

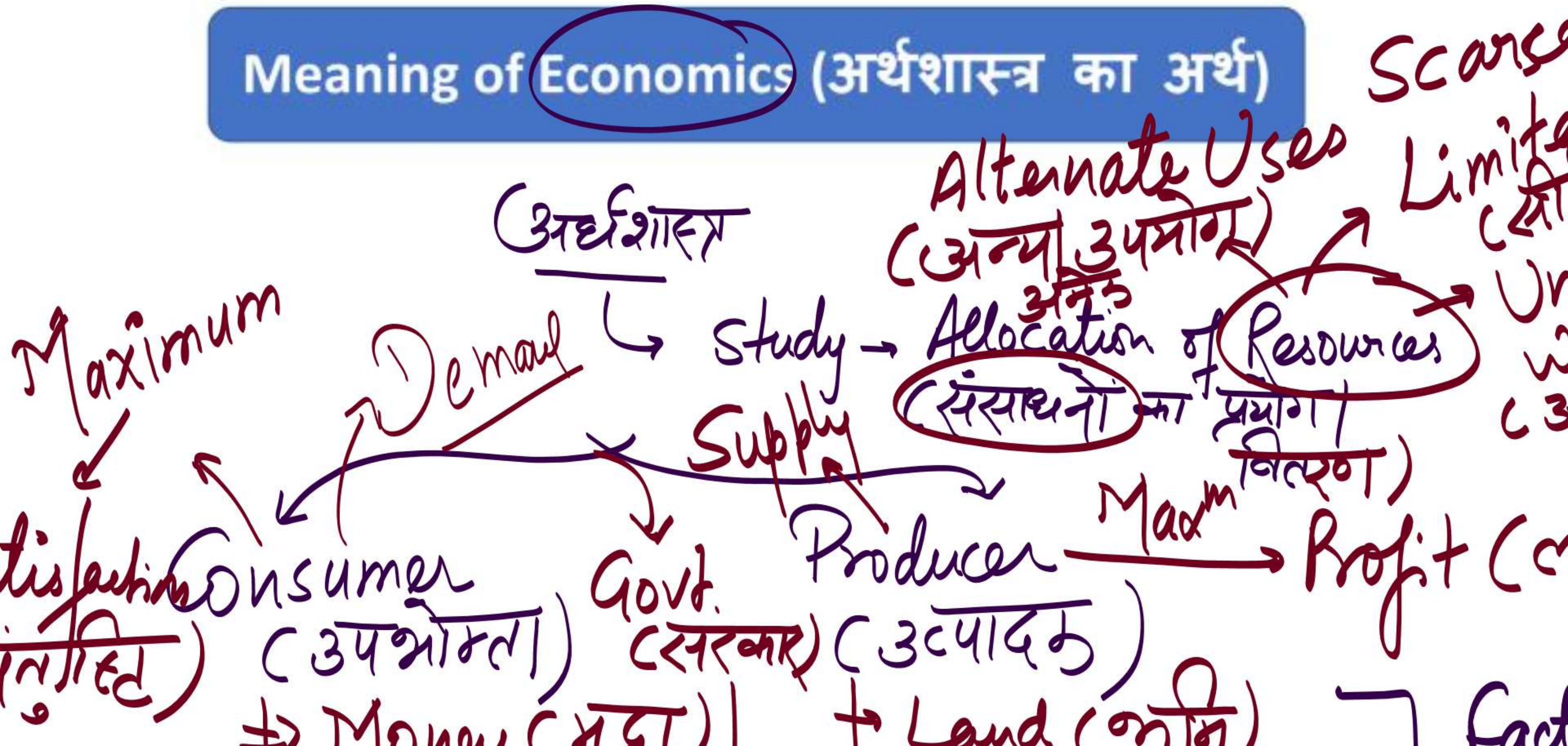
ACCOUNTING DOLLAR PROJECT COMMERCE MANAGEMENT CORPORATE
BANK ECONOMICS PROFIT DONATION COOPERATION CASH
COMMUNICATION ORGANIZATION CROWD FUNDING CROWD FUNDING
PAYMENT CAMPAIGN FINANCE BUSINESS WEALTH PAY FUND INVESTMENT
COMMERCE FINANCING SUCCESS CURRENCY REVENUE BANK MONEY ECONOMY
CROWD FUNDING INVEST

