

THEORIES :-

① COLONIAL THEORY.

→ WILLIAM WEDDERBURN

→ Biographer of A. O. HUME

→ HUME

→ FIRST HAND INFORMATION

⇒ All INDIA Political Platform

↳ VOICE of INDIA

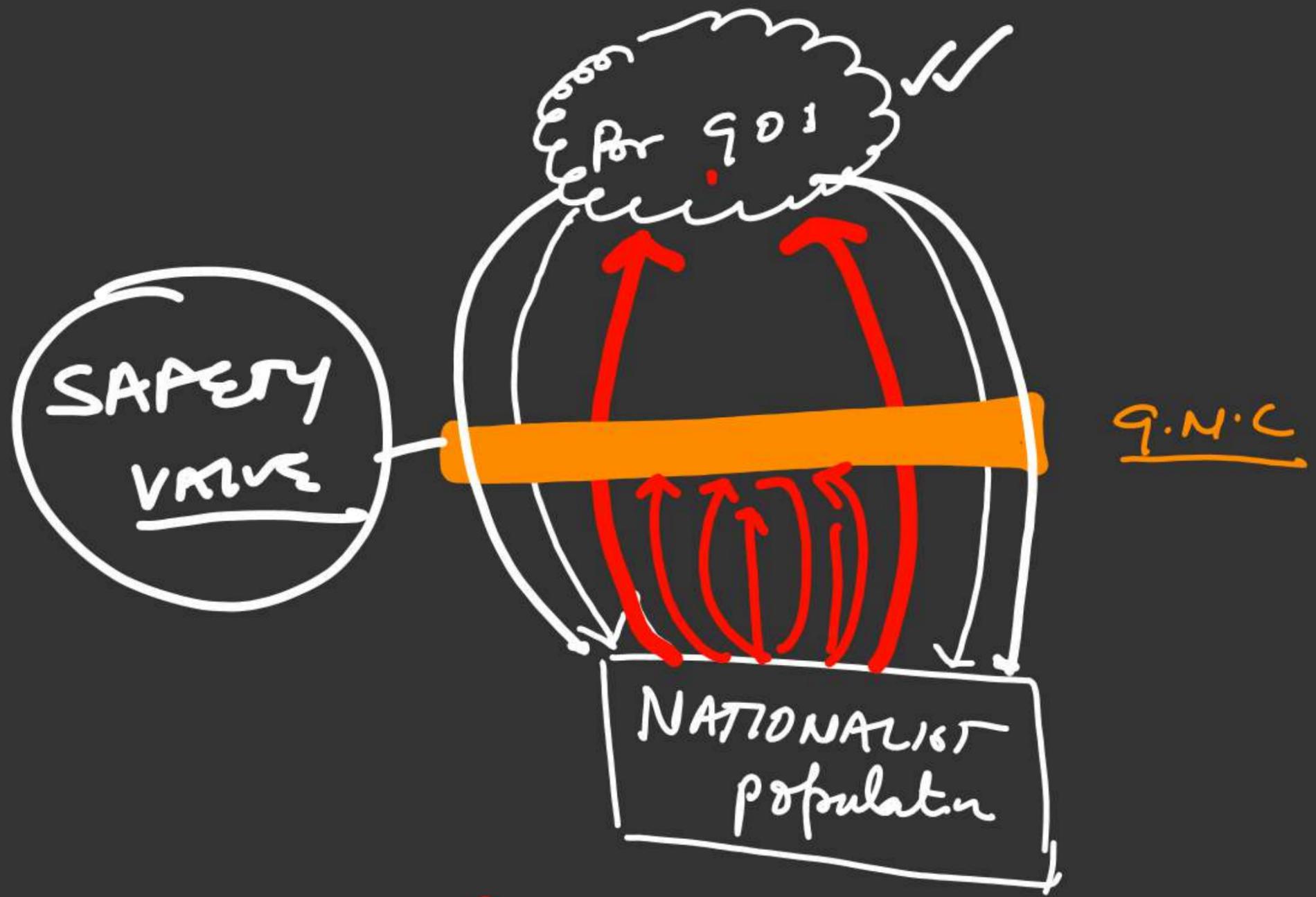
↳ HE → VERY MUCH CONCERNED

↳ Political PLIGHT of INDIANS

∴ He examined
I.N.C

② NATIONALIST THEORY.

SAFETY VALUE THEORY.



⇒ LALA LALPAT RAI

→ UNHAPPY INDIA

→ Series of Articles
in YOUNG
INDIA

↓
Safety Value theory.

→ CONG

→ AS A BUFFER
organization

Dr. G. O. I.

↓
National
Populists

⇒ Patent of Birkon Rule.

