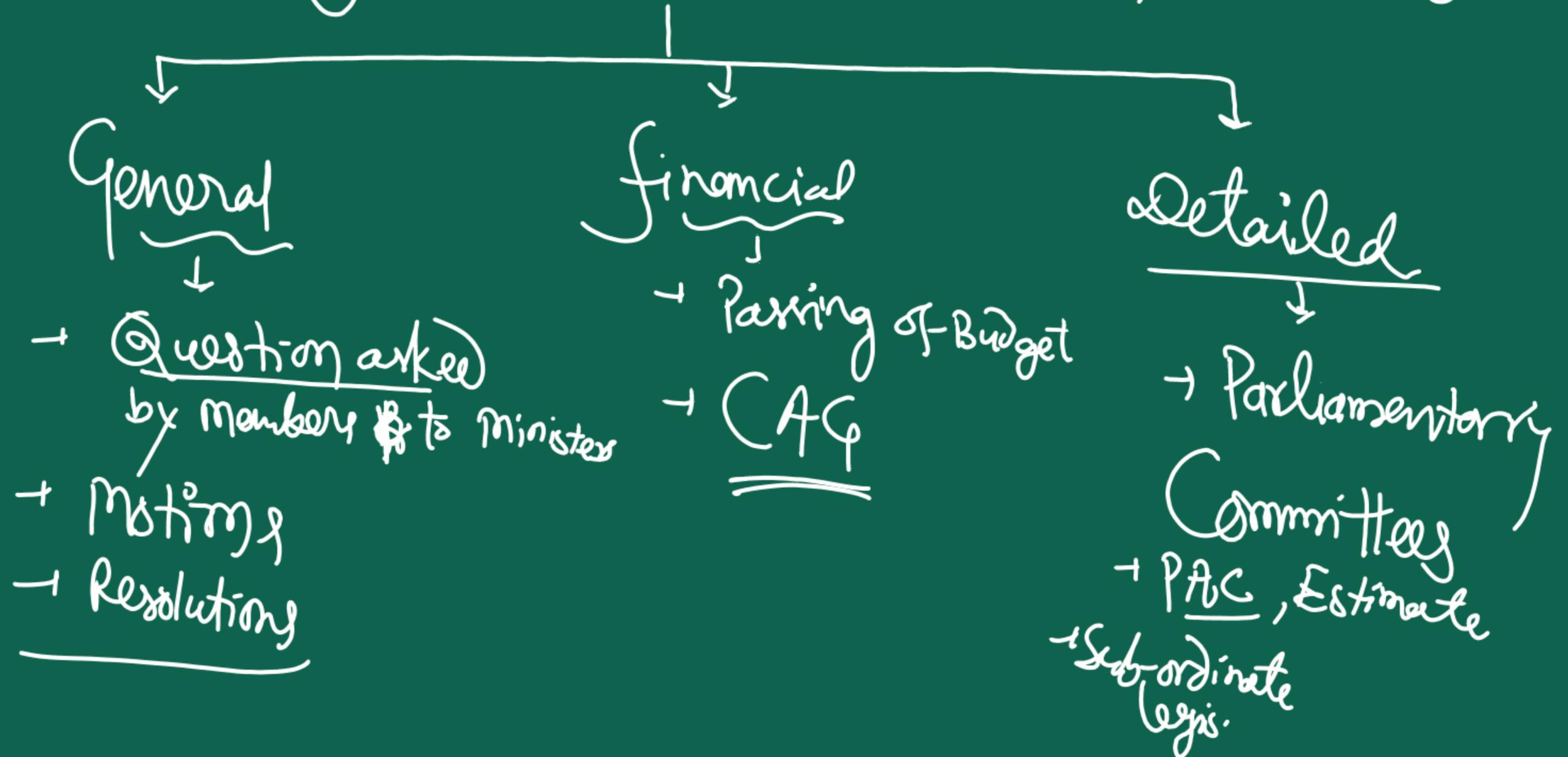
by outsider instns.

& mechanism

- legislative
- Judicial Control
- Citizen Control

External Control over AD.

① Legislative Control in Prg form of govt



→ Do you think that legislative control over administration is nothing but wastage of time & money?

→ PAC / CAG - does a kind of Post-mortem work. Critically evaluate?

① | ②

→ Legislative Control

Limitations
of Lve. Control

↔ Political party in power
dominates the (P) / legi

- Paucity of time
- Adve. functions are very complex

- ① / Parliamentarians do not have specialised knowledge of ad. & they also lack the expertise
- Recess, Adjournment of the functioning of the house/houses
- Vote - walkout

Post-mortem

CAG

Audit - Intro

Audit after the expenditure has been made.

