

REASON of  
FAILURE of  
the REVOL

① →

MAJOR SECTION of  
Indian Society -

MAJOR AREAS - Remained  
Intact from  
the REVOL

$\frac{1}{4}$ th of AREA  
had partition.

$\frac{1}{10}$ th of population -

✓ Middle Class - Indifferent  
or oppose the Revolt

② → The Rebellion  
did not have  
proper objectives.

They declared BAHADUR  
SHAH  
ZAFAR  
as leader of the REVOLT

They wanted to  
restore the  
MONARCHY

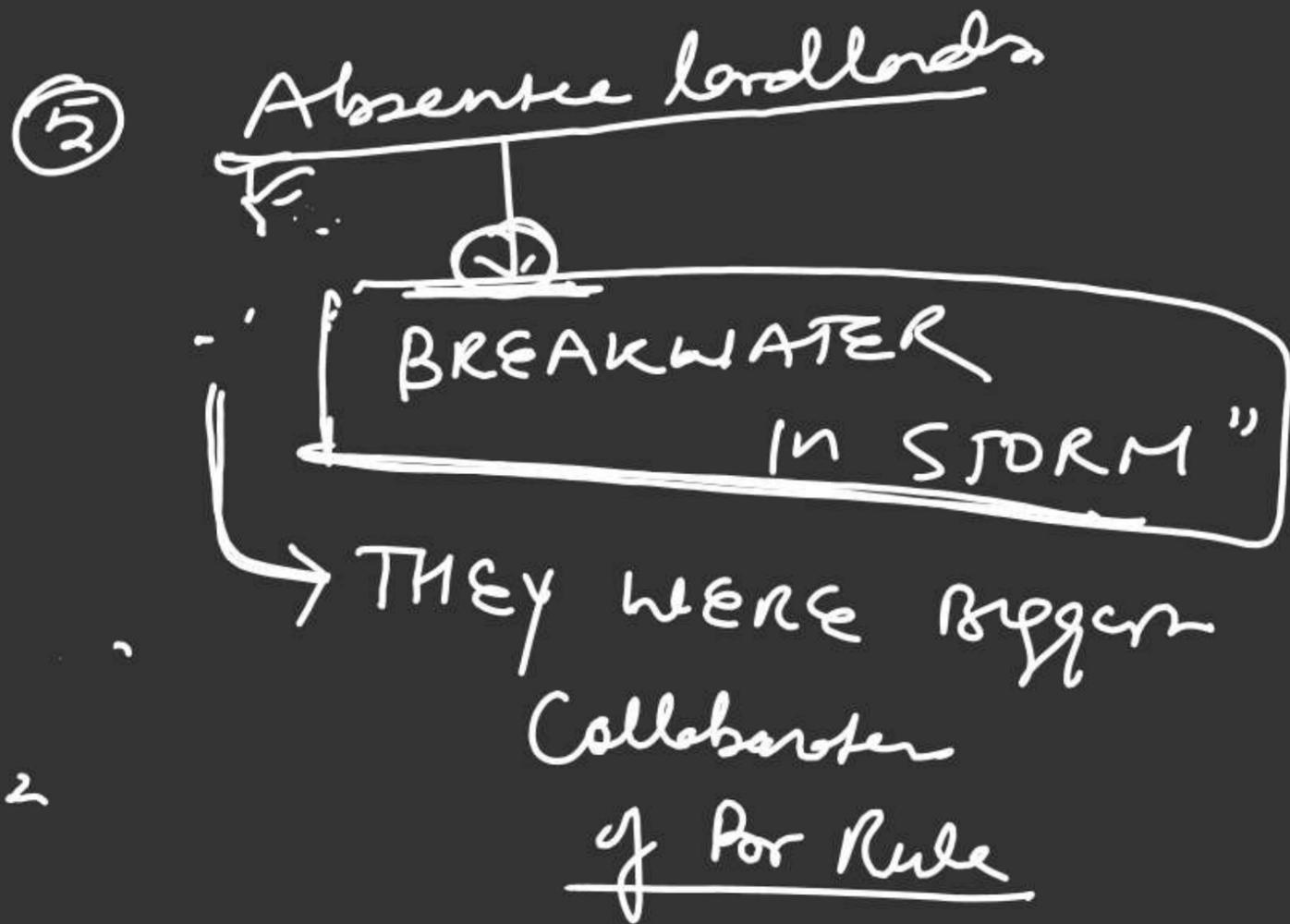
∴ Banned  
Group Revolt

③ NO Centralised  
leaders  
↓  
NO proper objectives

④ MERCHANTS & MONEY lenders

↓  
↓  
↓  
THEY WERE LOYAL  
↓  
TO BRITISH

↓  
targeted by the  
Rebellion



⑥ → Absence of NATIONALISM.