⇒ "BREAKWATER IN STORM."

⇒ NATIONALIST → A. O. HUME



③ REGIONAL FORMATION THEORY.

in the begin^g of 19th century

MANY SOCIAL & POLITICAL rep.

established in INDIA

→ SO, MANY regional & local

pop. rep.
→ gradually merges

PROVINCIAL | NATIONAL

9N (1838) → LANDHOLDERS
SOCIETY.

→ ZAMINDAR
SABHA



by DWARAKANATH TAGORE

9m [1843]

— The BENSAL

BRITISH INDIA SOCIETY

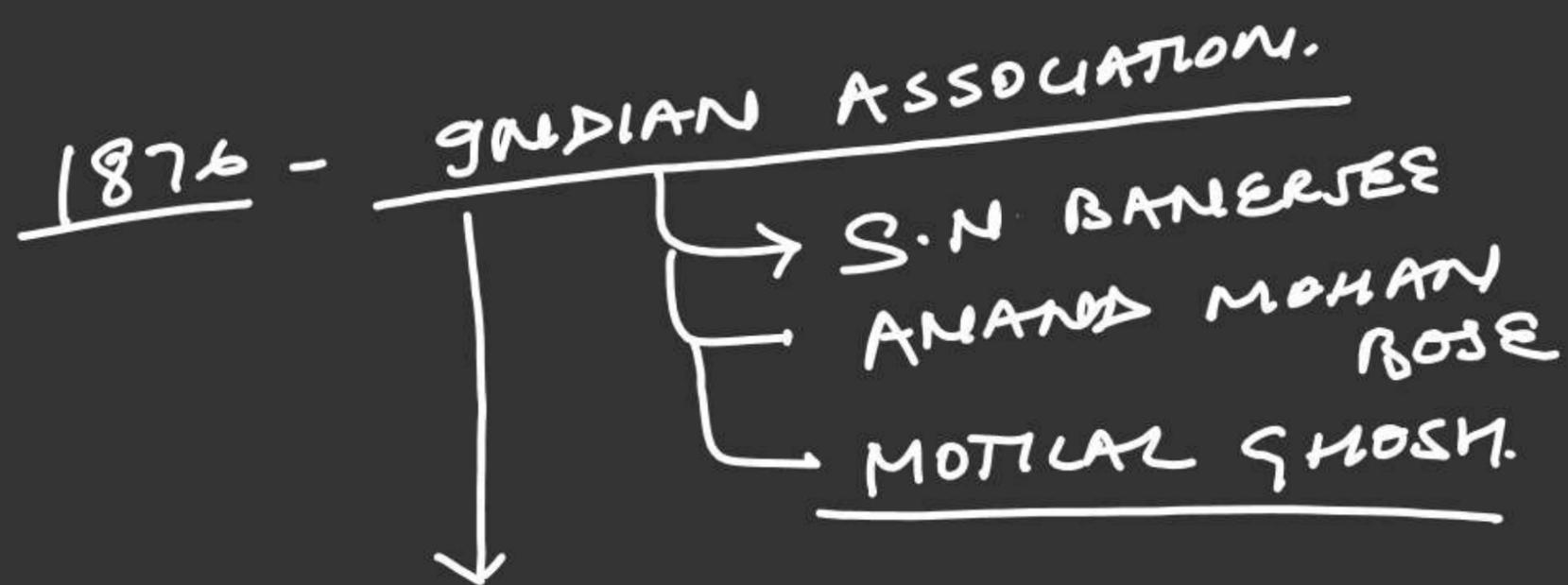
↳ JOHN ADAMS

9m 1847
POONA SARVATANIK
SABHA

M.G. RAMADE

→ PRECURSOR of 9.N.C

✓ 9m 1870 / 15 9NDIA LEAGUE
SISIR KUMAR
SHARMA



It PRESENTED DEMAND
of ALL INDIA NATURE

→ REFORM IN LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

→ PRESENTATION of Budget

→ EQUAL SHARE of INDIA & ENGLAND

in defense expenditure.

REFORM IN CIVIL SERVICES

→ SIMULTANEOUS EXAM
in INDIA +
ENGLAND.

→ RAISING of upper age limit

→ Abolition of INDIA HOUSE | Judicial Council.

