

TOOLS & MECHANISM

↓  
USED BY BRITISH.

→  
SIMILAR TOOLS  
& MECHANISM.

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WHY??  
→ Geographical  
DISCOVERIES.



ADVENT OF EUROPEANS.

- PORUGUESE
- DUTCH
- ENGLISH
- DANES
- FRENCH.

WHAT FACTORS

↓  
led to the

Geog. discoveries: →

① - Geog limitations of WESTERN Europe.

BIG SHIP

MAGNETIC Compass.

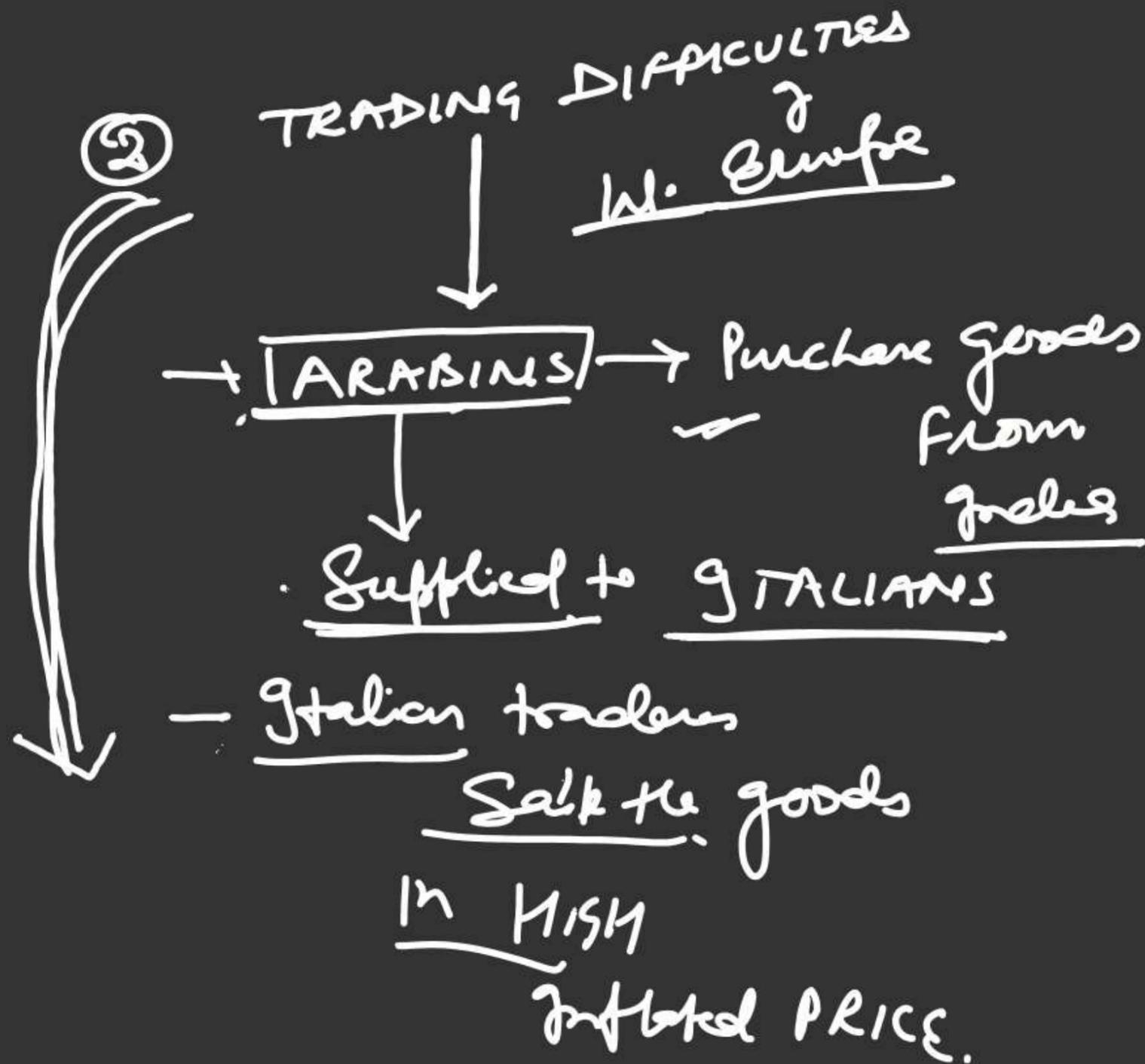
HENRY → NAVY  
College.