↳ Greeks were  
more comfortable

with  
Regional identity.

↓  
ENEMY

↓  
NATIONAL identity  
of NATION

①

Position cross

Manufactured

Powerful WEAPONS.

↳ TRADITIONAL

WEAPONS

# CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

1757 ——— ~~18~~ 1857

E.I.C

## ① REGULATING

ACT 1773.

- /
- /
- /
- /
- /
- /

② PITT'S INDIA ACT  
1784

↳ WILLIAM PITT — PM

① THIS ACT WAS PASSED

↳ Problem of  
Regulating Act

② — BOARD of CONTROL

↳ SIX MEMBERS

1757 — 1857

REVOLT

1858

Govt of India ACT

① THE CHANGES IN

1858

WAS ONLY Structural

NOT FUNCTIONAL

1st Paragraph

CHIPROO PARAGRAPH

2<sup>nd</sup> → GOI ACT 1858

3<sup>rd</sup> - Queen's proclamation

4<sup>th</sup> CHANGE IN NATURE  
of colon

MERCANTILISM

↑  
FREE TRADE

→

⇒

FINANCE

colony

→

# RISE of NATIONALISM

"IS A COLLECTIVE CONSCIOUSNESS"

Region, Language & Race

In 2nd Half of

19th century ⇒ Rise of Nation

International & Internal factors.