⇒ BEFORE ESTAB.
of
I.N.C

in 1884-85

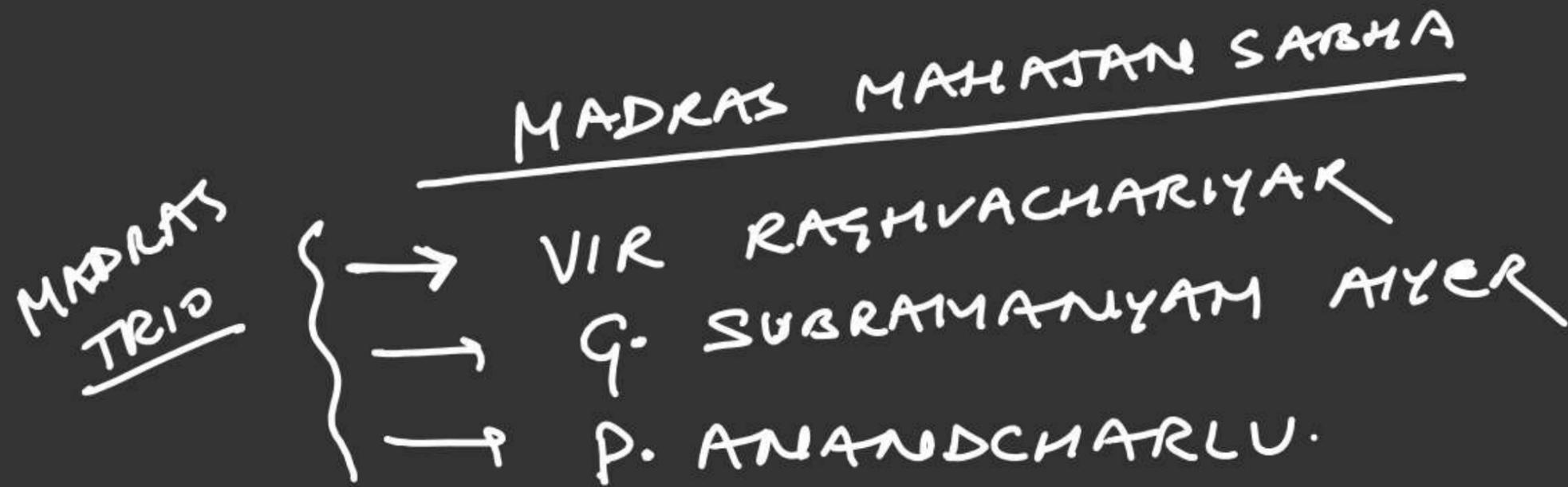
TWO BIG - PROVINCIAL
ORG.

↓
Came into EXISTENCE

BOMBAY
TRIO

① BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
ASSOC.

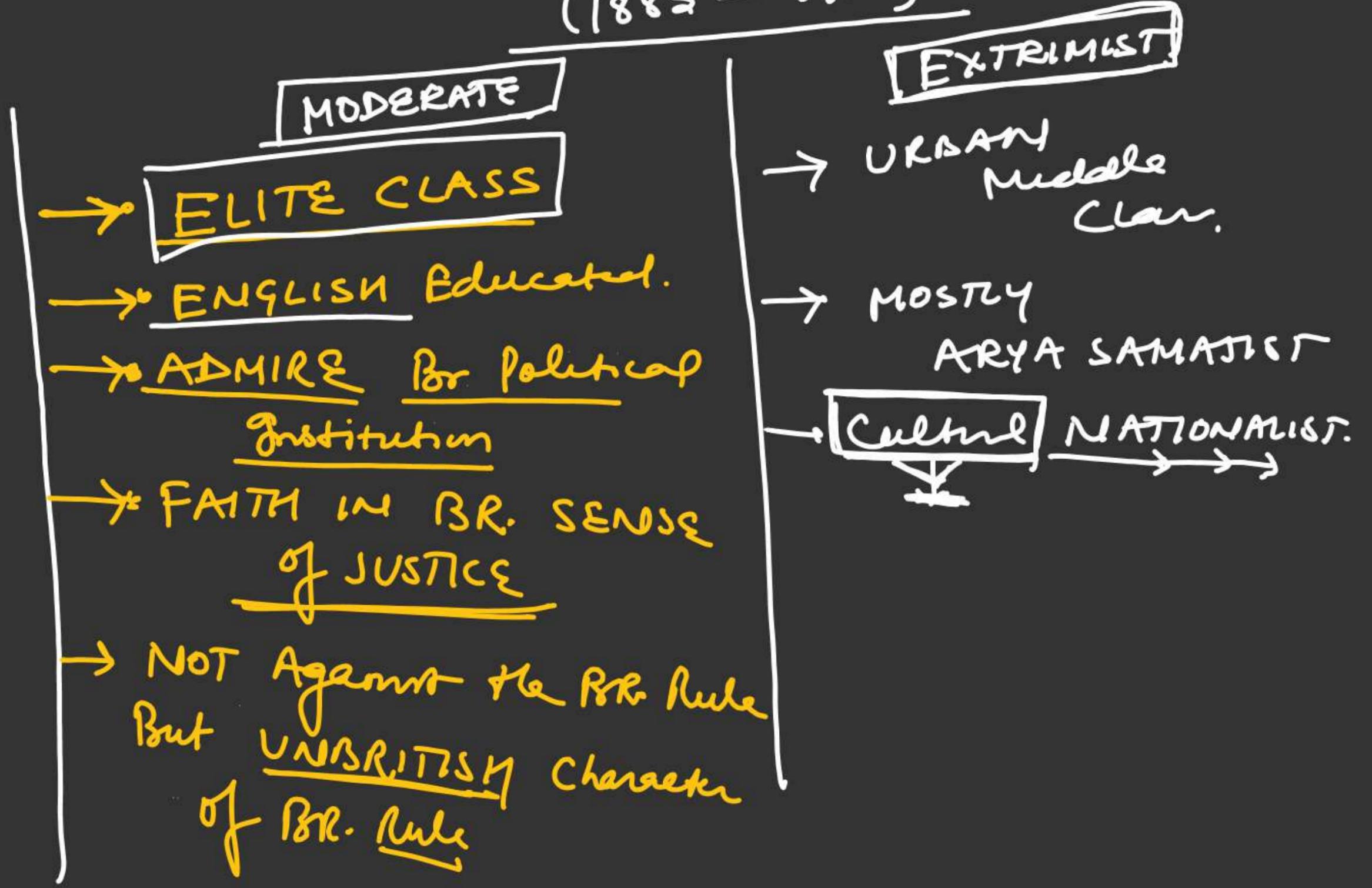
- ① → BADRUDDIN TAIYARI
- ② → FEROSHAN MEHTA
- ③ → K.T. TELANG.



