

g.v.c

⇒ 3rd Millennium B.C

↳ Urban Revolution.

⇒ MESOPOTAMIAN →

Egyptian | Indus valley

Chinese

Greek

⇒ g.v.c →
Early 19th century

CHARLES MASSON.

⊕ Railway line

CUNNINGHAM
in 1871

JOHN MARSHAL.

g.v.c

MANY URBAN
SITES

INDUS RIVER

1st URBAN SITE

HARAPPA

Punjab

NAMING of CIVILISATION.

1921 - HARAPPA

~~1997~~

~~801.~~

INDUS RIVER

2000AD



① ... EXCAVATED
... HARAPPAN
CIVILISATION.

② - ANY TECH.
development
↳ UNIQUE

like BRONZE (Copper + Tin)

③ → THE HALLMARK OF MATERIAL
BRON Culture CULTURE

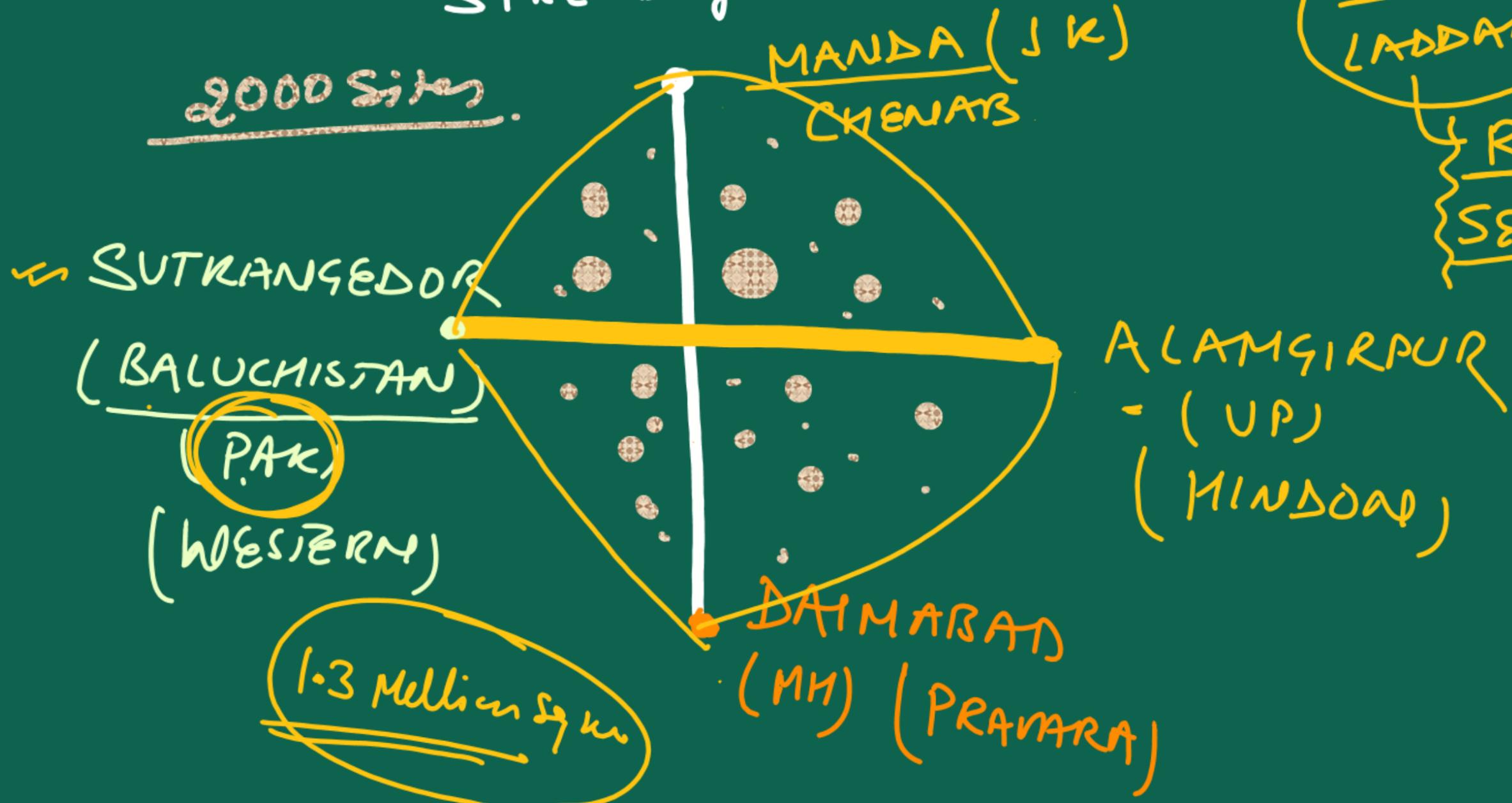


9.V.C
200 words.