FACTORS:-

① POLITICO-ADMINISTRATIVE UNIFICATIONS  
of BR-INDIA



60% - BR-INDIA



UNIFORM GENERAL ADMN  
REVENUE & ADM  
Share in

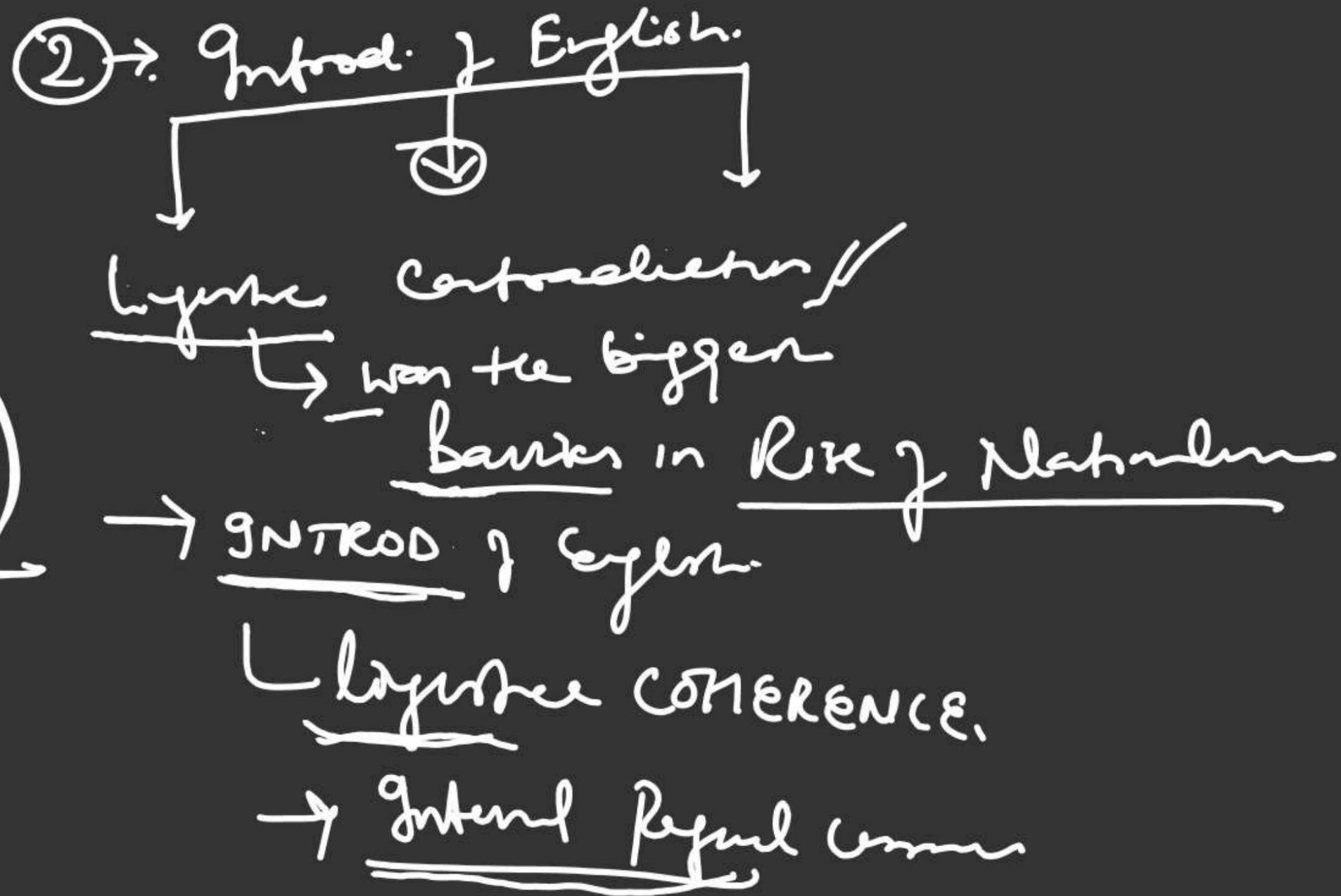


→ VERY Exploitation



→ Common Circumstances  
among the  
Indians.

VERY EASY



③ Estab. of PRINTING  
press  
&  
Publication of Books.

MANY BOOKS WERE

PUBLISHED

Containing the  
liberal pol.

