

GROWTH of Agr. labor

+

Rural Indebtedness.

DEVELOPMENT

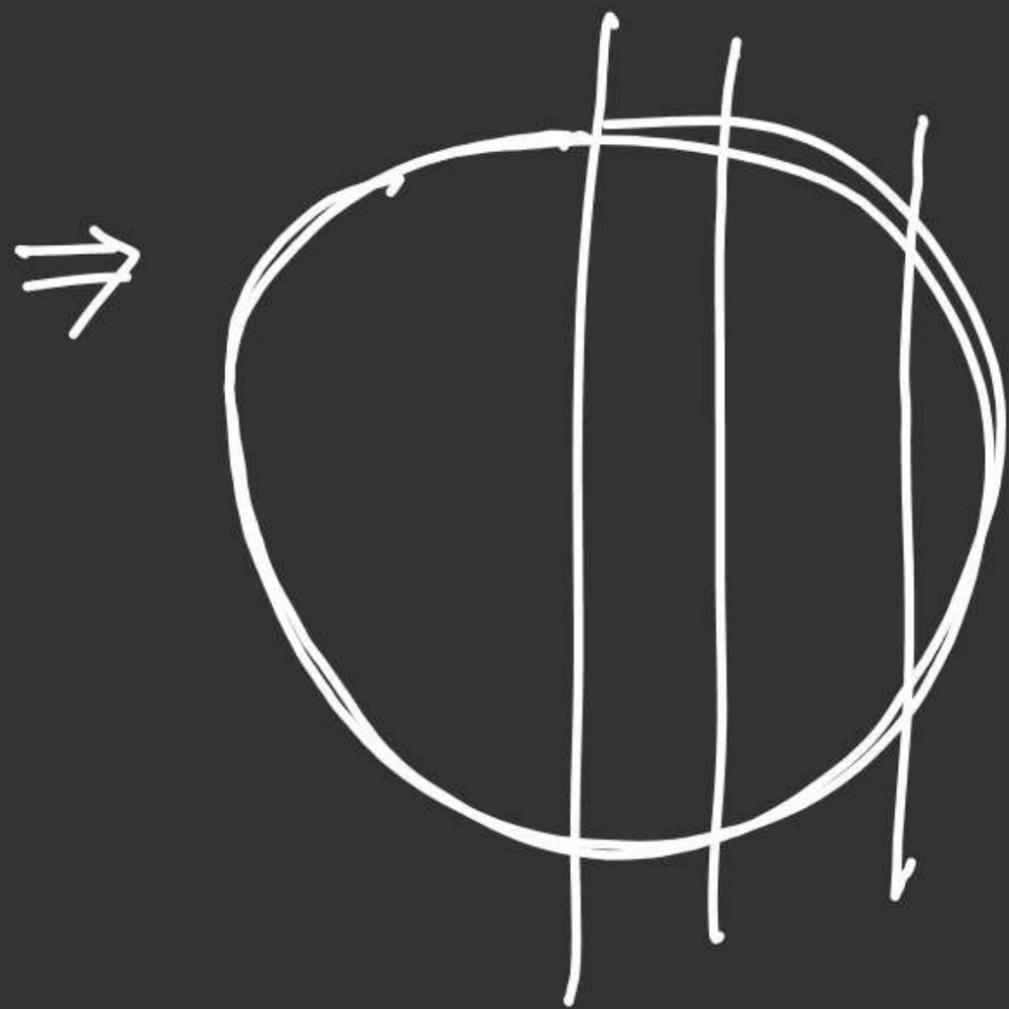
OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT,"

✓ ① → LAND REVENUE
Policy

② → Decline of HANDICRAFTS
Ind.

⇒ ③ Absence of organized
BANKING SYSTEM.

↳ SETHI / MAHARAJA / SHANKAR,
④ → DECLINE of JOINT FAMILY
System





India's Struggle for
Independence.



190



2

STAGES of

- ① → Age of MERCANTILISM.
1757-1813
- ② Age of FREE TRADE.
(1813-1860)
- ③ Age of FINANCE CAPITALISM.
(1860-1947)

⇒ BRITAIN IS AN
IMPERIAL
Country
|
Colonial Country.

⇒ INDIA became
VICTIM of BR IMPERIALISM.
In order to SERVE
The colonial interests
of England.

