

✓ GDP_{MP}	GDP_{FC}
✓ NDP_{MP}	NDP_{FC}
✓ GNP_{MP}	GNP_{FC}
NNP_{MP}	NNP_{FC} → National Income (राष्ट्रीय आय)

Purchasing Power Parity
(रुपय शक्ति समता)

1 Burger (US) $\Rightarrow$ \$2

1 Burger (India) $\Rightarrow$ ₹50

$$\Downarrow$$
$$\boxed{\$1 = ₹25}$$

$\boxed{\text{GDP}_{\text{PPP}}}$

Nominal Exchange
Rate

(नाममात्र विनिमय
दर)

$$\Downarrow$$
$$\boxed{\$1 = ₹81}$$

Current Data about GDP

- ① $GDP_{PPP} \rightarrow$ India 1st Rank $\rightarrow 3^{rd}$
- ② 12th June, 2023 $\rightarrow$ India 1st GDP $\rightarrow$ \$3.75 Trillion $\rightarrow$ Nominal GDP
\$5 Trillion $\rightarrow$ 2024-25

$\downarrow$
2027-28 ✓ 5th
- ③ 2022-23 के Economic Survey
के अनुसार $\rightarrow$ GDP Growth
Rate $\rightarrow 7\%$ (Real GDP)

India's
GDP
Growth Rate

- ① 2019-20 $\rightarrow$ 3.7%
- ② 2020-21 $\rightarrow$ -6.6%
- ③ 2021-22 $\rightarrow$ 8.7%
- ④ 2022-23 $\rightarrow$ 7%
- ⑤ 2023-24 $\rightarrow$ 6% - 6.8%

$\underline{GDP_{MP}}$
↓
 $\underline{NDP_{MP}}$

$\underline{NDP_{MP}}$ (Net Domestic Product
at Market Price)
बाजार मूल्य पर शुद्ध/निवल
घरेलू उत्पाद)

Gross - Depreciation = Net
(सकल) (मूल्यहास) (शुद्ध/निवल)

$\underline{NDP_{MP} \Rightarrow GDP_{MP} - \underset{\substack{\downarrow \\ \text{मूल्यहास}}}{Depreciation}}$

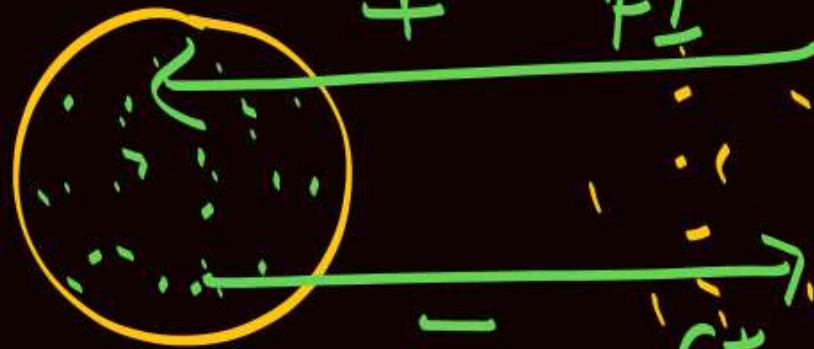
GNP_{MP} (Gross National Product at Market Price)
(बाजार मूल्य पर सकल राष्ट्रीय उत्पाद)

GDP_{MP}

GNP_{MP}

Domestic + NFIA $\Rightarrow$ National (राष्ट्रीय)
(घरेलू)

NFIA $\rightarrow$ Net Factor Income from Abroad
(विदेशों से प्राप्त शुद्ध निव्वक्त साधन आय)



Export - Import
(निर्यात - आयात)

$$\# GNP_{MP} \Rightarrow GDP_{MP} + NFIA$$

$$\# GNP_{MP} = GDP_{MP} + Ex. - Im.$$

(Note)