PHILOSOPHY of  
WEST



INDIANS

→ democracy

↳ of  
SUCH

→ Rule of LAW

→ fundamental right

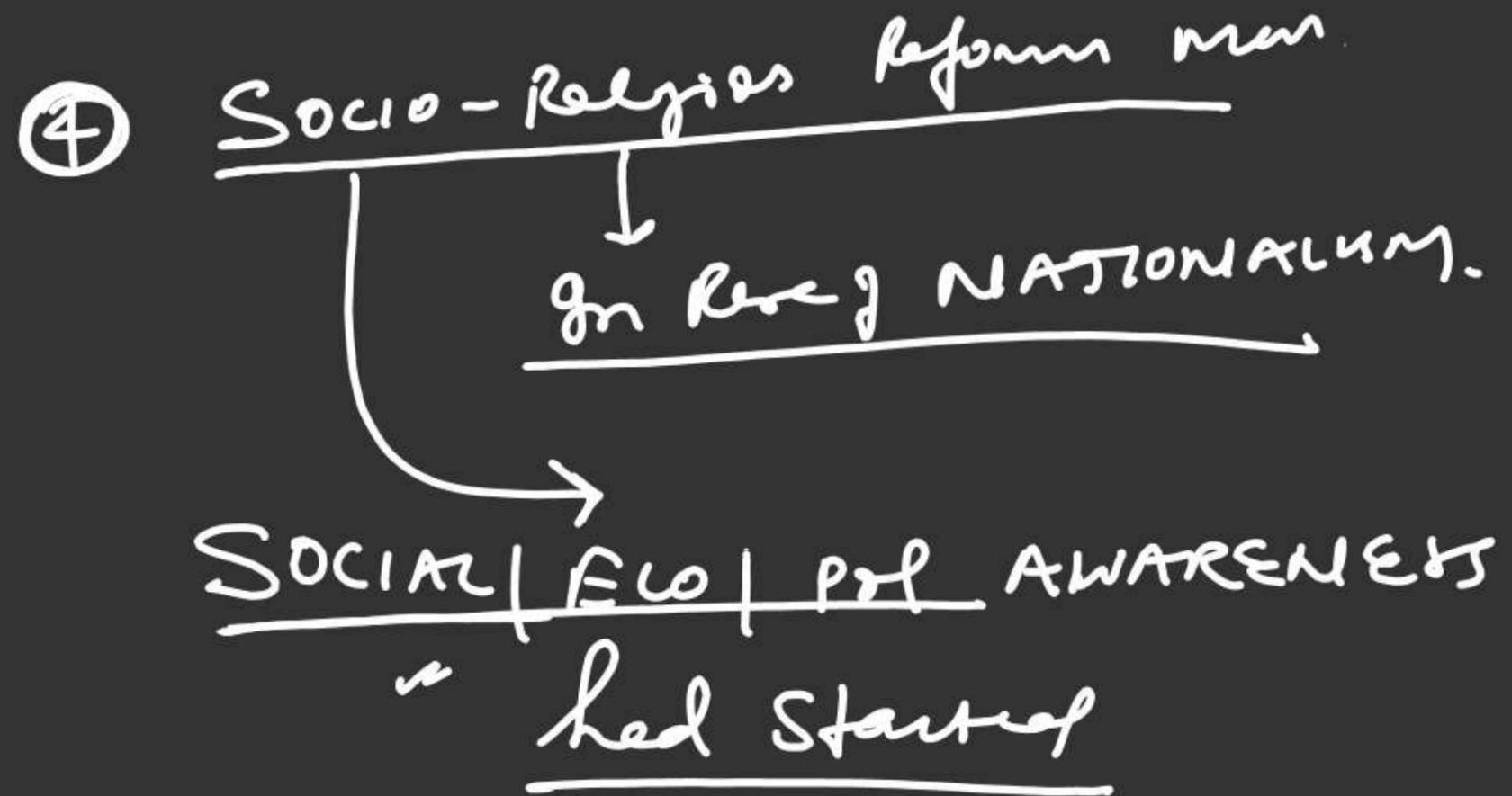
demand

→ Constitution

⇒ Pop.

NATIONALISM

→ Equality | Liberty | Fraternity



⑤ UNIFICATION of ITALY & GERMANY.

⇒ SO, QUINDIAN in 19th Century.



ITALY & GERMANY.