⇒ BOTH Colonialism
&
IMPERIALISM.

Same objects
&
Same effect.

MERCANTILISM | 1757 — SOCIAL
| — pol.
| 1813 — Eco.

SOCIAL : → Policy of non-interference
in social & religious affairs.

- NO Education
policy

↳ SOME INDIVIDUAL effects

1. CALCUTTA MADARSA → WARREN HASTINGS

2. SANSKRIT COLLEGE
was established

— JONATHAN DUNCAN.

⇒ to fulfil the → BENARAS

request
British judicial
SERVICES

LARGE SCALE
TRANSLATION
of
Indic texts
had started

ASIATIC
SOCIETY of
BENGAL



1784

By

WILLIAM

JONES.

POLITICAL POLICY (1757-1813)



→ INDIRECT SUBORDINATION.

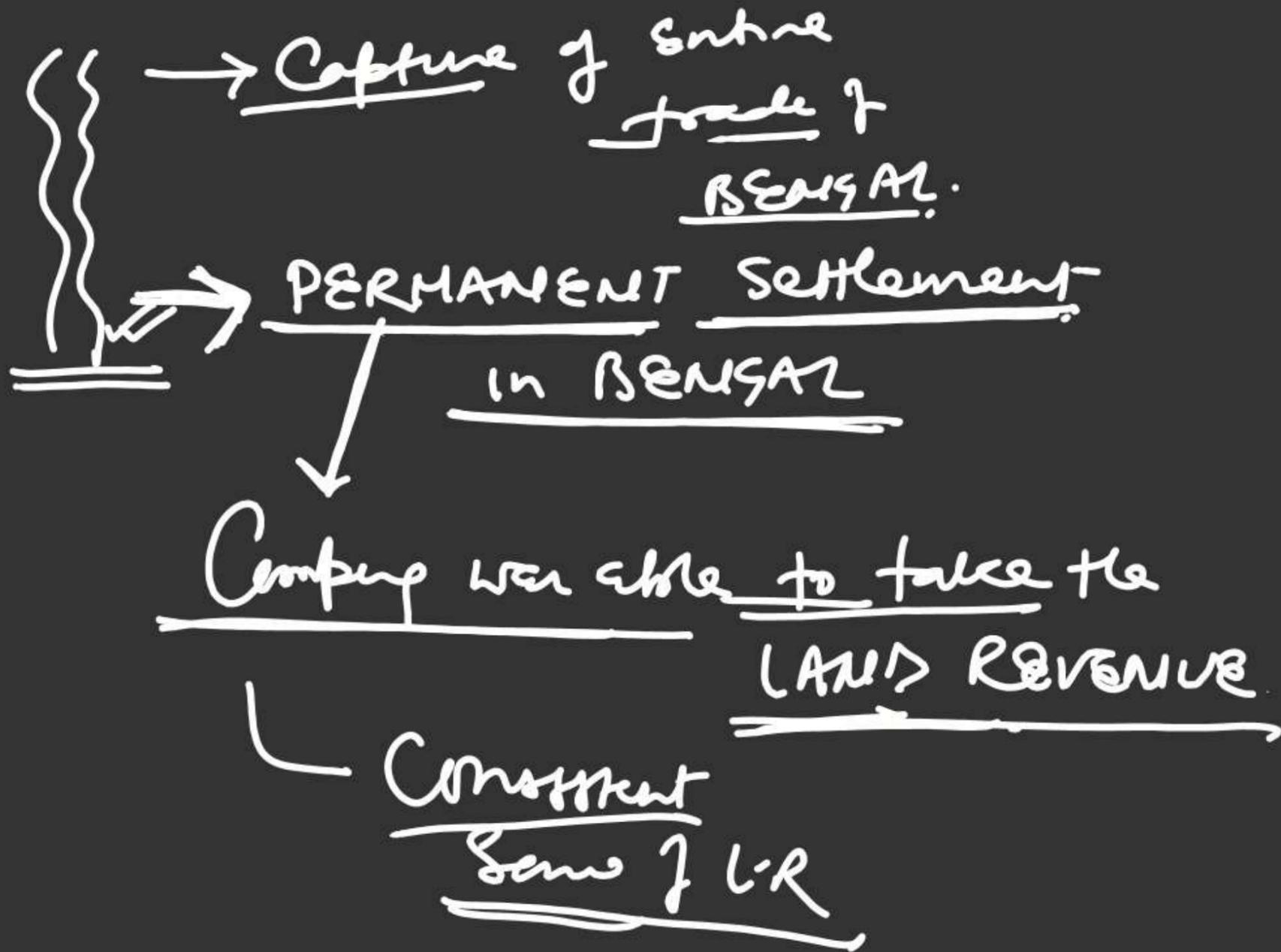
Subsidiary Alliance

→ SOME ADMINISTRATIVE
Experiment WAS ALSO MADE

→ Reports of Judicial & REVENUE
ADMⁿ

→ Setting the Police Admin

Economic Policy



was permitted
officially

→ MANY
LAWS →

Abolition of SATI ACT

1829

Widow Remarriage Act - 1856

→ Education policy - ALSO CHANGED.

✓ ENGLISH

→ official
mediums

of INSTRUCTION

POLITICAL POLICY

→ DIRECT & SUBORDINATION

→ CONQUEST THROUGH WAR.

→ POLICY of DOCTRINE of LAPSE

⇒ MAX^m Expansion of
for EMPIRE
in INDIA

ECONOMIC :->

goods
↓
IMPORTER
↑
for
goods

⇒ Per-son → DESTRUCTION
of
Handicraft
ind.

BALANCE of
TRADE
Negative

⇒ THE POWER of
Land Revenue Extortion

- Ryotwari settlement
- MALAZWARI settlement

FINANCE CAPITALISM

SOCIAL POLICY : → ① COMMUNAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN INDIA

— Modern Education System
↓
WAS INTRODUCED.

— DIVISION OF HINDU & MUSLIM.

— CASTE MOVEMENT

— FIXING THE MUMBAI AGE

— CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES.

Political Policy.



Policy of CONSOLIDATION,
Divide & Rule.

&
POLICY of COMPROMISE.

CORRESPONDING

to

Policy of Nationalism,

9 N.M & MASS MAN



ECONOMIC POLICY. →

INVESTMENT IN INDIA

- ① RAILWAYS
- ② BANKING
- ③ DEVELOPMENT
of HEAVY ind.

LAND REVENUE ADMⁿ.

~~DIDDIA~~
BIDDING
System

⇒ LAND REVENUE.

⊕
HIGHEST Bidders.