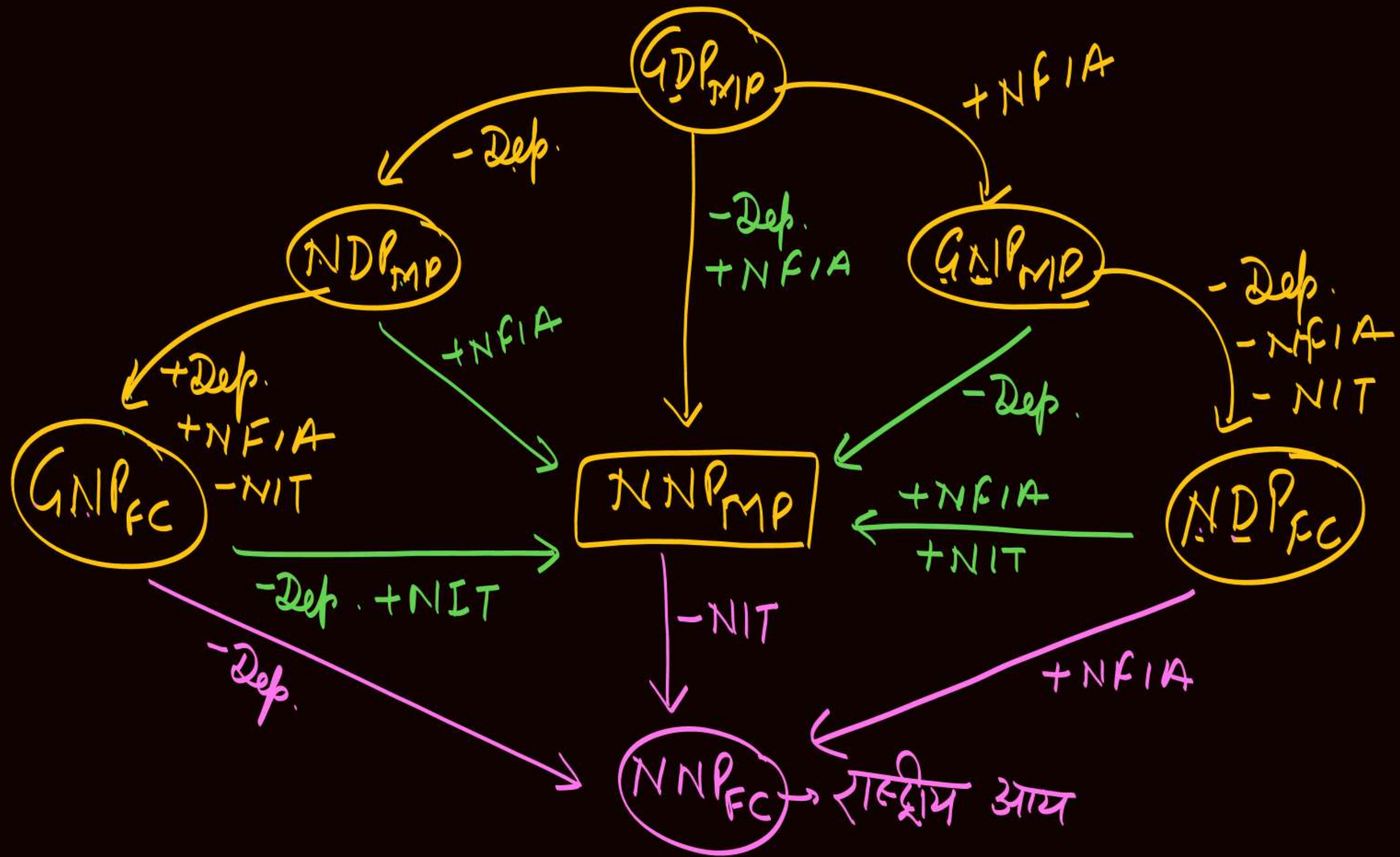
$\rightarrow$ NFIA $\rightarrow$ Ex. are included
& Im. are Excluded

