



# KHAN GLOBAL STUDIES

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## Polity - Planning

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### Social sector related schemes

#### (Government of Bihar and Government of India)

- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Rozgar Protsahan Yojana:-** Under this scheme, to encourage employers to create new employment, so that employers can become employment oriented.
- ❖ **National Career Services Project:-** The objective of this scheme is career related, which includes job matching, vocational guidance, career counselling, information on skill development courses, apprenticeship etc. For which [www.ncs.gov.in](http://www.ncs.gov.in) portal has been created.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Employment Generation Program :-** This is a major credit-linked subsidy program, under which to help traditional artisans and unemployed youth to establish micro industries in non-agricultural sector and generate self-employment.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana :-** The objective of this scheme is to provide 10 lakh loans to non-corporate, non-agricultural, small/micro enterprises. These loans are given by RBI, CB and financial institutions. [portal- [www.Udyamitra In.](http://www.Udyamitra In.)]
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana:-** Under this scheme, youth are trained in skilling and certification in short period so that they can get better employment for livelihood across the country [Currently MKVY300 version is running.) Note is trained on computers.

#### Bihar Government

- ❖ **Bihar Employment Allowance Scheme:-** Under this scheme, all the unemployed youth of Bihar state will be given an incentive amount of Rs. 1000 per month for 2 years.
- ❖ **Bihar Student Credit Card Scheme:-** Under this scheme the government provides financial assistance of Rs 4 lakh to those students of Bihar state who have passed 12th and for further studies. (college fee HF, Laptop & BOOK)
- ❖ **Bihar Skilled Youth Program:-** Under this scheme, 10th passed students aged between 15 to 28 years will be included and provided soft skill training by the government, which will include life skills, communica-

tion skills and basic computer skills, which will help them in getting better employment.

- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sampada Yojana:-** It is a comprehensive scheme which includes 32 projects, the objective of which is to modernize food processing units and strengthen the food supply chain.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana:-** Under this scheme, compensation is provided to the farmers if their crops are damaged due to any kind of natural calamities. On which the farmer can depend from the upcoming disaster.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi Yojana:-** (2019) Under this scheme, financial assistance of Rs 6000 is provided to the farmers in three installments every year by the Central Government.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchai Yojana:-** is to provide water to all the fields through this scheme. Under this scheme, water sources like water harvesting, ground water development etc. are to be created.
- ❖ **Seed Village Scheme:-** Through this scheme, 50% subsidy is to be provided on the seeds of paddy and wheat crops and 60% subsidy on the seeds of oilseeds and pulses. Besides, seed related training is also to be given.

#### Kisan Credit Card Scheme, Livestock

#### Insurance Scheme

- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Agricultural Loan Scheme:-** Under this scheme, the farmer is given loan at 7% interest rate and on timely repayment, only 3% interest has to be paid.
- ❖ **Chief Minister's Rapid Seed Extension Program:-** Under this program, 90% subsidy on wheat, gram and lentil seeds is given to selected farmers of revenue villages of the district so that quality seeds can be promoted in remote rural areas.
- ❖ **Beej Gram Yojana:-** Under this scheme, farmers are given training from time to time by agricultural experts on the work of cultivating seeds, from sowing to harvesting.
- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Saur Kranti Irrigation Scheme:-** Through this scheme, the government provides 75 percent subsidy to the farmers for setting up solar plants so that the farmers can do irrigation easily and with savings.

- ❖ **Strengthening of Bihar State Seed Corporation:-** To effectively improve the quality and further seed production in Bihar so that farmers can get the burden on time. Seed production in the areas of Integrated Seed Village Scheme, Government Seed Multiplication.

### Health sector

- ❖ **Ayushman Bharat: (National Health Security Scheme)** is an ambitious scheme of the Indian government in the field of health, under which families of poor and weaker sections will be given a health grant of Rs 5 lakh per family every year. [Under this, 10 crore beneficiaries / 50 lakh families]
- ❖ **Ayushmanbhava Yojana:-** This scheme was started on 13 Sep 2023, under which health villages and health gram panchayats are to be created. So that the foundation of universal health coverage can be laid.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Yojana:-** The objective of this scheme is to provide affordable, reliable late health care services in the country so as to reduce regional imbalances.
  - Increase in the number of quality gerontology educational institutions.
- ❖ **Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram:-** Under this scheme, women are given delivery and children are given delivery and post-natal care. So that the health sector can improve.
- ❖ **National Ayush Mission:-** It is an ambitious scheme of the Central Government which includes various health related components. National Tobacco Control Programme, National Blood Policy

### Education

- ❖ **Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan :-** Under this campaign, education To reach children through modern technology, and through technology To be kept acquainted. Also, the literacy rate in the country has to be increased.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Poshan Yojana:-** Under this scheme, nutritious food is to be provided to more than 11.2 lakh government and co-operative school children for 5 years.
- ❖ **Unnat Bharat Abhiyan:-** Under this scheme, priority will be given to backward rural areas by forming groups of at least villages and these will be linked to educational institutions causing imbalance in education can be reduced.
- ❖ **National Rural Digital Literacy Mission :-** The objective of this scheme is to provide citizens in rural areas with computer, digital access, operate, send e-mail, access government services.
- ❖ **National Higher Education Campaign :-** Under this scheme, state government universities and colleges will

be funded by the central government. So that the goals of equality, access and excellence in education can be achieved.