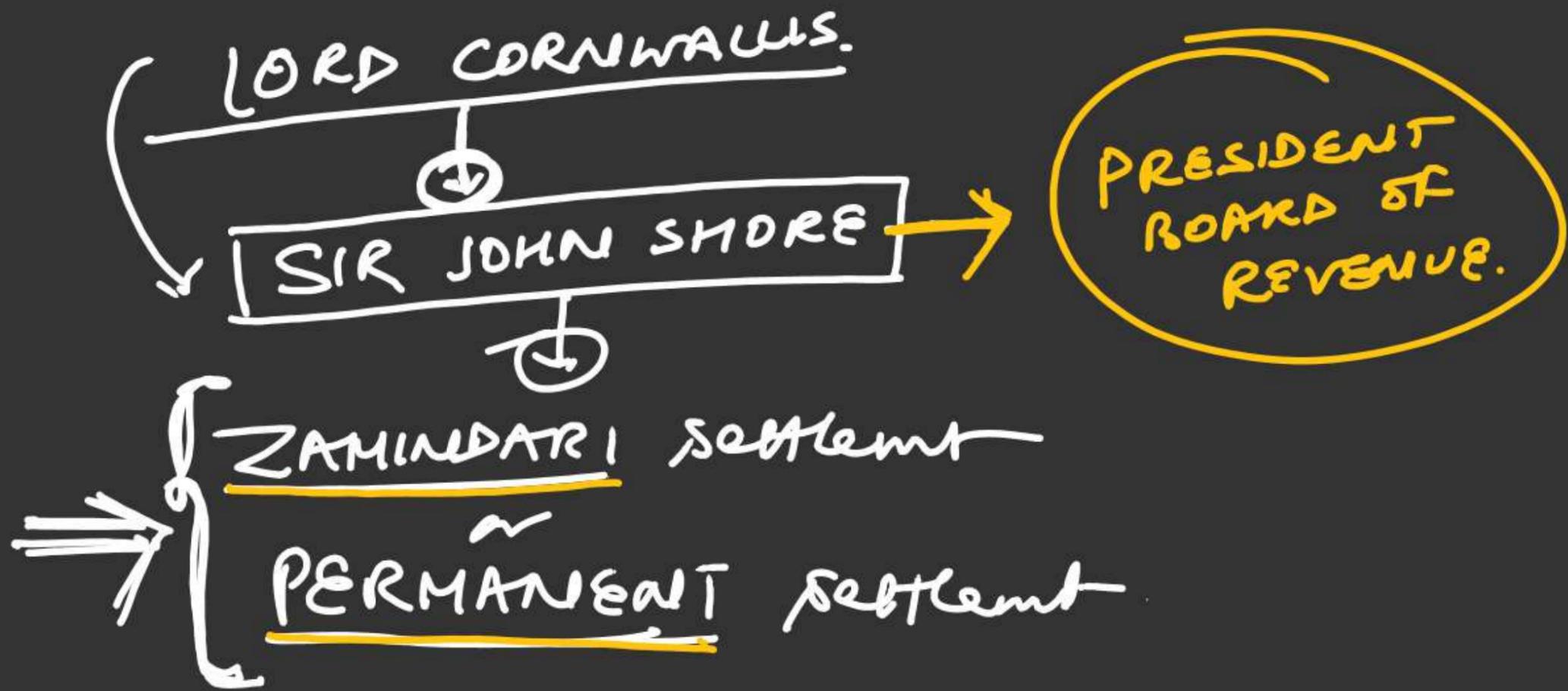
COURT 7 DIRECTORS



disapproved the

bidding

system



According to P.S. →

① TRADITIONAL
ZAMINDAR

→ OWNER OF
THE
LAND.