= EXTENT 7 9.V.C

SPREAD of CIVILIZATION

2000 sites.

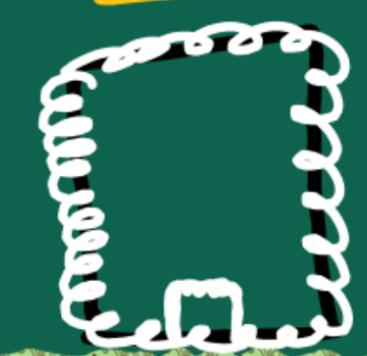


ALCHI
LADDAKH
↓
READ!?
↓
SEARCH

- ✓ HARAPPA
- ✓ MOHENDODARO
- ✓ LOTHAL
- ✓ KALIBANSAN
- ✓ DHOLAVIRA
- ✓ RAKHISARHI

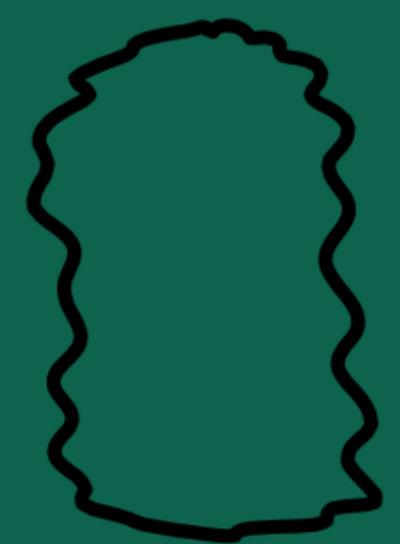
TOWN PLANNING.

STONE
&
BRICKS



WEST SIDE

- “ CITADEL
- “ HOUSE of Elite Class
- “ Residential Building.
- “ Religious Structure.
- “ Artⁿ Building.



- LOWER TOWN.
- Common people
- MARKET
- God complex.

① ART & CRAFT ✓

TWO TYPES

STONE CRAFT

METAL CRAFT

→ SEALS

PIC

STEATITE - SOFT STONE

SCRIPT

SCRIPT

SCRIPT

SCRIPT

USE:

- ① → TRADING PURPOSE.
- ② → ORDER of the State
Communication with public.
- ③ Religious icons.
2500 SEATS

① PASUPATI SEAL

PROTO-SHIVA
LORD SHIVA



5 ANIMALS

FIND !!

② SAPTAMATRIKA SEAL

MAN-GOAT

MOHANJODDHO

SCRIPT

⇒ ON SEALS ✓
POTTERY ✓
CLAY TABLET ✓

⇒ PICROGRAPHIC

∴ ∴ C

∴ ∴ C

64 Fundamental signs

- NOT DECRYPTED

- RIGHT TO LEFT



BOUSTERPHEDRY

⇒ HARAPPA

TORSO - MALE

Red SAND STONE.