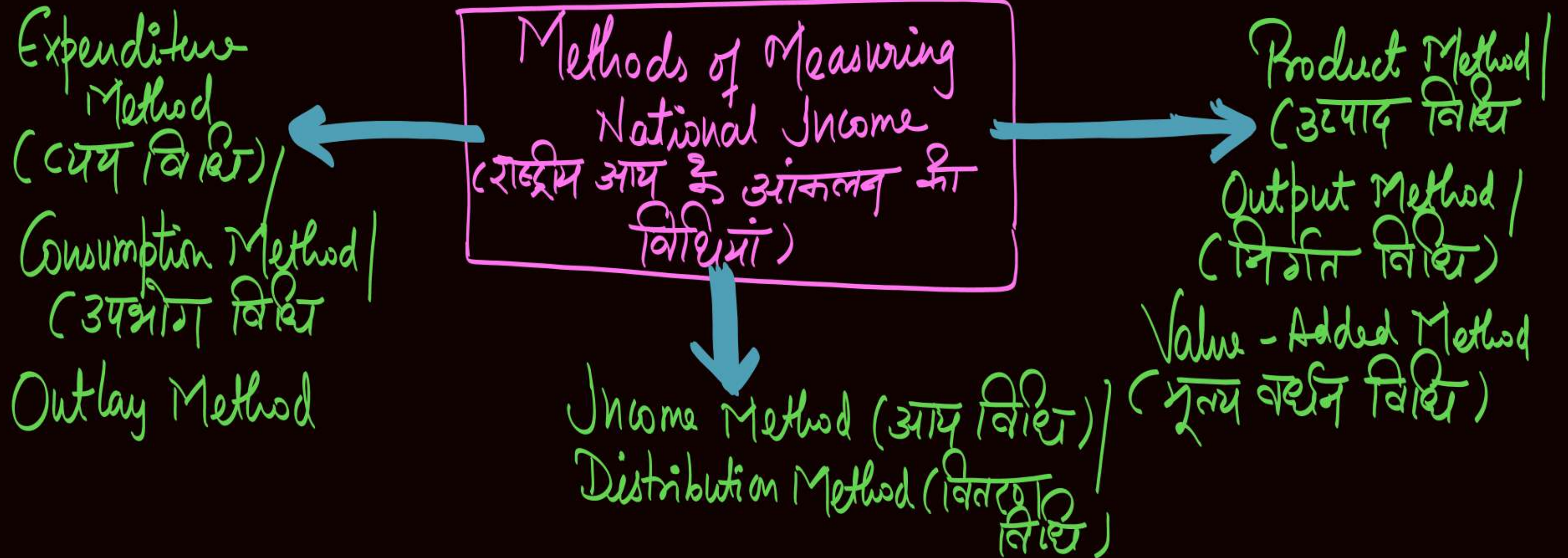
NNP_{mp} (Net National Product at Market Price)
बाजार मूल्य पर शुद्ध निवल राष्ट्रीय उत्पाद)

$$\# \text{ NNP}_{mp} \Rightarrow \text{GDP}_{mp} - \text{Depreciation} + \text{NFA (Ex-Im.)}$$

(मूल्यहास)

$$\# \boxed{\text{MP-NIT} \Rightarrow \text{FC}}$$





Product Method / Value-Added Method

2022-23

OS

2021-22

CS

प्राथमिक क्षेत्र + Secondary sector + tertiary sector ⇒ कुल उत्पादन
(Primary Sector) (द्वितीयक क्षेत्र) (तृतीयक क्षेत्र)
(VA) + (VA) + (VA)