NAVIGATOR TRAINED  
STUDENTS  
of this college

✓ VASCO-de-GAMA

/ COLUMBUS

→ VOYAGE



③ RELIGIOUS ZEAL  
of SPAIN.

↓  
SPANISH MISSIONARY

∴ THEY HAD TAKEN  
RISK OF THE  
LIFE.

VOYAGE  
ASIA / AMERICA  
AFRICA

④ FALL OF CONSTANTINOPLE  
(ISTANBUL)

In 1453.

OSMANIAN  
TURK → Constantinople

OCEANIC  
Route

∴ TRADE Route Between

Europe & ORIENT

had disconnected

→ WAR ZONE

→ HIGH TAXATION.

✓✓ ~~ASA~~  
ADAM SMITH

" TWO GREATEST  
→ & MOST IMPORTANT  
EVENT in the history  
of MANKIND  
WAS DISCOVERY of AMERICA  
& CAPE route to INDIA "

PORTUGUESE

1498 → VASCO-de-GAMA



India

With the help of

GUJARATI MERCHANT-

ABDULMAZID.



9th 1498 AD.

VASCO-de-GAMA

REACHED

CALICUT



RULER of  
CALICUT  
ZAMORIN

TRADE WITH  
INDIA  
IN  
SPICES

BLACK PEEPER  
(YAVAN PRIYA)

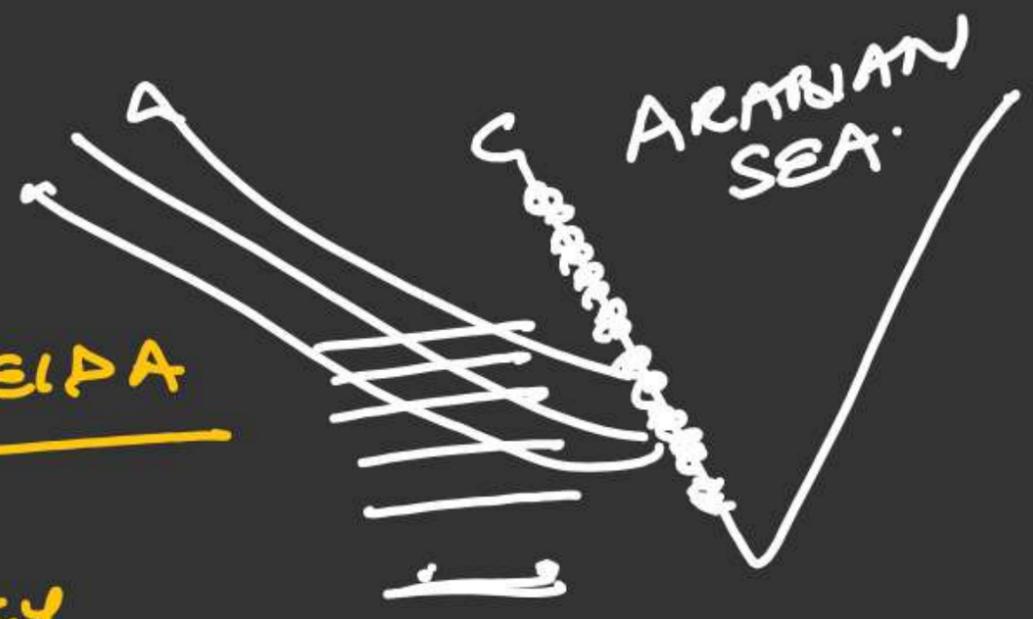
→ ESTADO-DA-INDIA  
↓  
Portuguese Empire

FIRST PORTUGUESE GOVERNOR  
↓

FRANCIS ALMEIDA  
↓

→ BLUE WATER POLICY.

- HEGEMONY OVER SEA
- FOCUS ON TRADE
- DO NOT INVOLVED IN POLITICS





→ ALMEIDA FIGHT TWO WARS.

1508 — BATTLE of CHAUL.

Ruler of GUJARAT  
MAHMUD BESUKA

v/s ALMEIDA

+  
Egyptian  
NAVAL FLEET

deed

LORENCO-de-ALMEIDA

1509 → BATTLE of DIU.