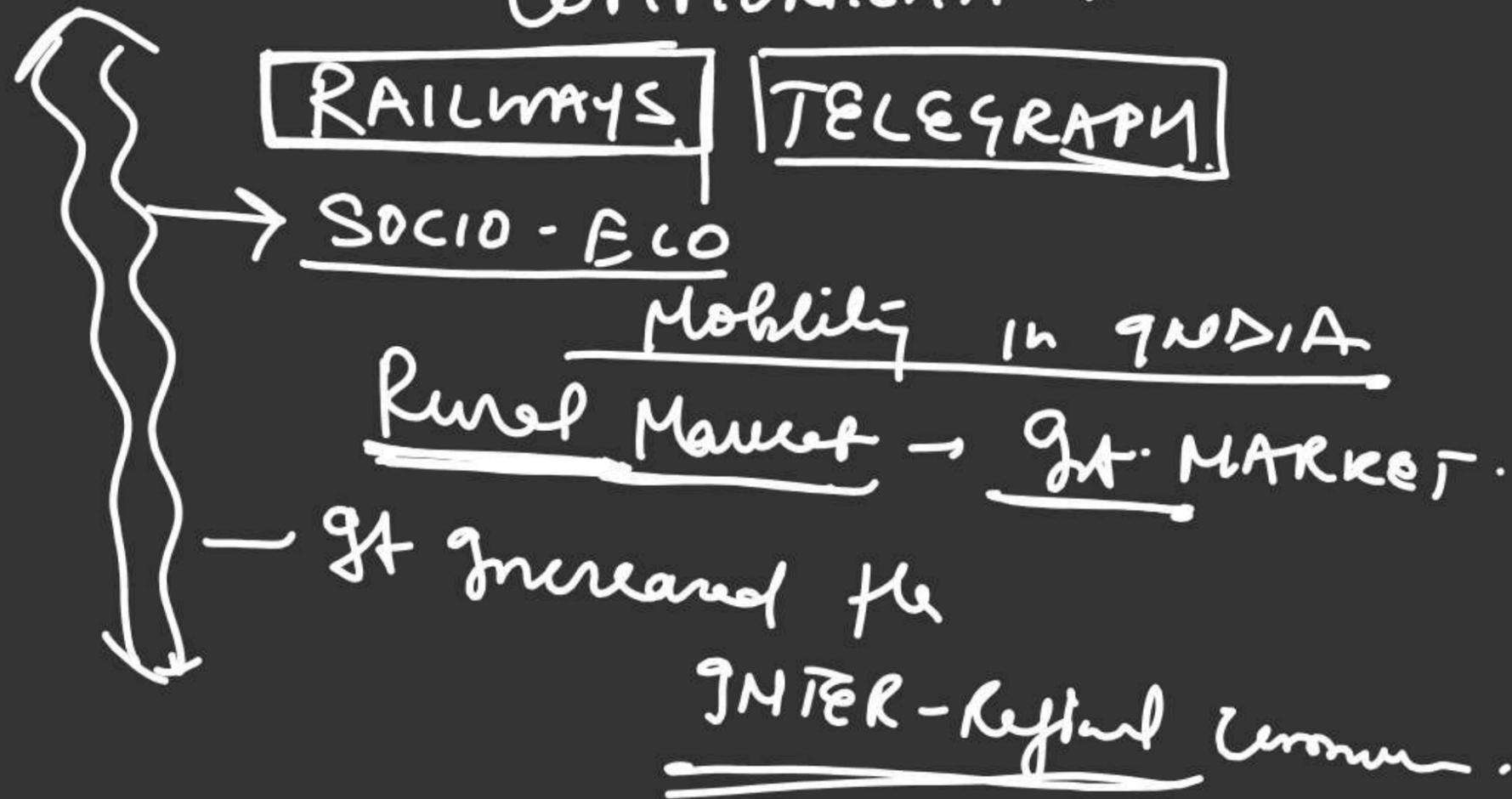
was divided

Geog Expansion

in 1870

Italy | GERMANY  
became a Nation.

⑥ Introduction  
of  
MODERN MEANS of  
COMMUNICATION.



⑦ Estab. of Q.N.C



Q.N.C

→ gt game platform

↳ to Rising Attention

Consciousness

✓ gt to reform

Nation into Q.N.M.

## ⑧ REACTIONARY POLICIES of VICEROY.

• ① LORD CANNING  
(1858-62)

• (ii) LORD LYTON  
(1876-80)

• (iii) LORD RIPON  
(1880-84)

• ④ LORD  
DUFFERIN.  
→ (1884-88)

• ⑤ LORD CURZON  
(1877-1905)

