

Methods of
Controlling
Inflation

मुद्रास्फीति को नियंत्रित
करने की विधियाँ

✓
Fiscal Policy
(राजकोषीय नीति)

✓
Monetary Policy
(मौद्रिक नीति)

✓
Administrative Policy
(प्रशासनिक नीति)

Fiscal Policy (राजकोषीय नीति)

सरकार के व्यय

(Govt. Expenditures)

- ① Public Work (लोक निर्माण)
(Roads, Dams, Bridges etc.)
- ② Public Welfare (लोक कल्याण)
(Scholarship, Old Age Pension)
- ③ Subsidies (सहयोग)
- ④ Defence (सैन्य)

सरकार के राजस्व

(Govt. Revenues)

- ① Taxes (कर)
- ② Disinvestment
↓ (विवेक)
Public sector → Private sector
- ③ Public Borrowing
(लोक ऋण)
Govt. Bonds.

Govt. Bonds

Post offices
↓

Small Saving
Schemes

(लघु बचत योजनाएं)

↓
MIS, SCSS, SSY,
PPF, MSBP (2023-24)

↳ वह वित्तीय उपकरण
जिसे द्वारा सरकार लोगों/जनता
से ऋण लेती है।

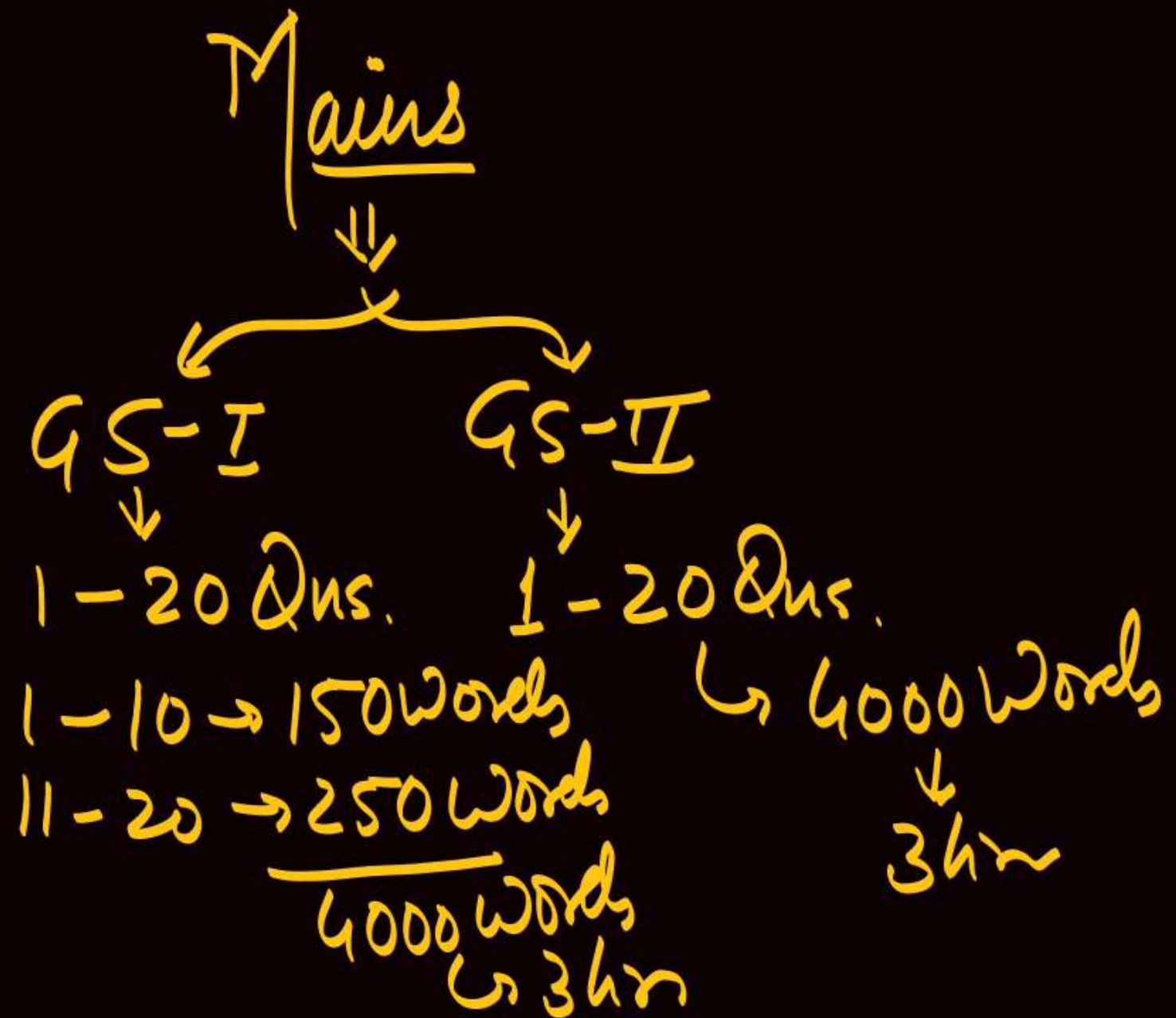
↓
Eg. NSC & KVP etc.