### Bihari education

- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Girls Graduation Promotion Scheme:-** This Under the scheme, it has been done for the development of girls and to encourage them for education, in which an incentive amount of Rs 25000 is given to the girls who have obtained graduation degree. But now it has been increased to Rs 50 thousand.
- ❖ **Chief Minister Boy-Girl Promotion Scheme:-** Under this scheme, an incentive amount of Rs 10,000 (first class pass) is to be given to the boy-girl who is a permanent resident of Bihar who has passed 10th.
- ❖ **Chief Minister Medyavruti Yojana:-** Under this scheme, financial assistance of Rs 15,000 was given to girl students who have passed 12th from first division and Rs 10,000 incentive to girl students who have passed second division. Will go. [Through DBT]
- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Boy-Girl Assistance Scheme:-** Under the scheme, Bihar government is giving incentive amount of Rs. 3000 and Rs. 3500 to encourage boys and girls to go to remote areas for higher secondary education.
- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Kanya Utthan Yojana:-** Under this scheme, an incentive amount of Rs. 50 thousand is given from the birth of the girl child till her education.

### Women/Elderly Disabled

- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana:-** (1 May 2016) Under this scheme LPG cylinders are made available to economically weaker households. Till now about 10 crore families are getting benefits.
- ❖ **Beti Bachao Beti Padhao:-** (2015) Under this scheme, the government helps those women. Who is suffering from domestic violence or any kind of violence. So providing them facilities like police action, medical treatment so that women can become empowered.
- ❖ **Safe Motherhood Assurance Suman Yojana:-** (2019) Its objective is to provide free health services for the life safety of pregnant women and newborn babies so that the death of mother and child can be prevented.
- ❖ **Free Sewing Machine Scheme :-** This scheme is available for both rural and urban being run in the areas. Under this, free machines are provided to women aged 20 to 40 years. So that women can become financially empowered by doing their craft.
- ❖ **Sukanya Samriddhi Yojana:-** Under this scheme, girls below 10 years of age have to set up a savings bank to secure their future. There should be no crisis in future.

- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Rural Livelihood Mission:-** Partially supported through investment assistance by the World Bank. It aims to create efficient and effective institutional platforms (for the rural poor) to enable them to increase household income through sustainable livelihood enhancement and better access to financial services. (Note- SHG work operation)
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Sarthan Yojana:-** Under this scheme, women should be given skills for all the work related to textile production sector, which will promote textile production and also provide better employment.
- ❖ **Mahila Samman Savings Certificate:-** Under this, women can deposit money ranging from Rs 2 thousand to Rs 2 lakh in 2 years (2023 to 2025) on which the government provides compound interest at the rate of 7.5 percent.
- ❖ **Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojana :-** Under this scheme, It has to be registered within 6 months of delivery. And in this the government gives an incentive amount of Rs 6000 in three installments.

### **Bihar Government**

- ❖ **Right to reserved employment for women:-** Bihar government Facility of 35 percent reservation for women in all government workloads to empower women.
- ❖ **Chief Minister Mahila Udyami Yojana:-** Under this scheme all Loans up to Rs 20 lakh are given to women belonging to different sections of society for setting up industries, of which Rs 5 lakh is given as grant and Rs 5 lakh is waived off.
- ❖ **Civil Services Incentive Scheme:-** Under this scheme, women aspirants of Civil Services are given an incentive amount of Rs 50 thousand on passing BPSC preliminary examination and Rs 21 lakh on passing UPSC preliminary examination.
- ❖ **Bihar Rural Livelihood Promotion Society:-** Under this, Self Help Groups (SHGs) have been included. Its objective is to empower women and make them self-reliant. So far, women from more than 1.27 crore families in Bihar have joined it.

### **Disabled person**

- ❖ **Disabled Pension Scheme:-** Under this scheme, a person above 18 years of age has to be in 40 percent disability category. And Rs 500 per month is provided for their maintenance.
- ❖ **Artificial Limbs/Assistant Devices Scheme:-** Under this scheme, artificial limbs are provided to persons living below the poverty line affected by 40 percent disability. Assistive devices like tricycles, crutches etc. are provided.

- ❖ **Shop Construction / Shop Operation Scheme:-** Under this, an amount of Rs 20,000 is given to the disabled people for shop construction, of which Rs 5,000 is given as grant and Rs 15,000 - 4 percent interest at rate.
- ❖ **Bihar Divyang Pension Scheme:-** Under this scheme, a pension of Rs 400 is given every month to a person with more than 40% disability.
- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Free-Tricycle Scheme:-** Under this, battery operated three-wheeler cycles are provided free of cost to the disabled people working in government and private sector.