ALMEIDA → defeated Allians

⇒ ALFONSO ALBUQUORQUE.

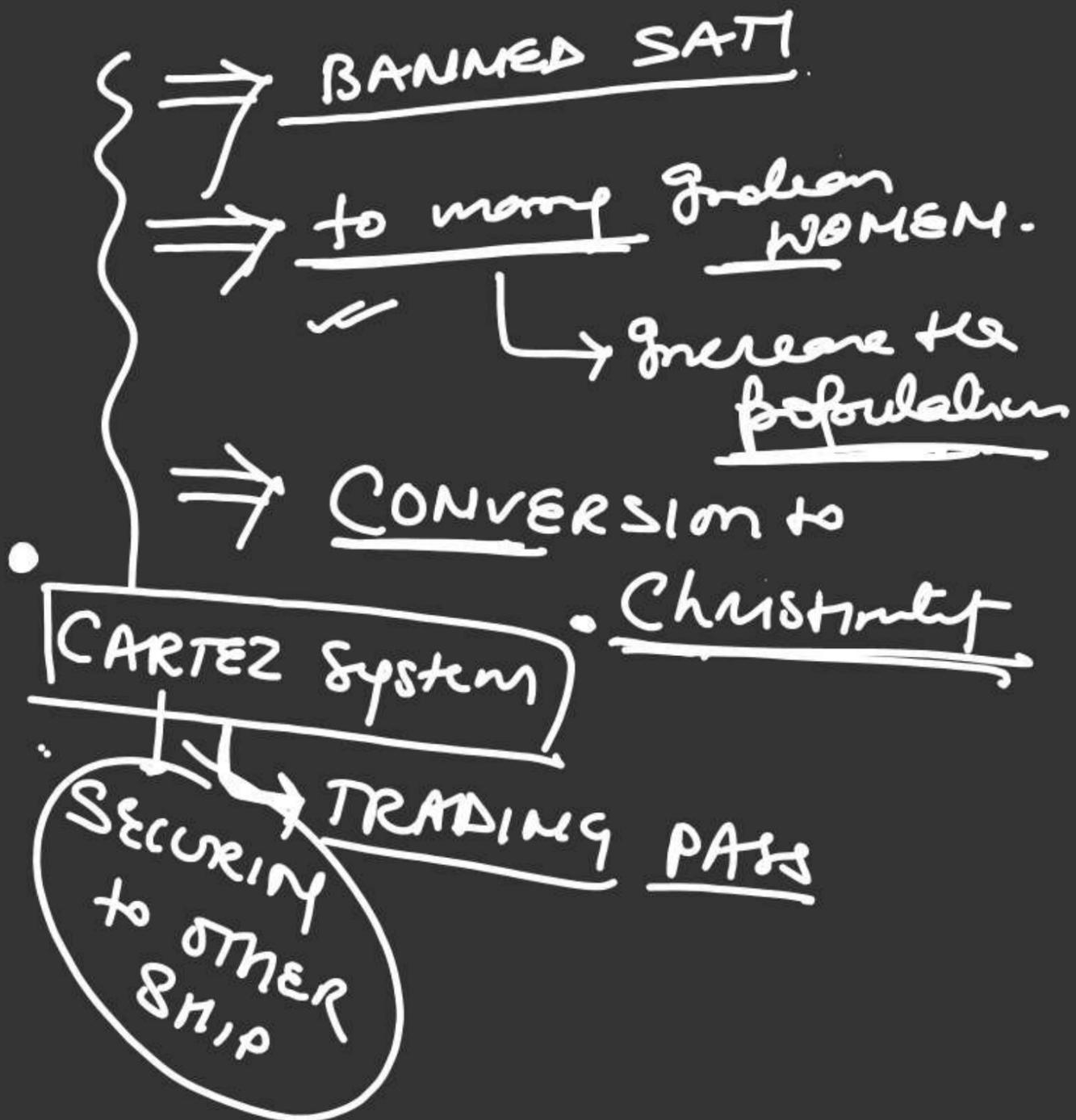
19 1509-1515.

↳ Real founder

↳ 1510 → Captured GOA

FROM BILAPUR

↳ 1511 → TREATY WITH  
KRISHNADEN RAYA



NINO-da-CUNHA

1528 - 1538

(COCHIN to GOA)

NCERT  
OLD

BIPAN CHANDRA

(MODERN INDIA)