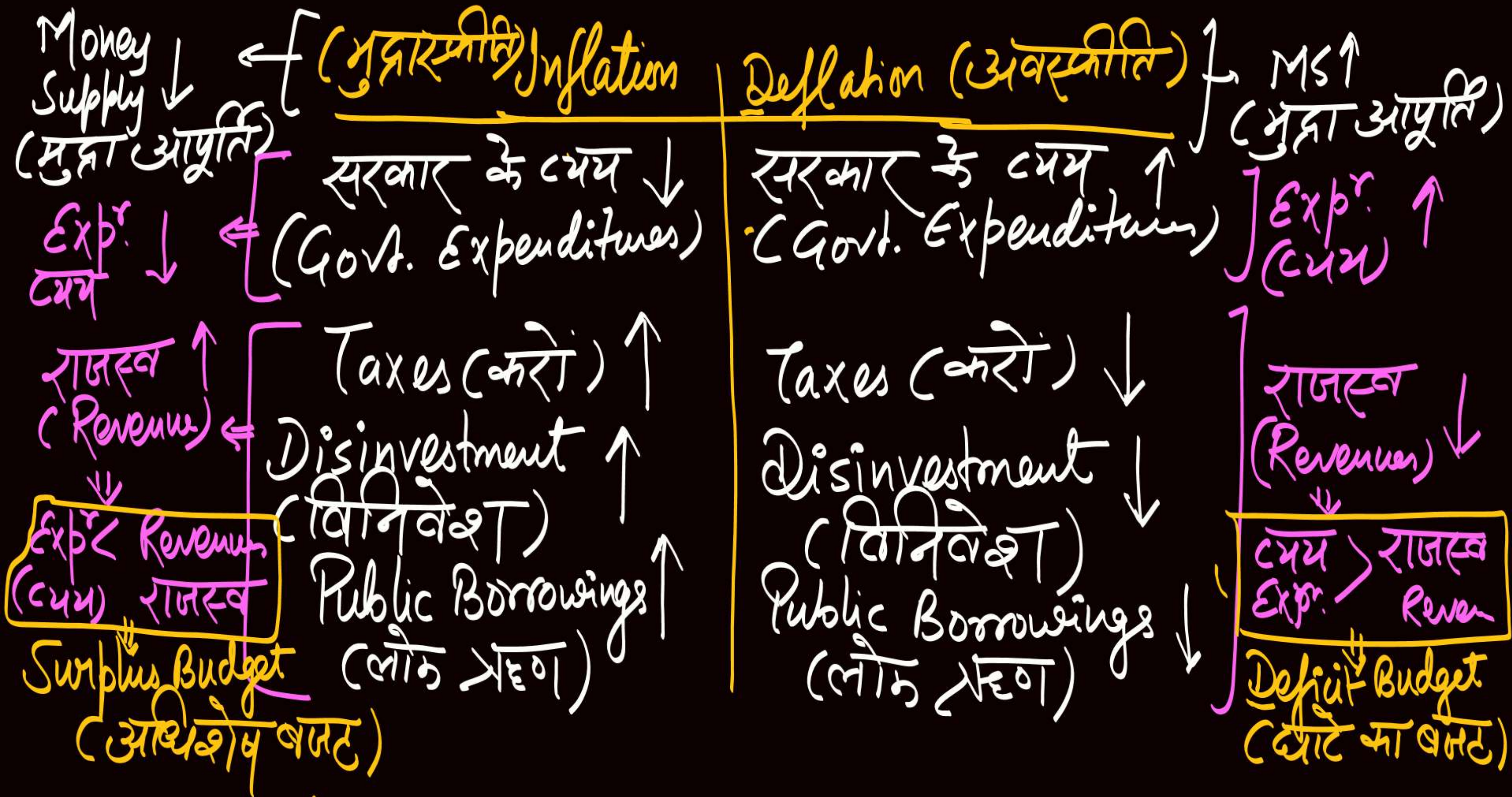
↓ # 5 years # 7.5%
7.7% # 115 months
Lock-in Period # Lock-in Period → 30 months
↳ 5 years

Double (दोगुनी)