② →

TRADITIONAL

ZAMINDAR

will collect

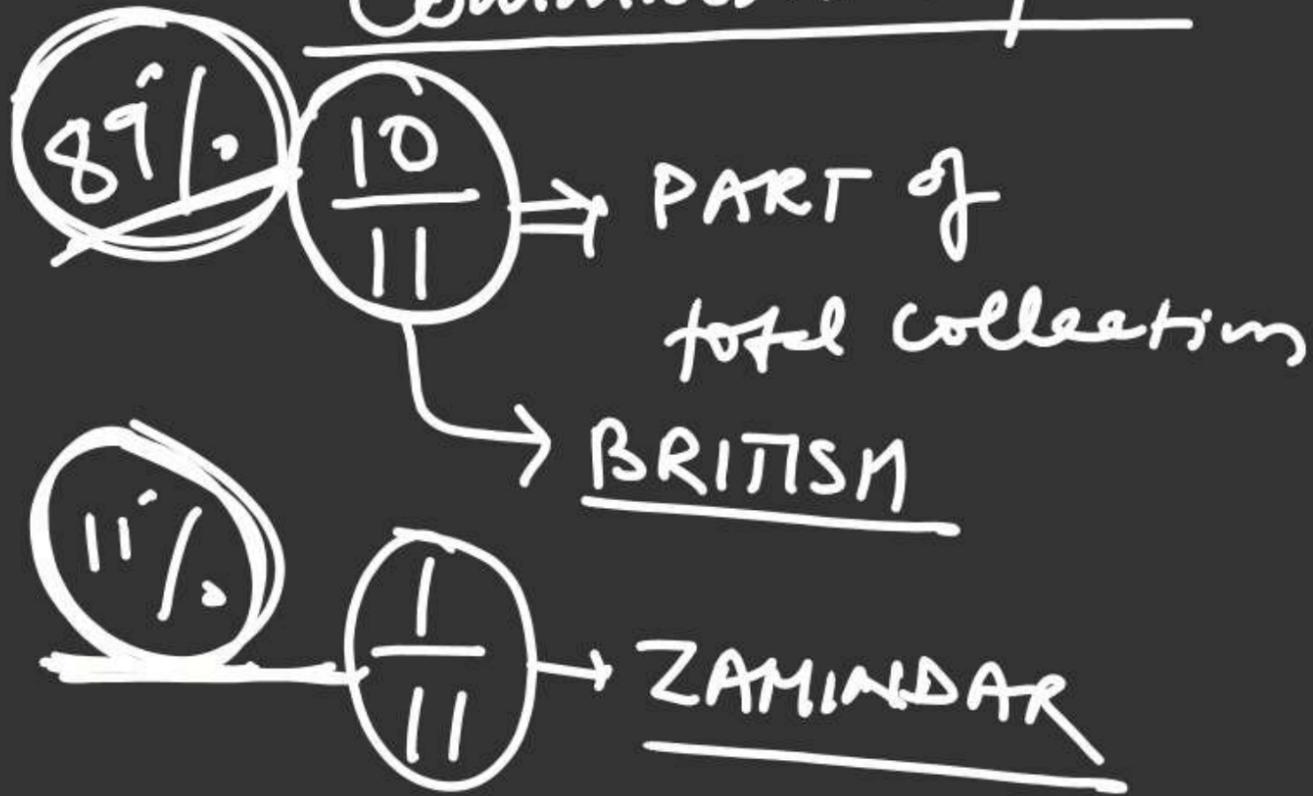
the LAND

REVENUE

③ Relation between

ZAMINDAR & BRITISH.