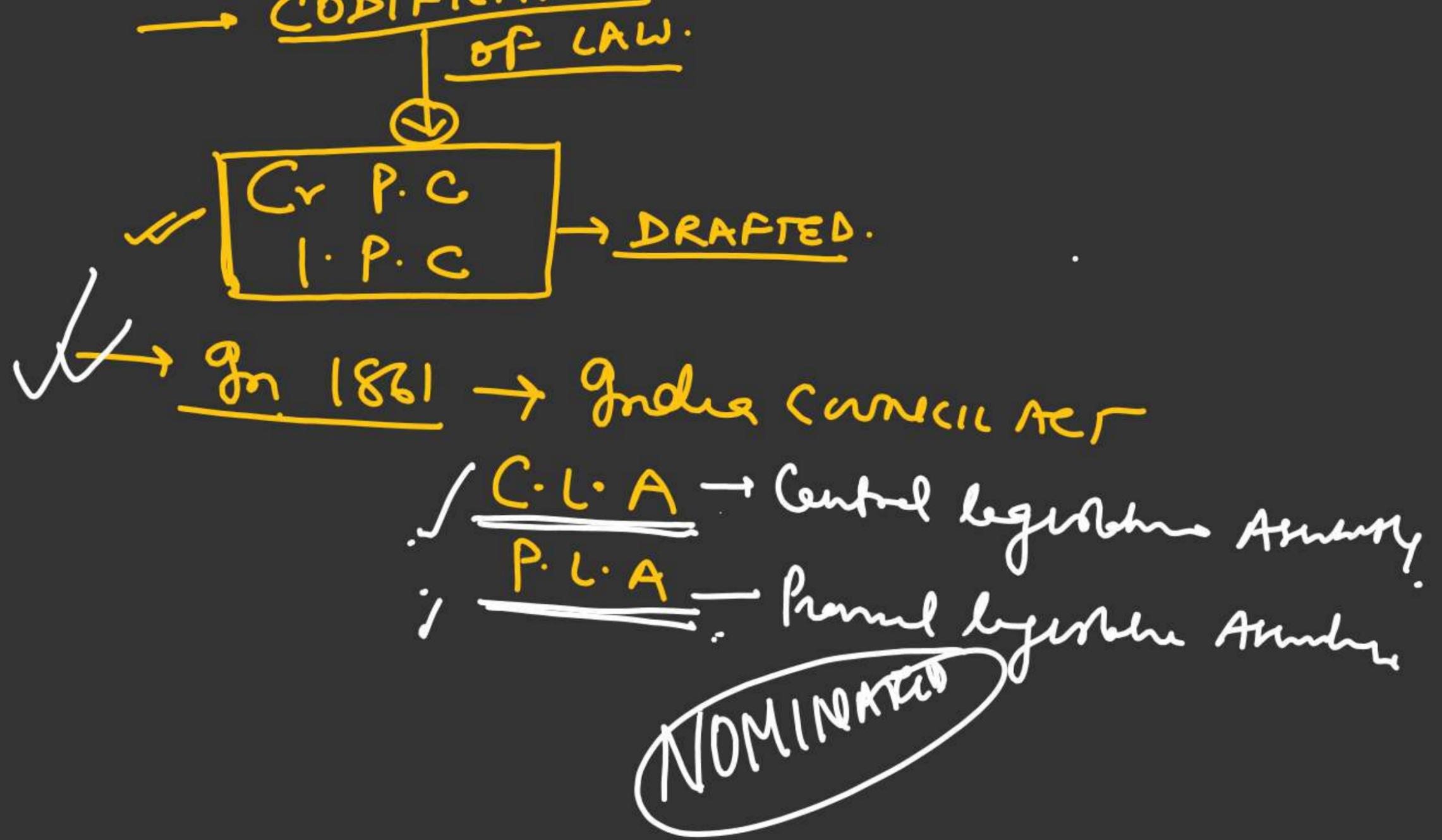
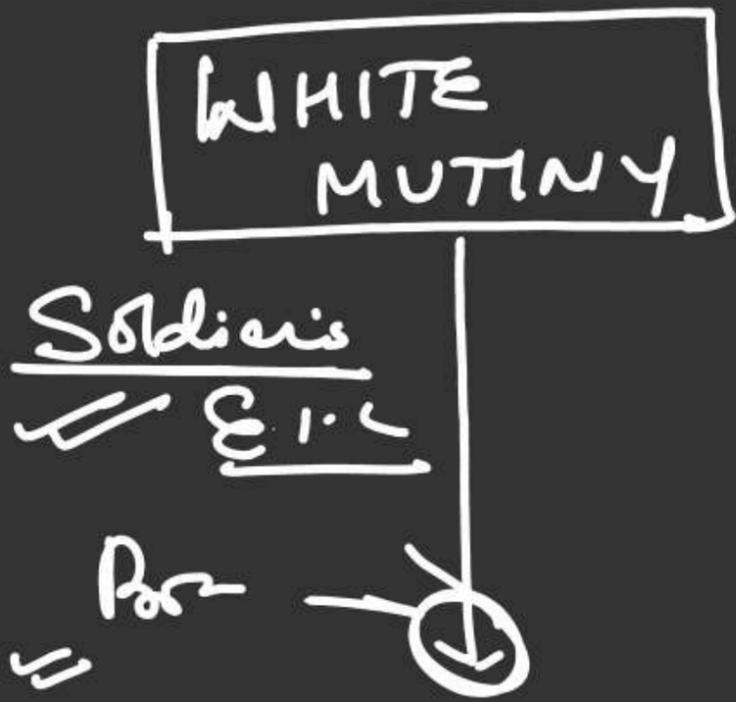
LORD CANNING  
(1858-62)

→ VICEROY'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL



→ PORTFOLIO SYSTEM.

→ DEPARTMENT of COMMERCE  
(CANNING SCHOOL of BUSINESS)



In 1861 HIGH COURT ACT

HIGH COURTS

CALCUTTA

BOMBAY

MADRAS

LORD LYTON  
1876-1880

① ARMS ACT

→ Indians could not  
carry the ARMS.

② VERNACULAR PRESS ACT

→ Publication of NEW PAPER

local language

VERNACULAR

DM can  
Confiscate  
the press.

ONLY ENGLISH NEWS PAPER

⇒ if still the  
Content  
found  
Provocative

⇒ of INDIANS

→ LICENSE

→ Security department.

→ PRESENTATION of copy of  
Public to  
DM