### **Scheme for the deprived section of the society: Minority section**

- ❖ **D-Matric Scholarship Scheme:-** Under this, the expenses for the education of class 1-10 will be provided to the students of minority community so that they can get help in getting education.
- ❖ **Post-Matric Scholarship Scheme:-** Under this, scholarship is provided to minority students for pursuing higher education, so that they can get higher education.
- ❖ **National Means-cum-Merit Scholarship Scheme:-** Under this, the focus is on meritorious minority students with limited financial resources. So that educational excellence can be encouraged. And equal opportunities can be ensured for deserving students.
- ❖ **Bihar Chief Minister Minority Entrepreneur Scheme:-** Under this scheme, a loan of Rs 10 lakh is given to a minority woman or man so that he can set up an industry in which Rs 5 lakh is a grant amount and Rs 5 lakh is a loan amount which has to be deposited in 84 installments. With percent interest.
- ❖ **Chief Minister Minority Employment Loan Scheme:-** Through this scheme, loans up to Rs. 5 lakh will be given to the people of minority community for maximum employment generation. Which is at the rate of 5% annual interest.

### **SC/ST**

- ❖ **Shrestha Scheme:-** Under this scheme, Scheduled Caste students from 9th to 12th class have been included. Whose overall development is to be achieved along with social and economic upliftment.

### **Infrastructure**

#### **Railway**

- ❖ Diamond Quadrilateral Project
- ❖ New Online Vendor Registration System
- ❖ Kisam Rail
- ❖ Bande Bharat Avakvach
- ❖ Use of PPP

➤ <b>Road</b>	➤ <b>Industry</b>
❖ Prime Minister Rural Road Scheme	❖ Startup India Initiative
❖ MANREGA	❖ Entrepreneur Portal
❖ Chief Minister Rural Road Scheme	❖ Single Wind Clearance System
❖ golden quadrilateral scheme	❖ National Industrial Policy-2019
❖ Bihar Chief Minister Kachchi-Pakka Gali Scheme	❖ Make in India
➤ <b>Aviation</b>	• <b>Bihar</b>
❖ flight (UDAN)	❖ Bihar Industrial Investment Promotion Policy
❖ Javjvam Mission	❖ Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority
❖ NOCAS mission	❖ Startup Bihar
❖ GCA	❖ SC/ST/Women/Minority Entrepreneur Scheme
❖ DO & SKY	❖ Bihar Industrial Area
❖ Digi Yatra Platform	➤ <b>Innovation</b>
❖ Governance	❖ Make-in-india
➤ <b>Port</b>	❖ Digital India Startup Scheme
❖ Sagsala Project	❖ Atal Innovation
❖ Gatishakti	❖ Pradhanmantri Research Fellowship
❖ Waterway Development Project	❖ Reinking Lab
❖ Mary Time India.	• <b>Bihar</b>
➤ <b>Electricity</b>	❖ Bihar Startup Policy
❖ BEE & Star Rating Program	❖ Chief Minister District-Innovation Fund Scheme
❖ Energy Conservation Building Code	<b>Scheme for upliftment of artisans</b>
➤ <b>Uday</b>	❖ Mega Cluster Scheme
❖ Ujjwal Discom Assurance Kusum Yojana	❖ Ambedkar Handicraft Scheme
❖ Integrated Power Development Scheme	❖ National Handicraft Scheme
❖ ujala scheme	❖ Self-reliant Handicraftsman Scheme
❖ one Nation one grid	❖ one district one product
❖ Saubhagya Yojana	➤ <b>Administrative area</b>
<b>Bihar Government</b>	❖ capacity building plan
❖ Bihar Har-Ghar Electricity	❖ Mission Karmayogi Scheme
❖ Prepaid Motor Scheme	❖ digital india
❖ Gram Ujala Yojana	➤ <b>cottage industry</b>
➤ <b>Heritage Site</b>	❖ PM-Employment Generation Program
❖ Amrit Dharohar Yojana	❖ PM-Mudra Yojana
❖ Prime Minister's Public Development Program	❖ PM-employment scheme
❖ Memorial Mitra Scheme	❖ National Small Industries Corporation
❖ Adopt a Heritage Plan	➤ <b>Hunger, nutrition plan</b>
❖ Amrit Cultural Heritage Site	❖ zero drought program plan
<b><u>Environment related plan</u></b>	❖ PM Poshan Shakti Nirman Yojana
➤ <b>Financial inclusion</b>	❖ PDS
❖ Kisan Credit Card Scheme	❖ PM Shree Anna Yojana
❖ Jan-Dhan Supporter	❖ National Nutrition and Nutrition Campaign
❖ Jan-Dhan Aadhaar Mobile Scheme	❖ Interite India Movement
❖ pocket money	
❖ e & rupi	