Commission Agent



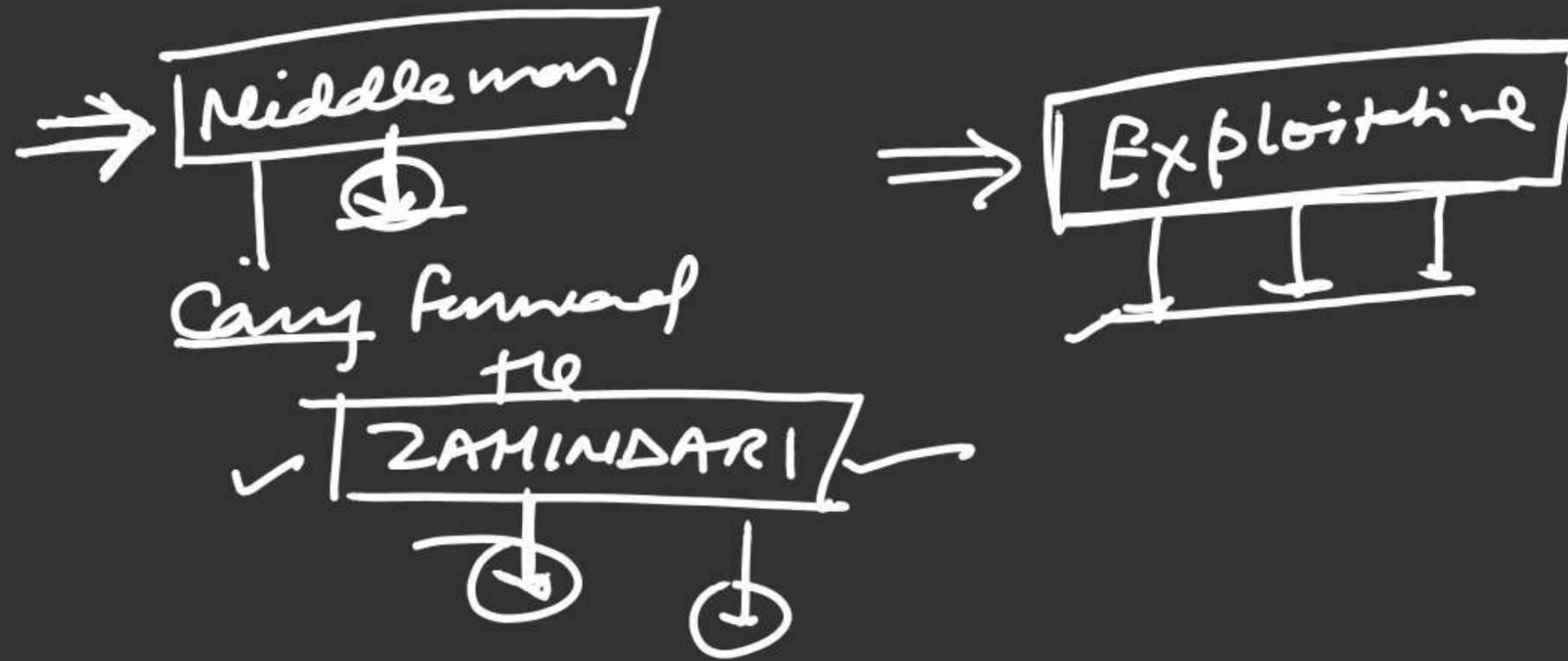
④ 10 YEARS AVERAGE
Collection ↓ LAND REVENUE
BASE ↑ Rate ↓ L.R