ECONOMICS

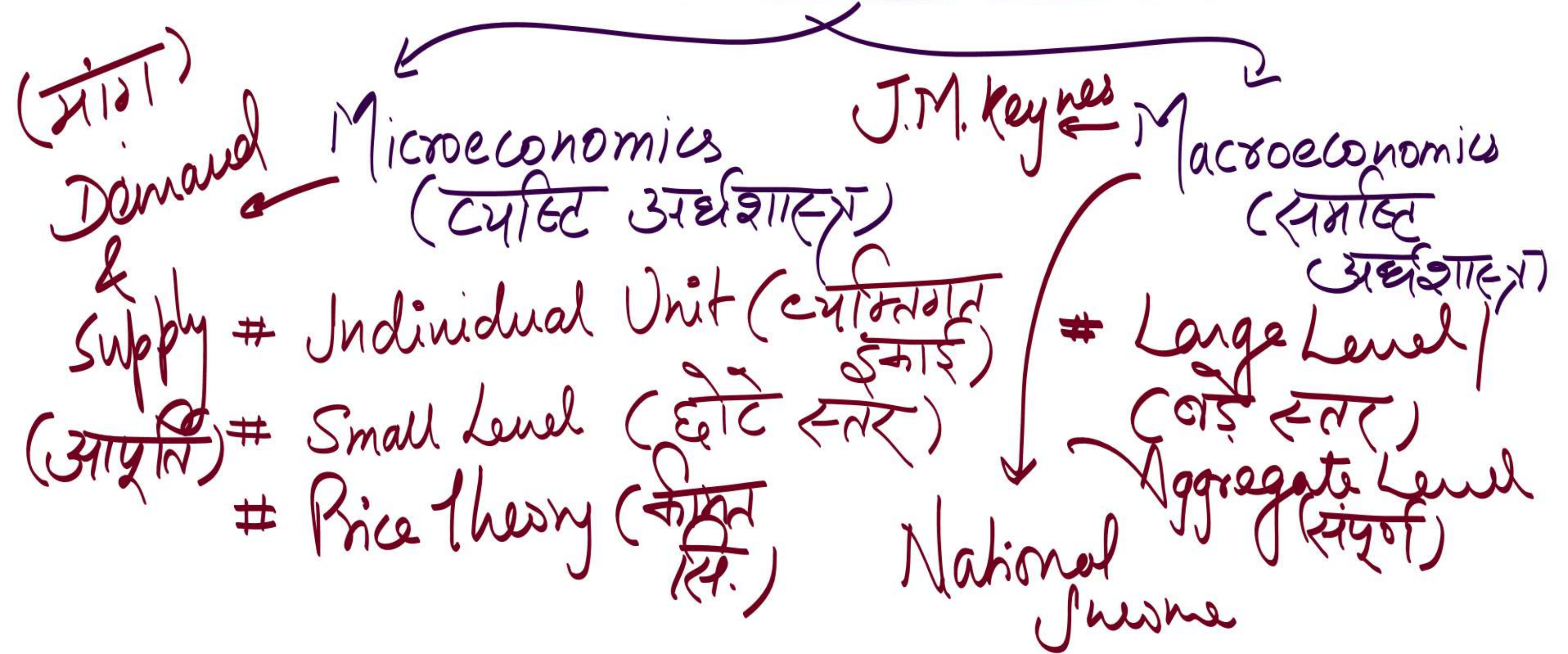
REVENUE CORPORATE ECONOMIC
CAPITAL ADMINISTRATION PROFIT
DONATION
ORGANIZATION FUND ACCESS ACCOUNTING REVENUE BUSINESS
MONEY PAYMENT MONEY CROWD FUNDING
COOPERATION PAY WEALTH INVESTMENT FINANCING
DOLLAR IDENTITY



Meaning of Economics (अर्थशास्त्र का अर्थ)



Economics (अर्थशास्त्र)



Economics → Father
↓
Adam Smith
↓
1776
↓
'Wealth of Nations'

Economic Thoughts

Classical (क्लासिकल)
Economists

• Adam Smith

सरकार X

↓ की नीति
Keynesian
Economists

• J.M. Keynes

1936 → The General
Theory of Empt.