It does not have any authority to have a check on money before spending.

PAC

- Prg Committee

Examine the

CAG Report

→ post-mortem work

While the British counterpart of CAG
post-mortem

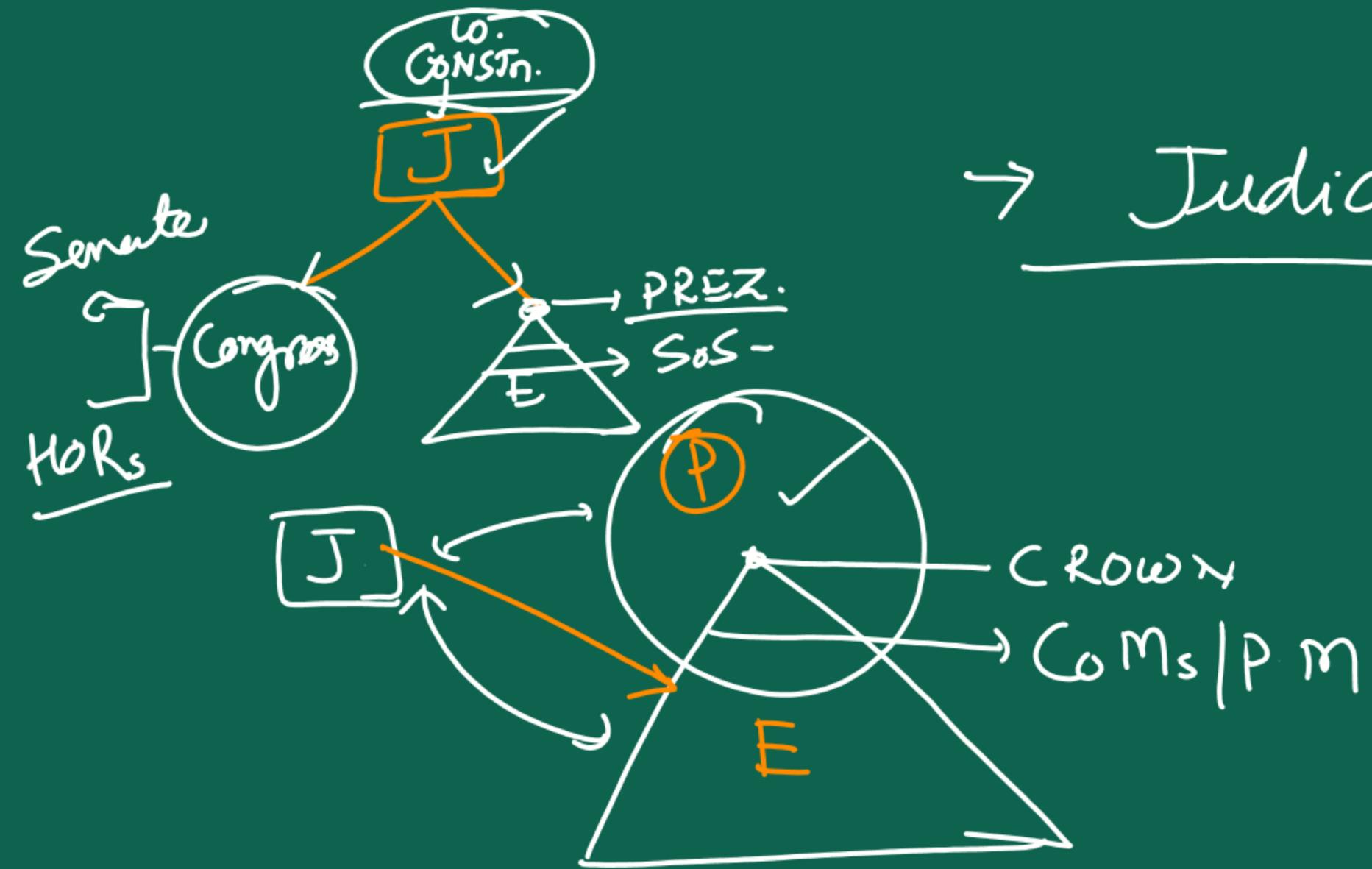
Audit

① Reason/cause of death
& whether it was natural
or a murder/accident
→ If it was murder
then - clue
about the ^{crime} weapon used &
sometimes murderer
also.