⑥ → BEUSAL
SINAM
&
DRISSA

⑤ SUNSET LAWS

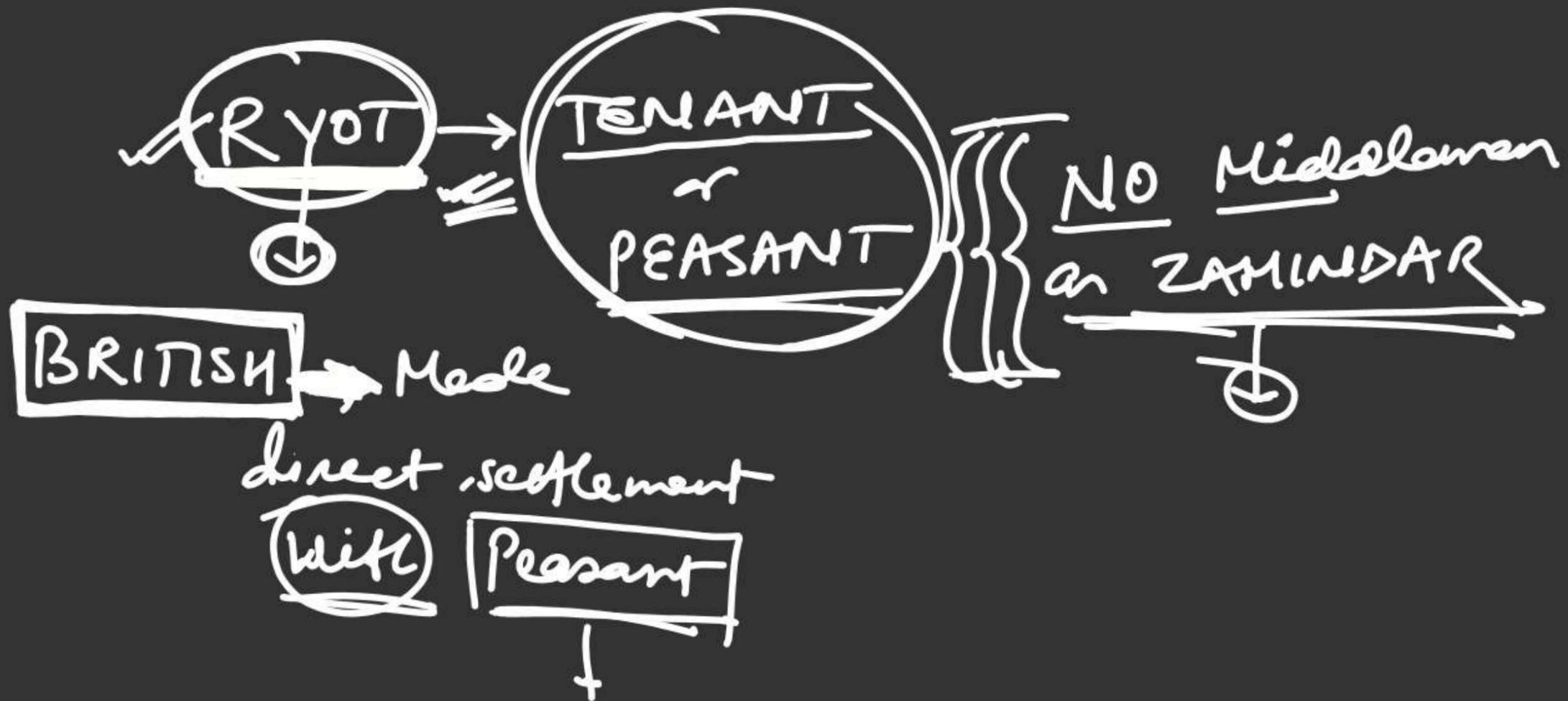
Capitals & Monophable

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Bergal tunnel into
↓
Lawrie

Ryotwari settlement



= RATE OF LAND REVENUE
was higher