सरकार Interest & Money

↓ आधुनिक
Modern
Economists

(Liberal,
Neoliberals)

(उदारवादी, नवउदार)

• Freedom
& Minimal
Govt. Interfer

Adam Smith

The state should not intervene in the economy. (राज्य को अर्थव्यवस्था में हस्तक्षेप नहीं करना चाहिए)

Ex: Laissez faire (अहस्तक्षेप)

Adam Smith wrote the book, '**Wealth of Nations**' which was published in 1776

John Keynes

Need for intervention at macro scale by the state (राज्य द्वारा बड़े पैमाने पर हस्तक्षेप की आवश्यकता)

'**The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money**' published in 1936

Liberals, Neoliberals (उदारवादी, नवउदारवादी)

Minimal state intervention in an economy (एक अर्थव्यवस्था में न्यूनतम राज्य हस्तक्षेप)

Ex: IMF, world bank policies

1969

Ragnar Frisch &

Jan Tinbergen

1668

Sveriges Riksbank
Prize in Economic
Sciences is also known
as the Nobel Prize
in Economics

Stockholm,
Sweden

THE SVERIGES RIKSBANK PRIZE
IN ECONOMIC SCIENCES IN MEMORY
OF ALFRED NOBEL 2021



David
Card

"for his empirical
contributions to labour
economics"

Joshua
D. Angrist

"for their methodological
contributions to the analysis
of causal relationships"

Guido
W. Imbens

THE ROYAL SWEDISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

THE SVERIGES RIKSBANK PRIZE IN ECONOMIC SCIENCES IN MEMORY OF ALFRED NOBEL 2022



Ben S.
Bernanke

Douglas W.
Diamond

Philip H.
Dybvig

"for research on banks and financial crises"

THE ROYAL SWEDISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

(महिलाओं की
आय एवं
Women's
earning &
Labour Participation)



(तथ्य /
आंकड़ों)

Facts &
Figures

POSITIVE

सकारात्मक

'What Was, What is
& What Would'

NORMATIVE

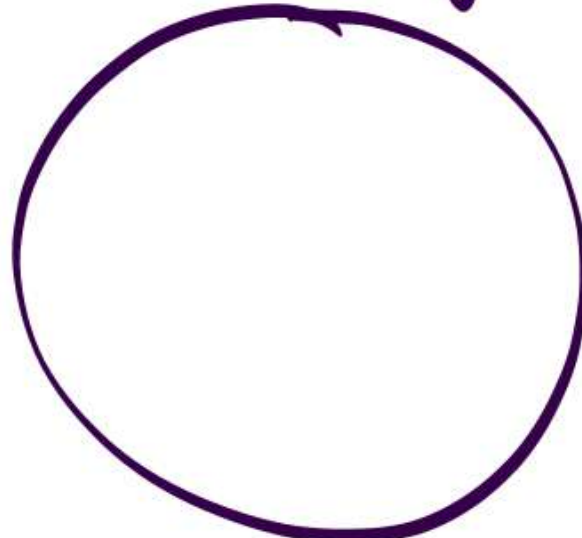
निश्चामक

'What Ought to be'

→ Analyser
(विश्लेषक)

Economics Vs Economy (अर्थशास्त्र बनाम अर्थव्यवस्था)

Subject (विषय)
Theories / Law /
Rules -

Subject x Place (स्थान)


Types of Economies

पूंजीवादी

समाजवादी

मिश्रित

Capitalism

Socialism

Mixed