ADI - JINA

MOHANDARO

Statue of
PRIEST

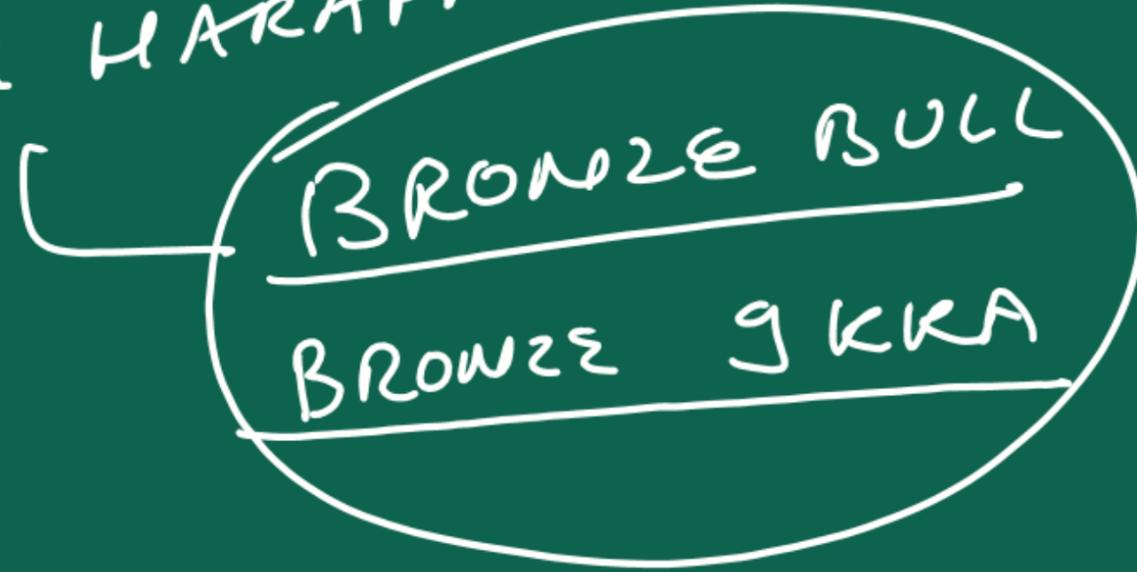
STEATITE

METAL CRAFT

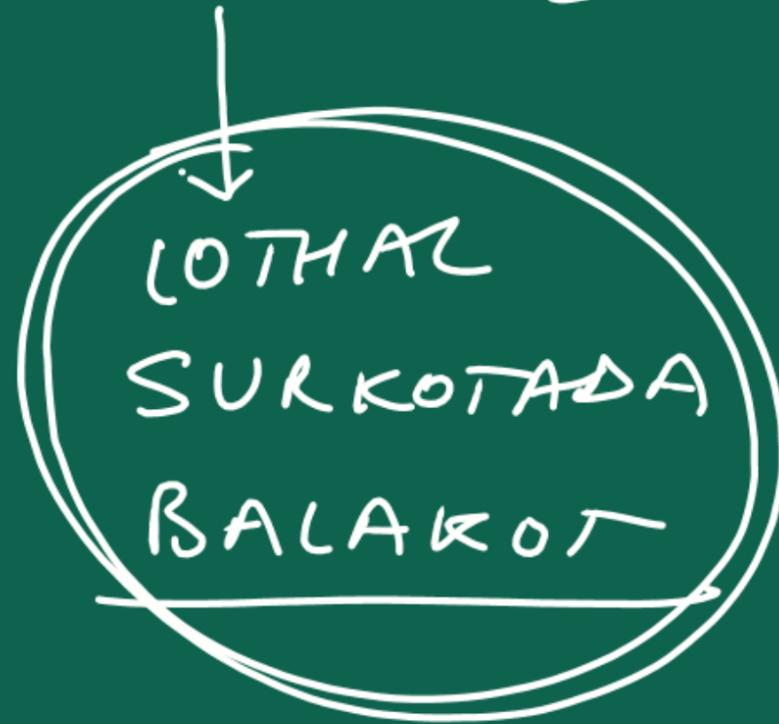
⇒ BRONZE & BRASS
Copper + TIN
Copper + ZINC