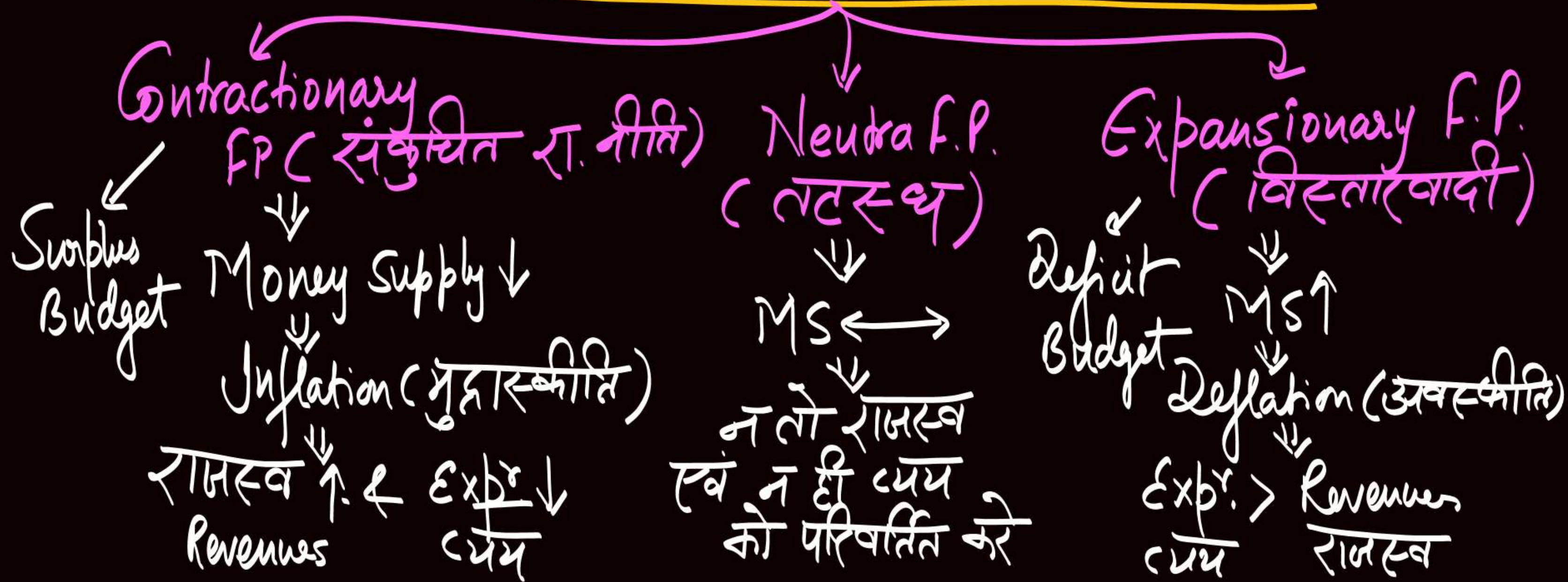
Small Saving Schemes

Interest Rates (Jan - March 2024)





Types of Fiscal Policy (राजकोषीय नीति के प्रकार)



Sub-prime Crisis / Lending

Fiscal Cliff ✓

Fiscal Drag ✓

→ Rich People ↑

Fiscal Consolidation / Discipline

(राजकोषीय समेकन)

Fiscal Glide ✓

Fiscal Slippage

→ व्यय ↓
→ राजस्व ↑
→ घाटा ↓
→ प्रदण ↓

Exp ↑
Revenue ↓
↓
Deficit

Debt / Loan

Small Saving Schemes

(लघु बचत योजनाएं)

Monetary Policy

मौद्रिक नीति

→ RBI
↓
MPC

Bi-monthly
(द्विमासिक)

2016

Monetary Policy Committee (MPC)

(मौद्रिक नीति समिति)

Recommendation → Urjit R. Patel समिति

It comes Under RBI Act, 1934 → Section → 452B
(अंड)

6 Members

MPC की बैठक
कम से कम 2 वर्ष
में 4 बार।

RBI

Chairman → RBI Governor

Incharge → RBI → Any One Deputy Governor
(प्रभार)

One member from RBI Director. (M.D. Patra)
(Rajiv Ranjan)

In every meeting, Govt.
4 Members.

[Jayant R. Verma
Ashima Goel
Shashank Bhide] For 4 years

Monetary Policy
Committee

मौद्रिक नीति समिति

1. Governor of the Reserve Bank of India – *Chairperson, ex officio*

2. Deputy Governor of the Reserve Bank of India, in charge of Monetary Policy – *Member, ex officio*

3. One officer of the Reserve Bank of India to be nominated by the Central Board – *Member, ex officio*

4. Shashanka Bhide, Senior advisor at National Council for Applied Economic Research (NCAER) – *Member*

5. Ashima Goyal, Professor at the Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research in Mumbai – *Member*

6. Jayanth Varma, Professor, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad – *Member*

Monetary Policy

मौद्रिक नीति



Conventional Monetary
Policy

(पारंपरिक मौद्रिक नीति)

Non-Conventional
Monetary Policy
(गैर-पारंपरिक मौद्रिक
नीति)