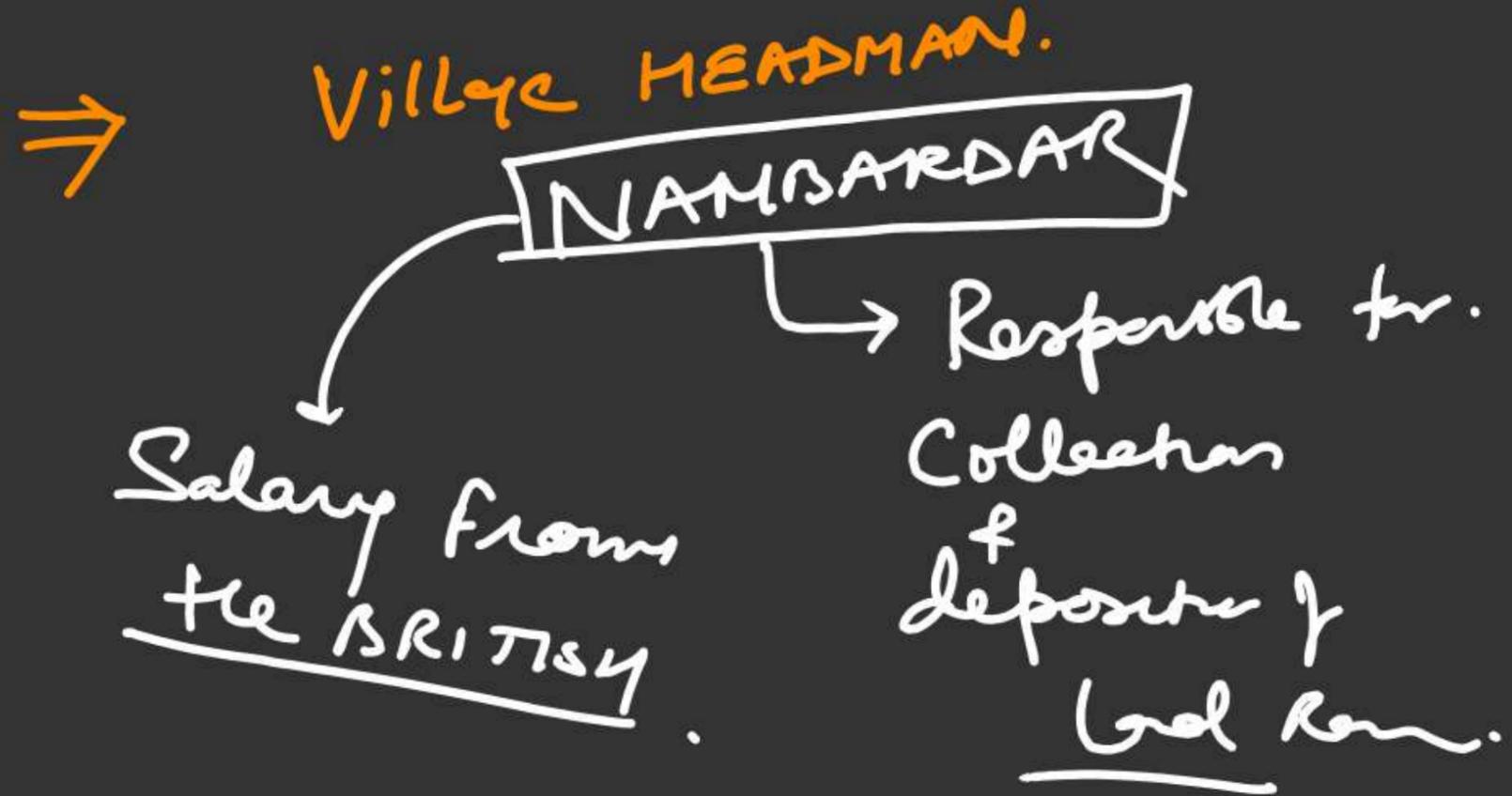
25%

⇒ MADRAS & BOMBAY
PRESIDENCY.

↳ ⇒ REED & MUNROE

⇒ LAND REVENUE
in cash





Central qNDIA
‡ AVADIT
Porvina

✓ HOLT MECKENZI
‡
/ ELIPHINSTON.
↓
Response



AREA

R.S > M.S > P.S

Rate of L.R

R.S > M.S > P.S

YEAR

P.S → R.S → M.S