⇒ 1885 - 9.N.C
//

1st PHASE of I.N.A.M
(1885 - 1900)

MASS
BASE



METHOD & TECHNIQUE

MODERATE

→ CONST. OPPOSITION.

P4 →

- ★ PRAYER
- ★ PETITION
- ★ PERSUASSION
- ★ PHILANTHROPY

EXTRIMIST

⇒ PASSIVE RESISTANCE

★★ BOYCOTT

Objective

MODERATE

SELF GOVT.

PERSUASIONS TO
become part with

the
BRITISH



EXTREMIST

SWARAJ

DEMAND

as a
MATTER

of RIGHT

PASSIVE RESISTENCE

NO HARM TO LIFE
BUT →

AURBINDO GHOSH

NORMAL FUNCTION DO NOT FUNCTION.

"POLITICAL FREEDOM IS LIFE BREATH OF NATION"

NEW LAMPS FOR OLD



Explain the
DOCTRINE OF
PASSIVE
RESISTANCE

SAVITRI

POETRY

MOTHERLAND

BHARAT MATA

Religious
touch to
Nationalism

BARINDRA
GHOSH

Revolutionary

Gov. Appeneer

~~NARENDRA
GOSAIN~~

~~SAYEN
BUSE~~

~~Kamrun
LAT
DUST~~

C-R-DAS

BOTH

= AURANGUZZUM
&
BARRINDRASHIM

↓

ALIPORE CONSPIRACY
CASE

↓
MANIKTALA BOMB CASE

CAUSES OF THE RISE OF

EXTRIMISM??

VARIOUS INTERNAL & INTERNATIONAL FACTOR

↳ led to the rise of

INTERNAL : →

EXTRIMISM

① ENTRY of ARYA SAMAJIST

- ↳ Cultural Nationalist
- ↳ SWARAJ
- ↳ SWADESHI
- ↳ INDIA FOR INDIANS

② INDIA COUNCIL ACT 1892.

↳ ① → PROVISION OF INDIRECT ELECTION WAS INTRODUCED IN THE COUNCIL

↓
WORD ELECTION WAS NOT USED

MODERATE



where is
VERY MUCH

SATISFIED

②

INDIAN MEMBER IN THE COUNCIL

↓
MAY DISCUSS THE Budget

without Supplementary
or Complementary Govt

without Prorogation of votes

Extends
↓
HIGHLY
useful

③ Internal politics of
MAHARASHTRA &
BENGAL

→ Two big leaders of Maharashtra.

GOPAL KRISHNA
GOKHLE

BALGANGADHAR
TILAK

⊙
Moderate / Extreme

FACTIONAL politics
as a MEMBER of POONA
SATYAJANIK SABHA

SHIVAJI
GANESH

MAHARATTA

KESARI

Eng.

MARATHI



INDIANS → WERE AND
EMERGENT

Masses & Expts
①