BRONZE DANCING
/ GIRL
MOHANDAS

FROM HARAPPA



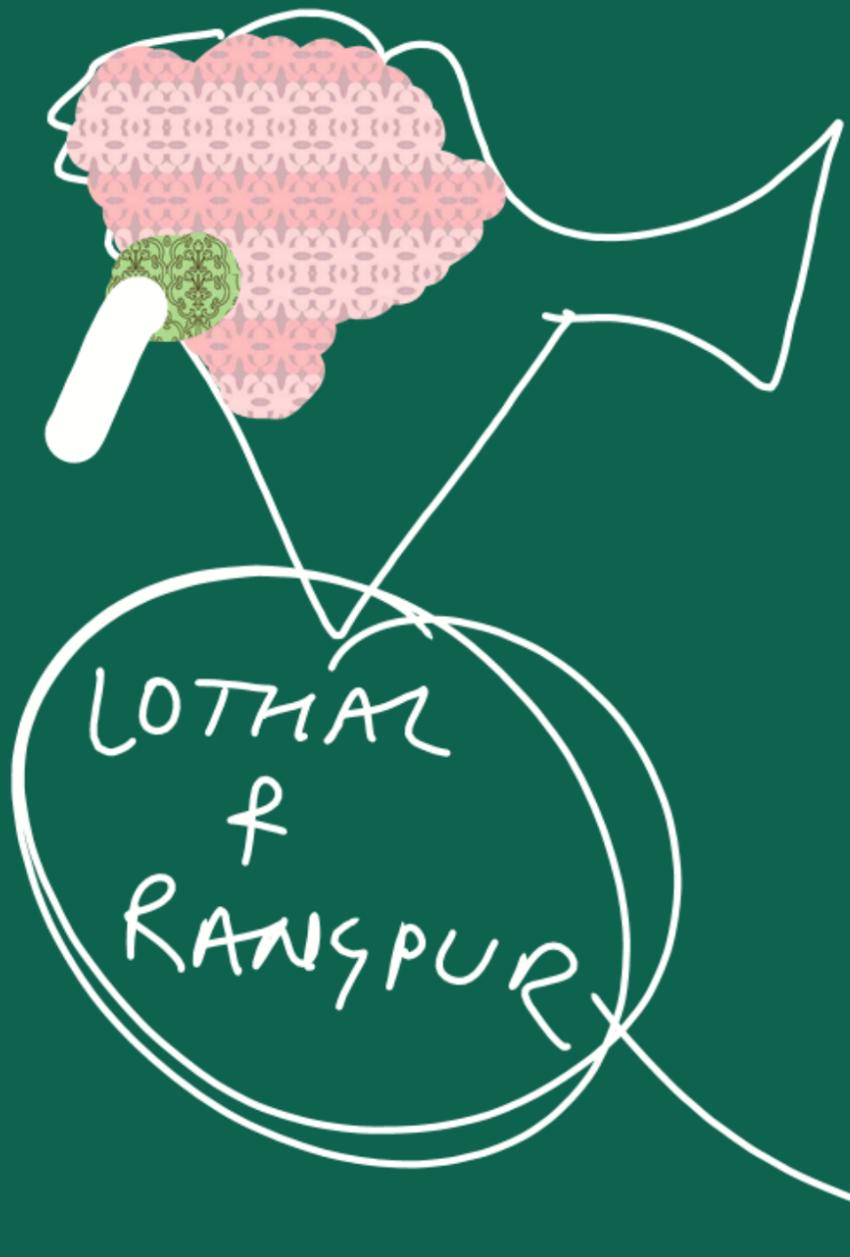
BEADS MAKING
FACTORY



BLACK - CARNELIAN

WHITE - SHELL





AGRICULTURE

backbone of economy

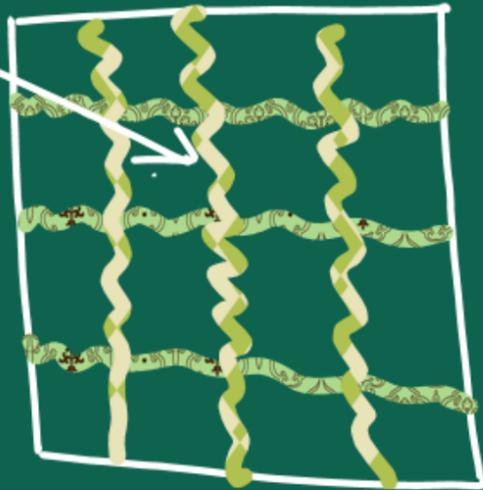
CROP ROTATION



plough of field.
KALIBANSAN

→ Evidence of
Double cropping.

GRAM
Mustard

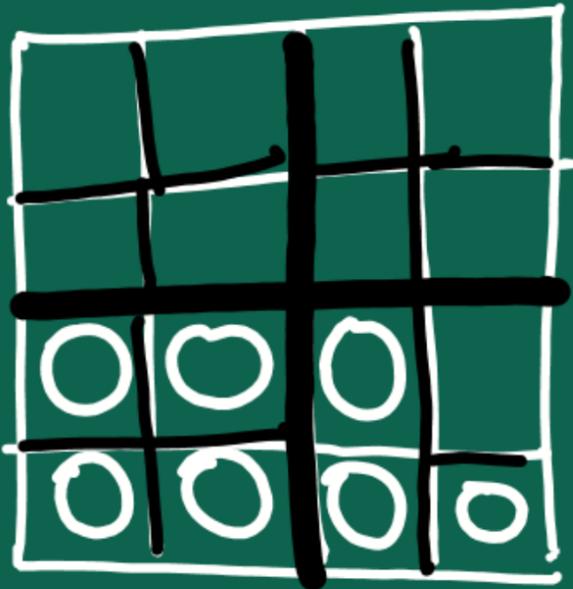


→ 1st → World
|
Grew Cotton
|
(SINDON)

→ SUGARCANE XXX

GRON
GRID
PATTERN

Modern
town planning.



= HOUSES
BRICKS &
WOODS.

= LOTIAL
Exception.

→ DRAINAGE
System

- CIVIC SENSE.
- MUNICIPAL AUTHORITY.