⇒ Reason of expenditure
⇒ there was any Ir-regularity
in the expenditure or not
→ ✓✓

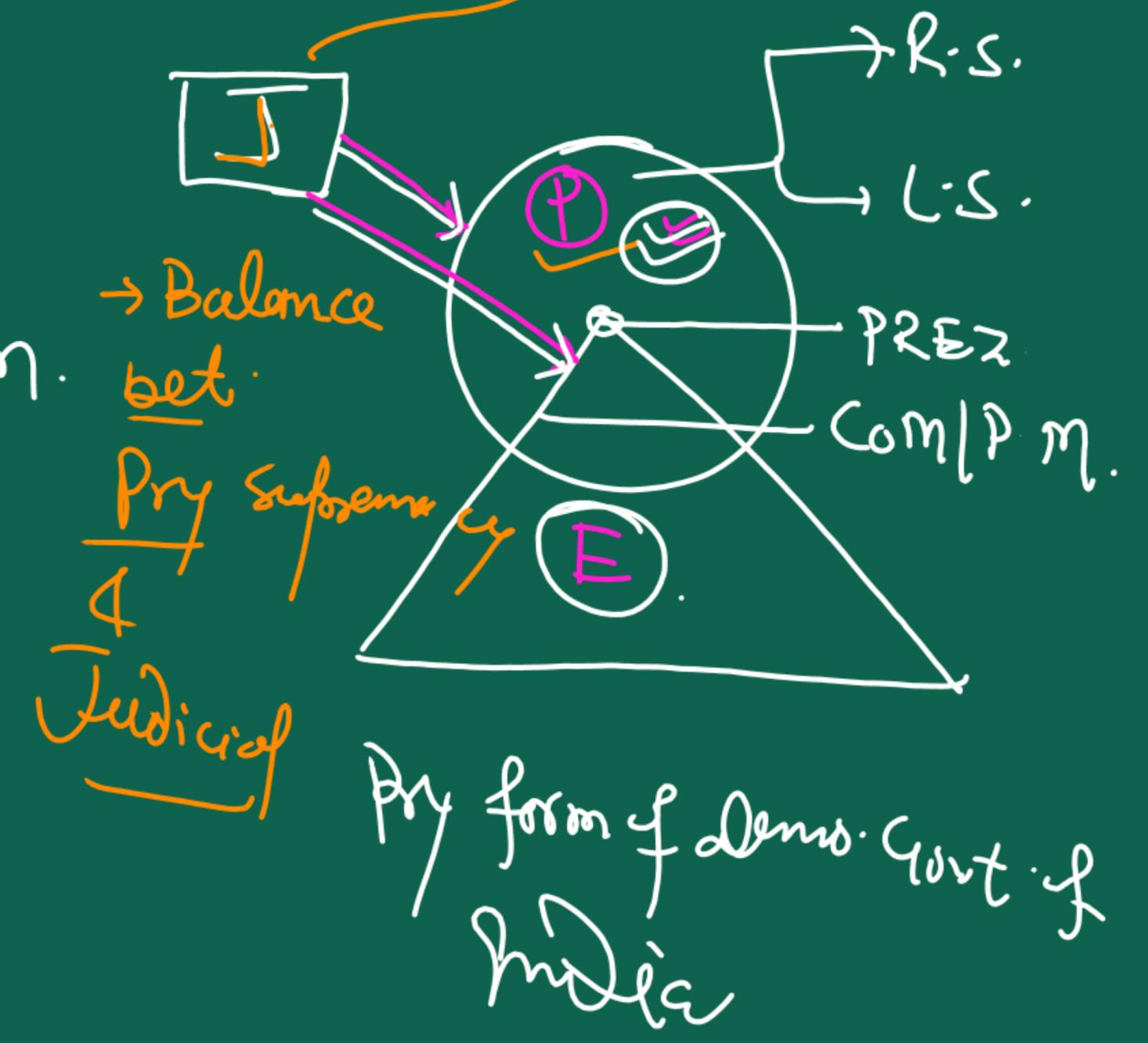
→ 2G spectrum

→ Coal scam



W.K.

Judicial Control



→ Balance bet. Pry supremacy of Judicial

Written CONSTN.

→

Purpose of J. Control

To protect the rights &
freedom

legality of administrative
actions

Basis of J.C.

RoL

Scope:-

Judiciary can interfere in any one of the following situations:-

- (i) Over-jealousy (what is expected enough)
 - (ii) Mis- ,,
 - (iii) Mal- ,,
 - (iv) Error of fact finding
 - (v) ,, ,, Procedure
-