Value-Added ⇒ Value of Output - Intermediate Consumption
(मूल्य वर्धन) (निर्गत का मूल्य) (मध्यवर्ती उपभोग)

$$VA = \text{Sales} + \text{Change in Stock} - IC$$

$$VA = \text{Sales} + CS - OS - IC$$

⇒ GVA

GDP_{MP}

- Dep.
+ NFIA
- NIT

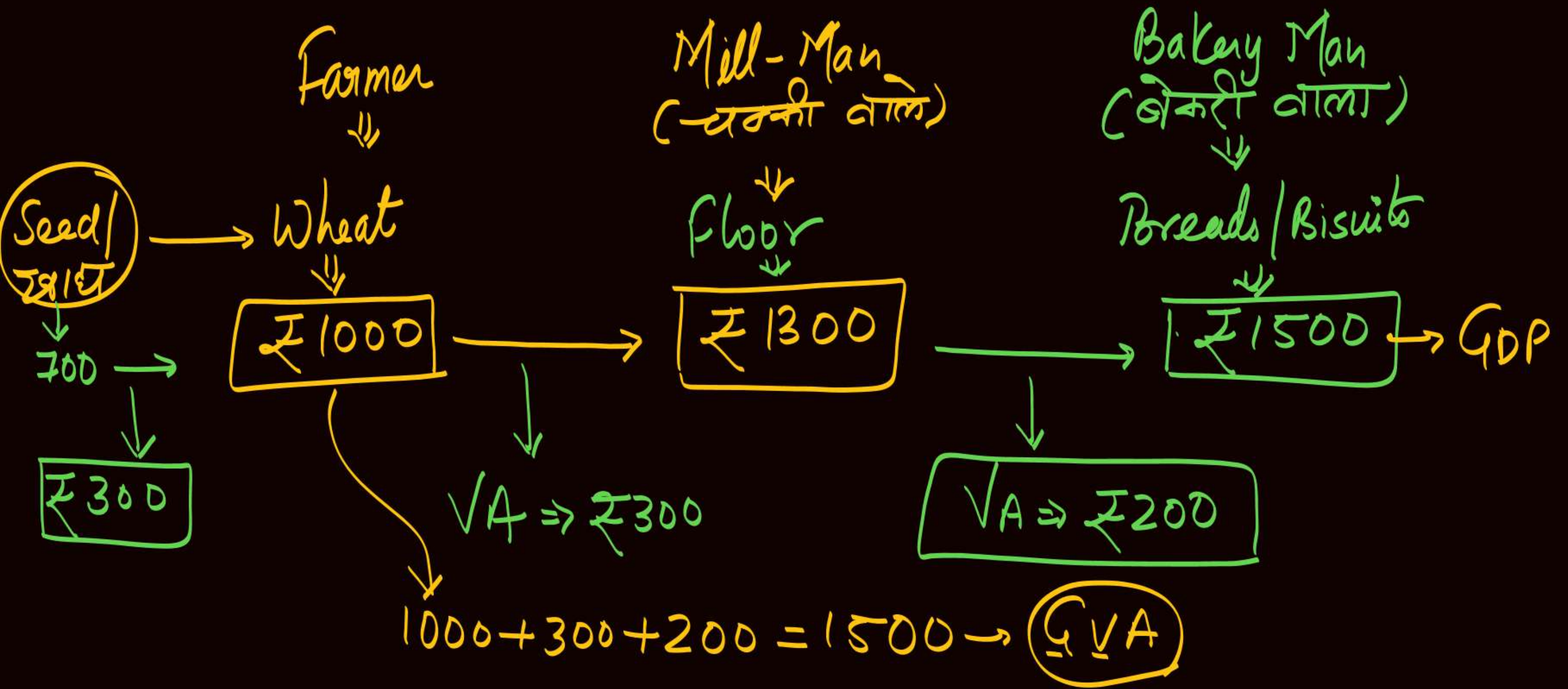
NNP_{FC}

National Income

$\boxed{\sum GVA = GDP}$

Contribution
of Different
Sector
(विभिन्न क्षेत्रों का
योगदान)

Total Production



Note: In India, The estimator of NI
भारत में is generally based on Product Method
& Income Method.